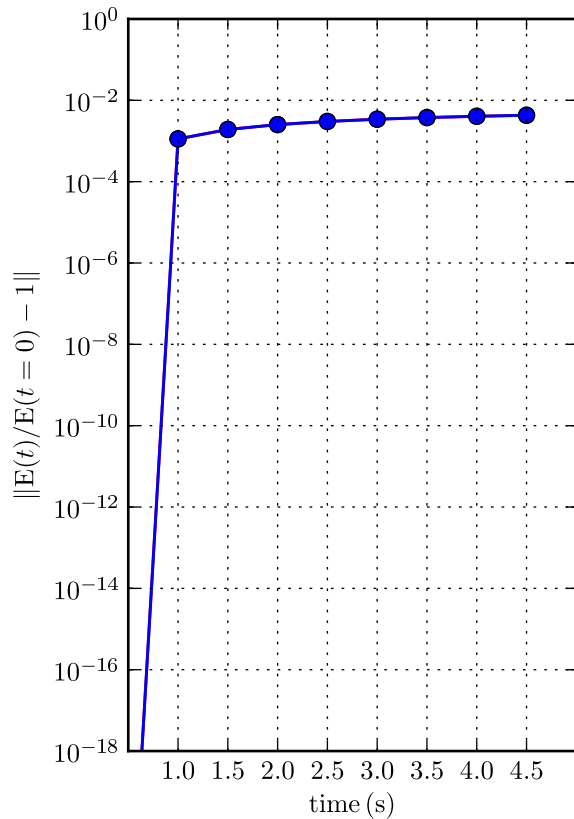
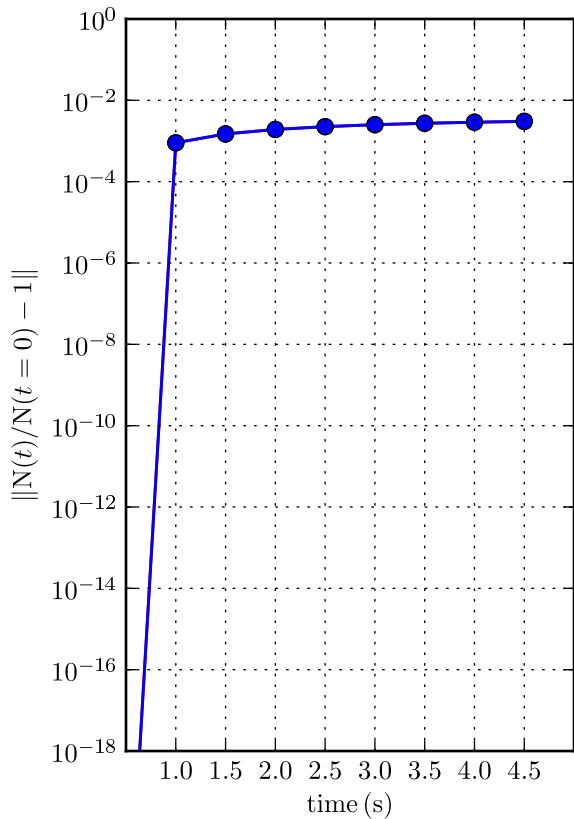
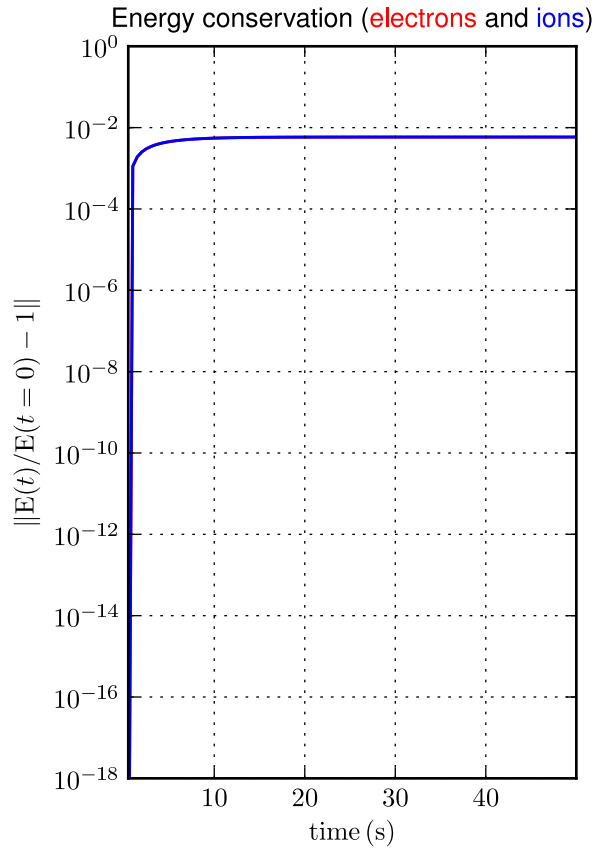
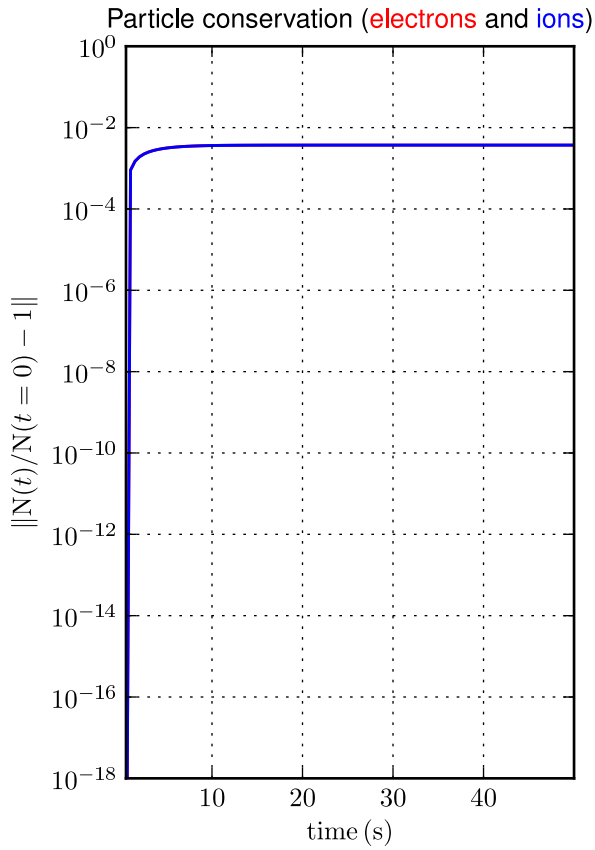


Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

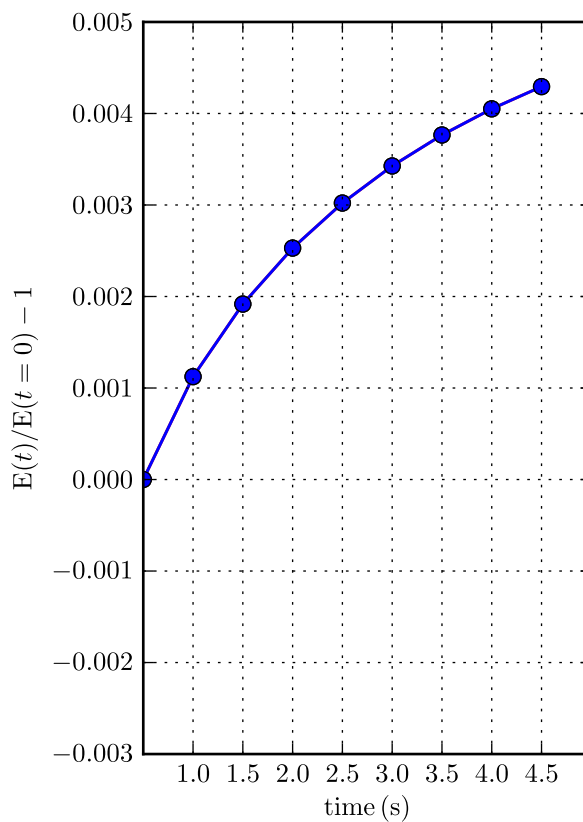
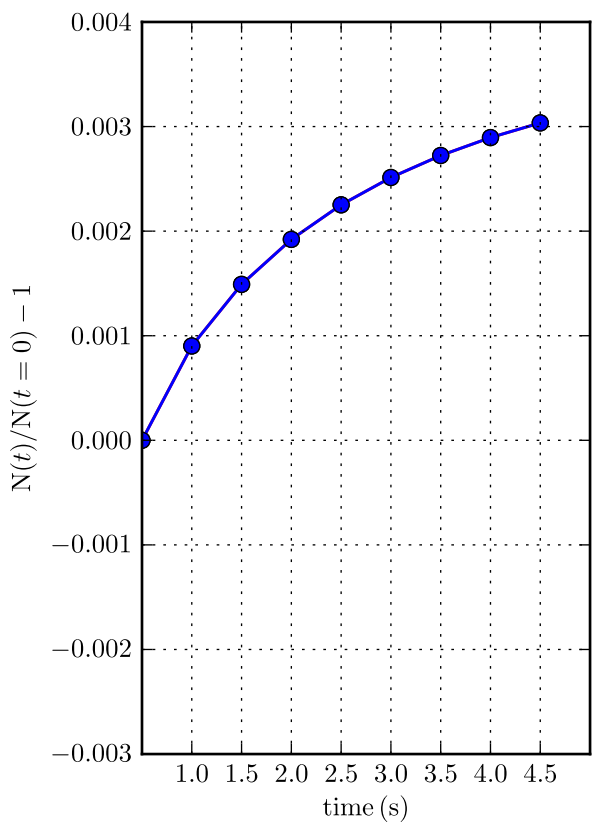
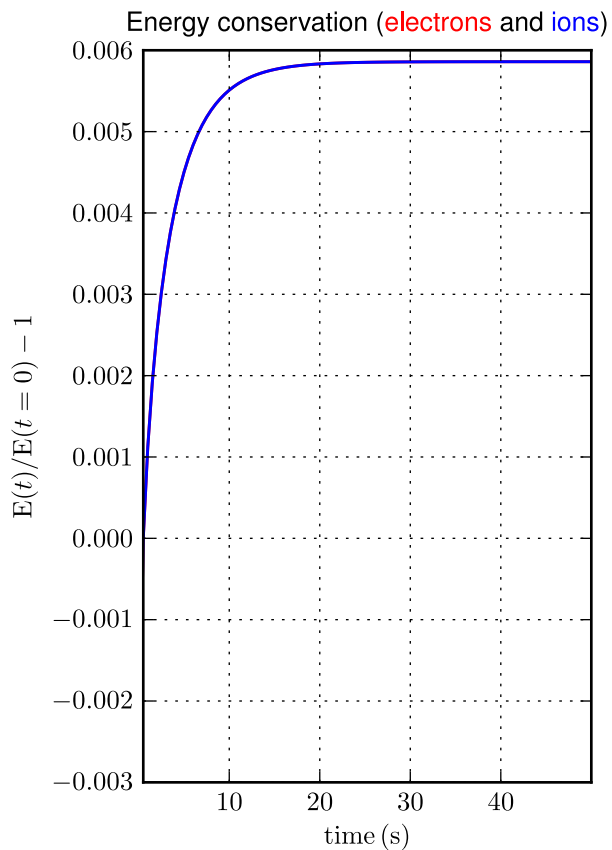
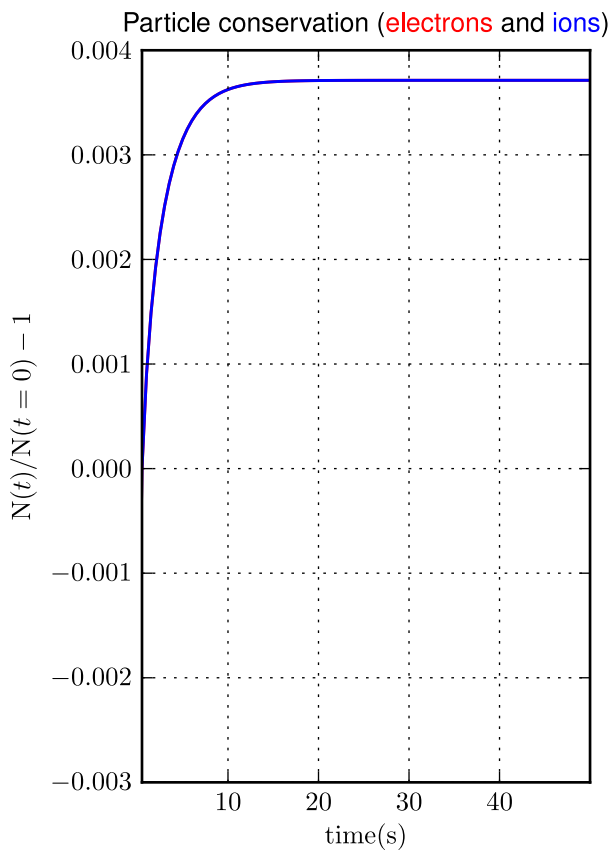
Comparison with initial solution - log scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

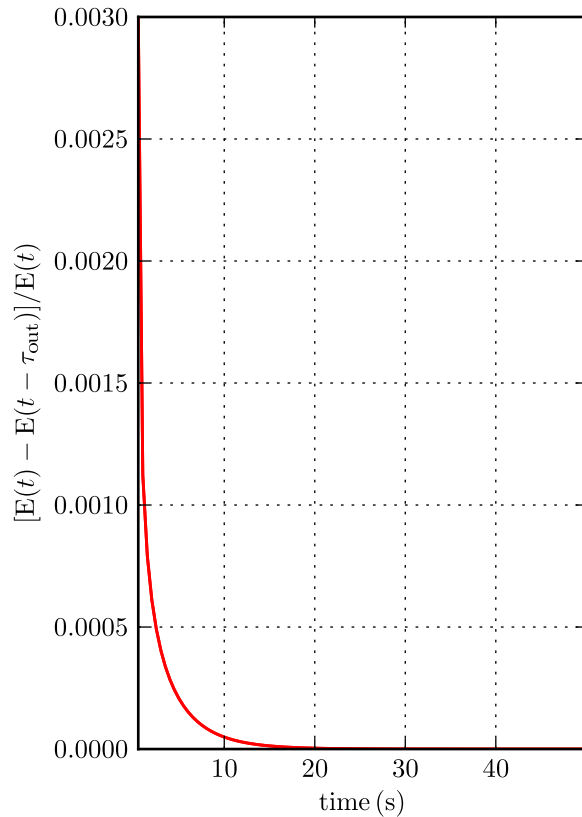
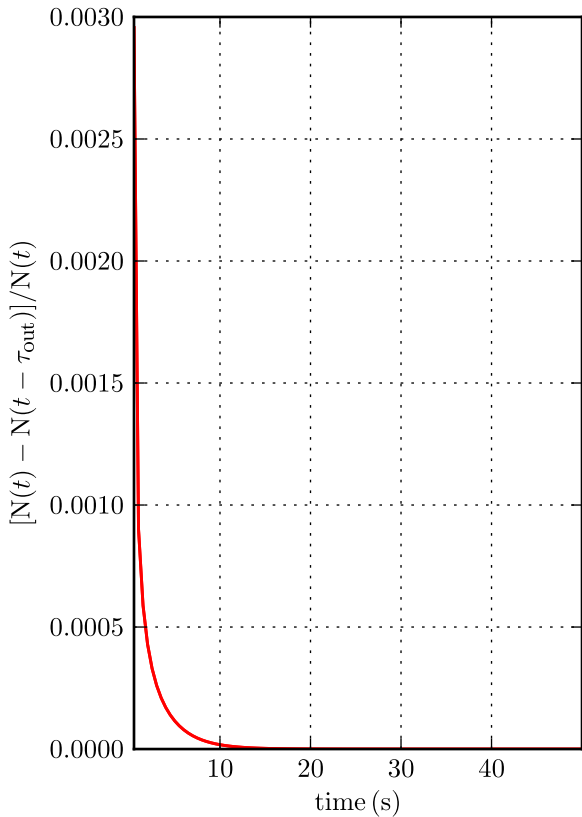
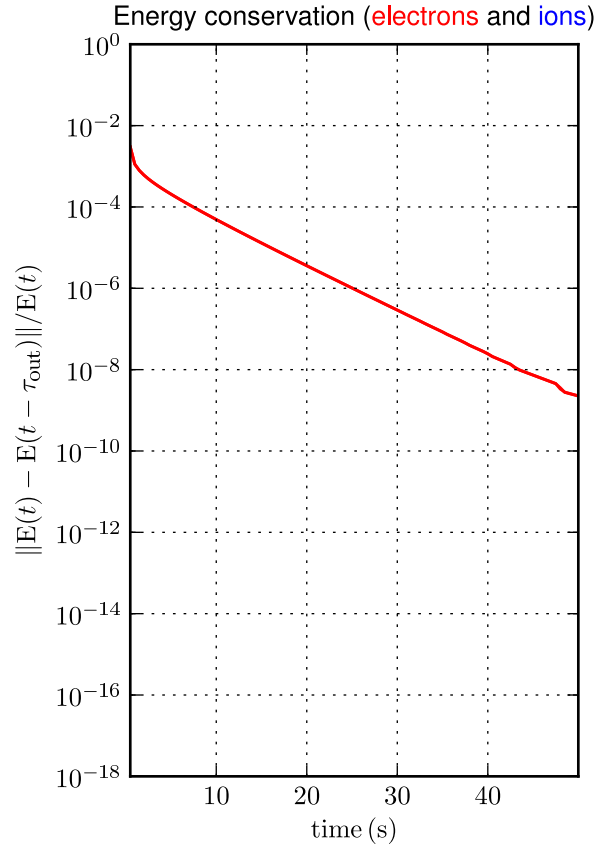
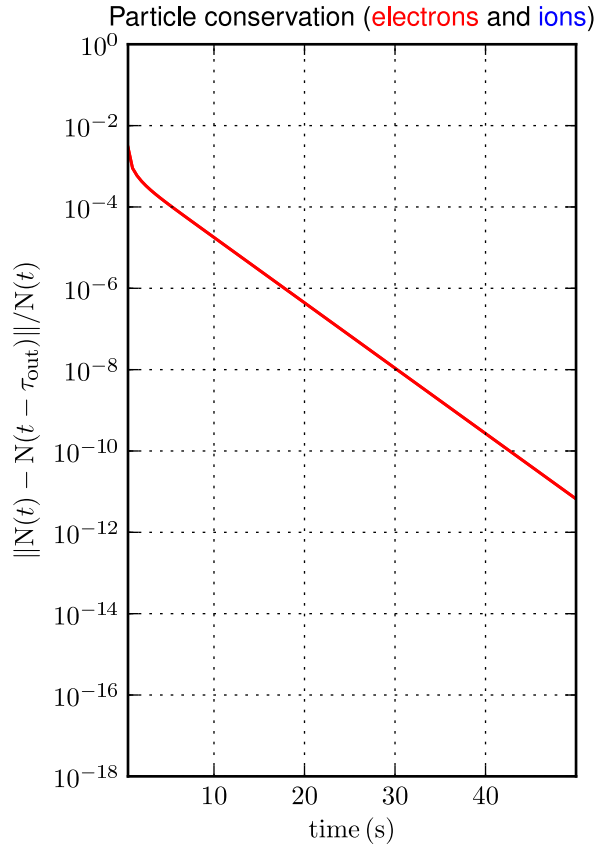
Comparison with initial solution - linear scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

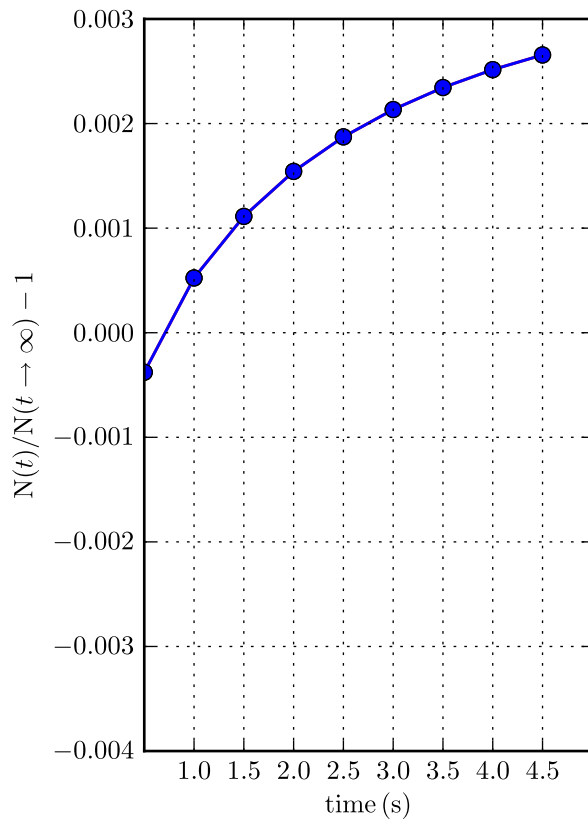
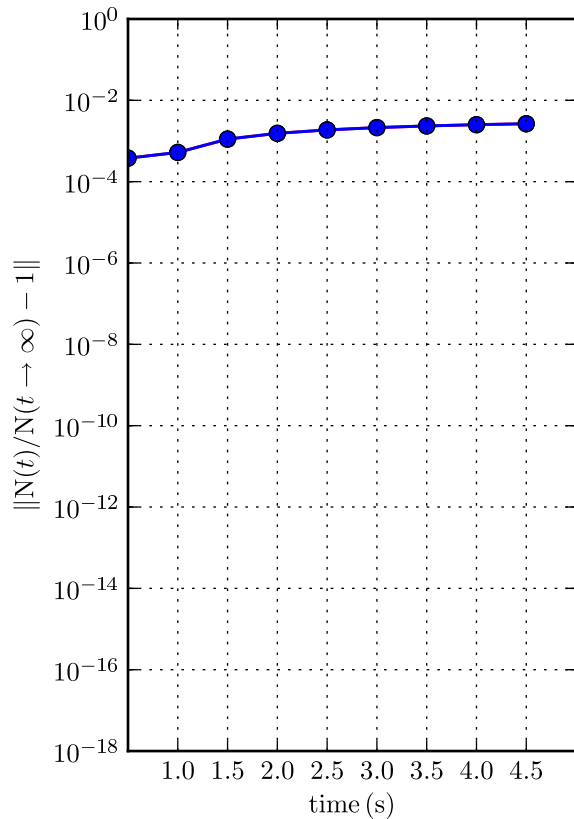
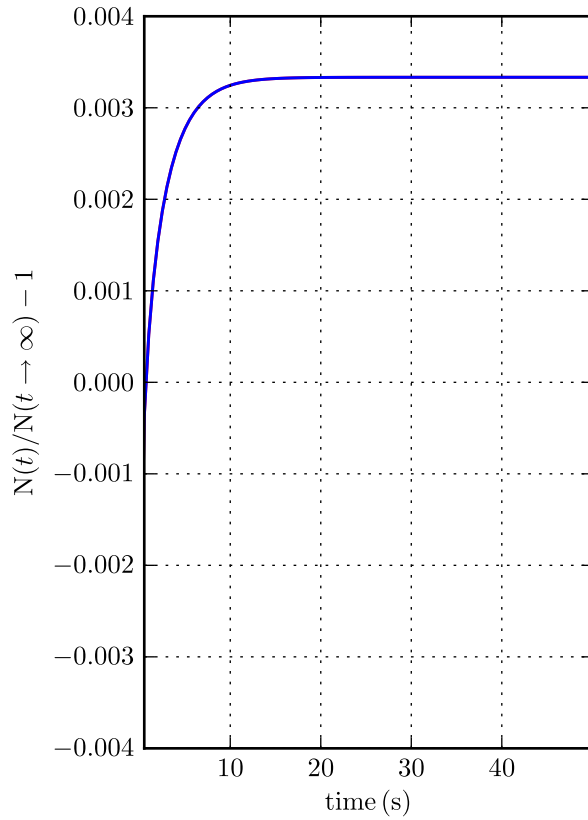
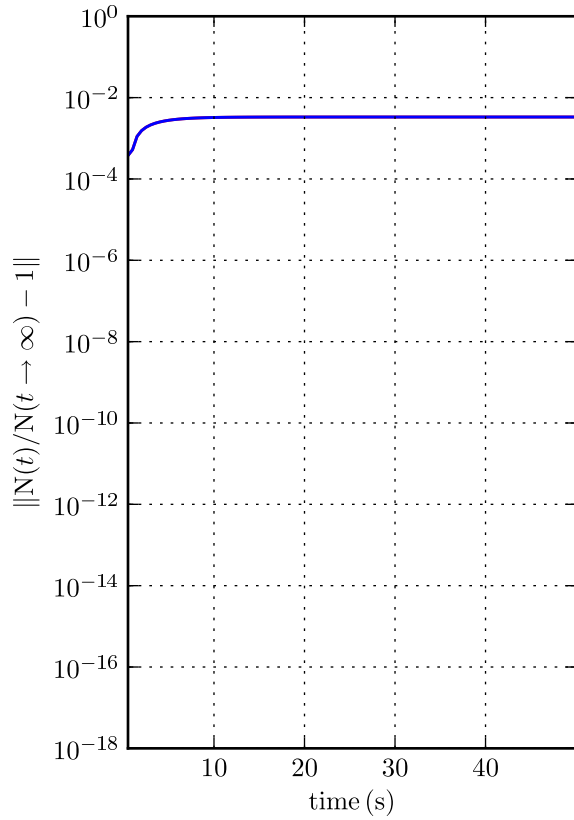
Comparison with previous time-sampled (τ_{out}) solution - log and linear scales



Particle conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

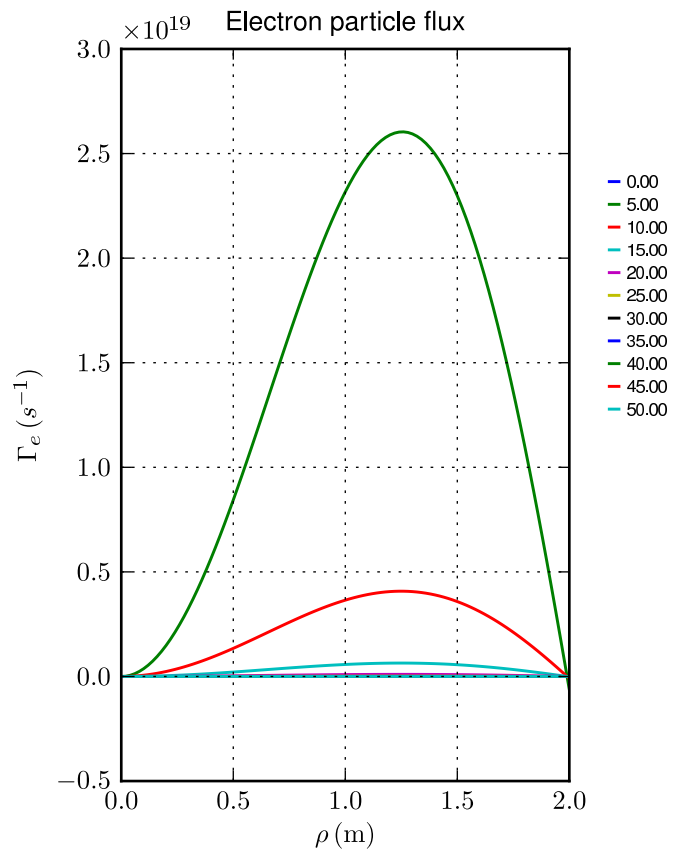
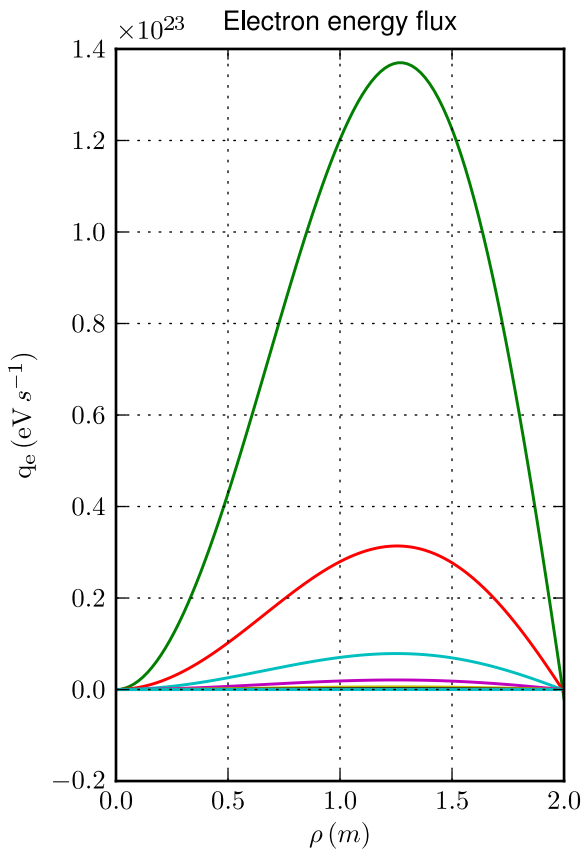
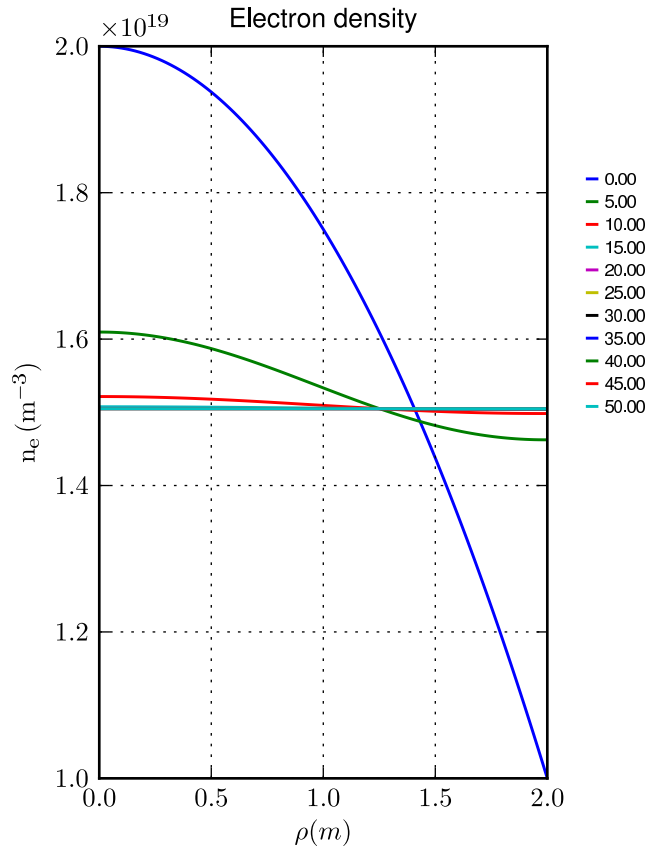
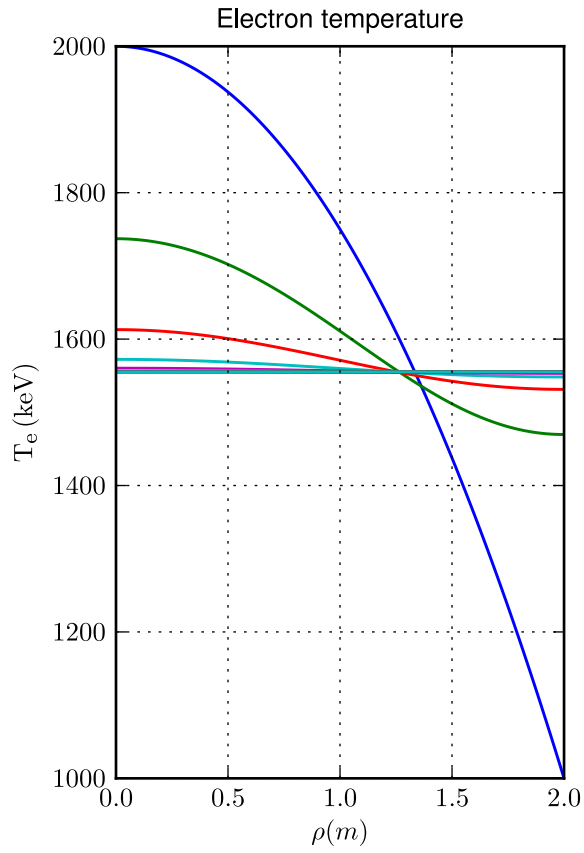
Comparison with asymptotic solution (electrons and ions); total time and zoom over time



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

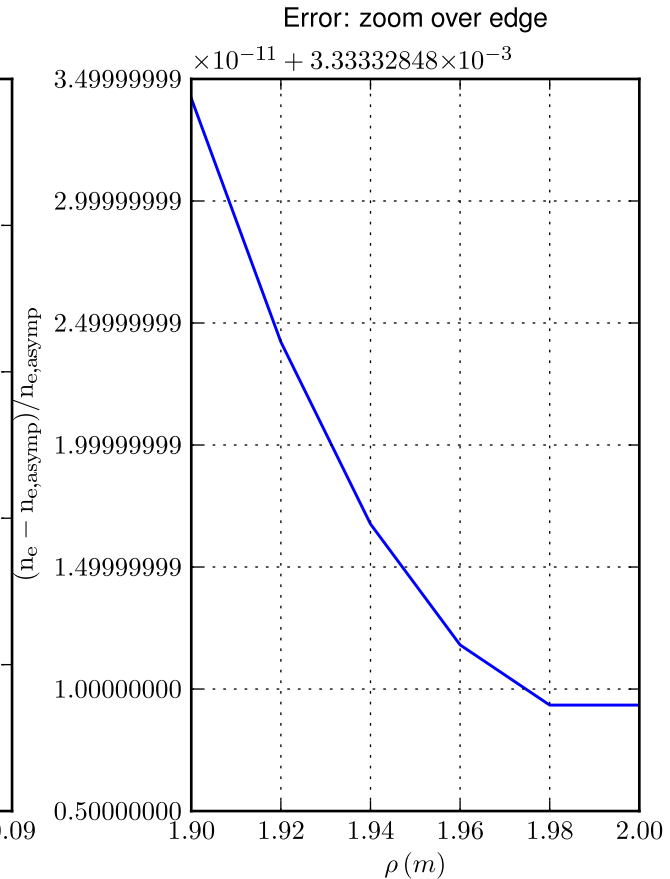
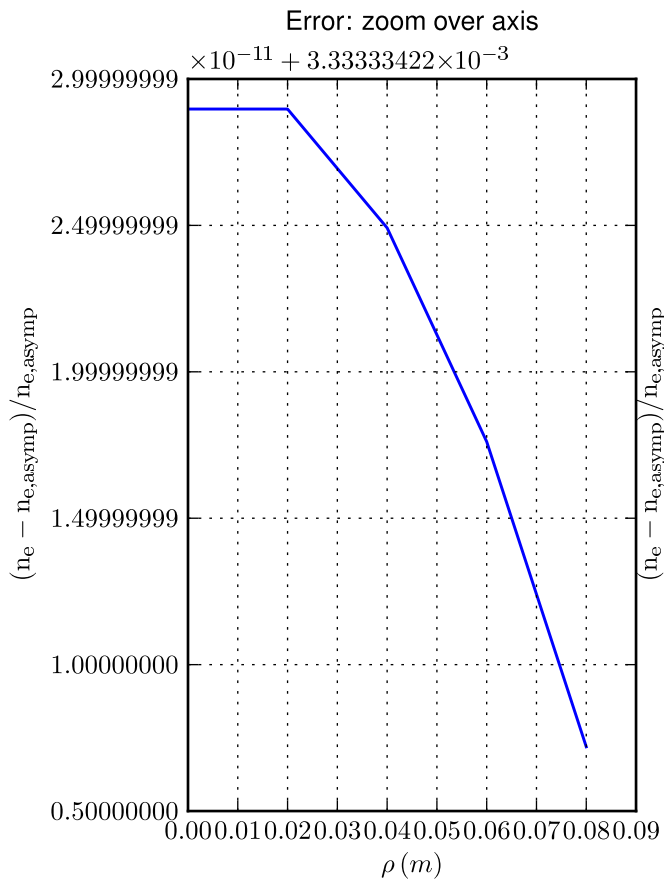
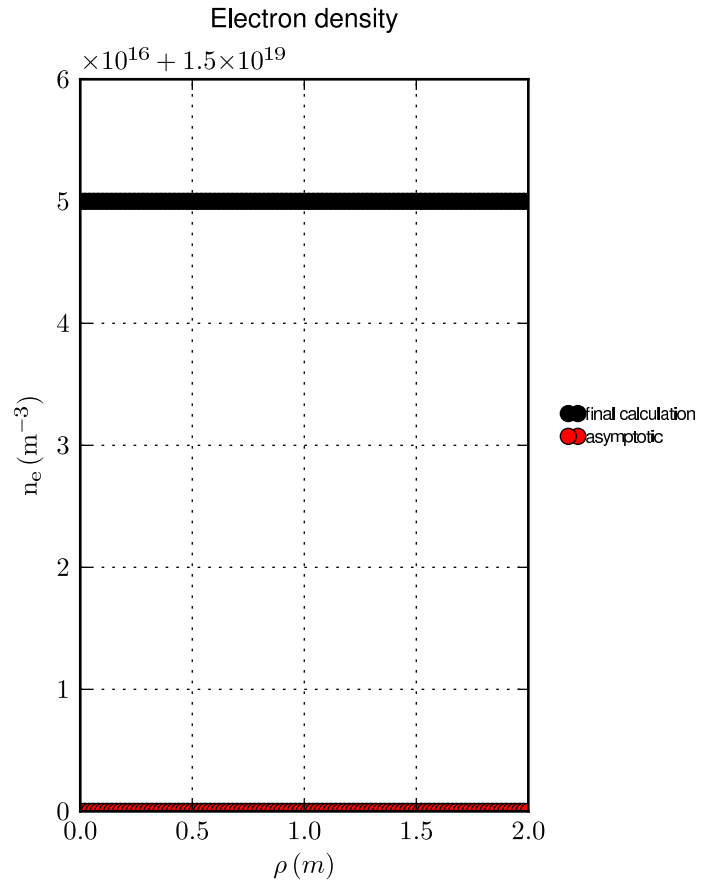
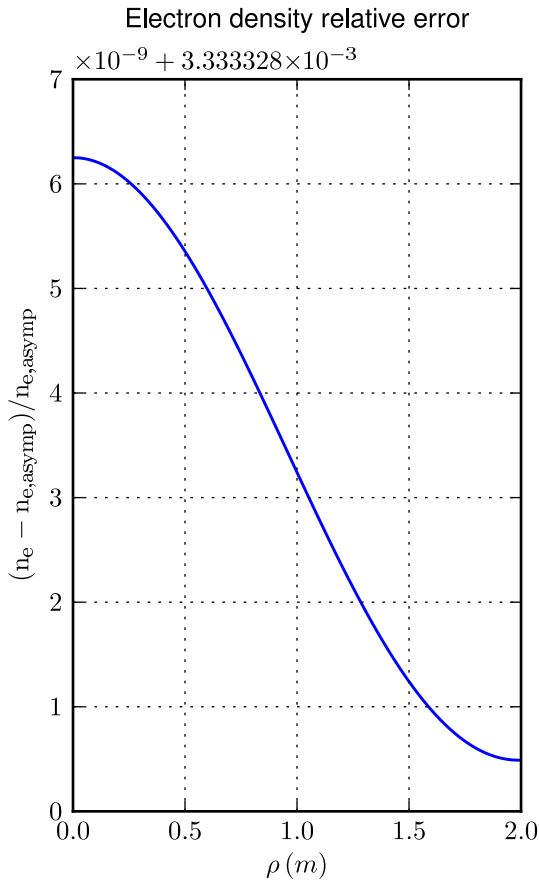
Time sampling: total simulation time/10



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

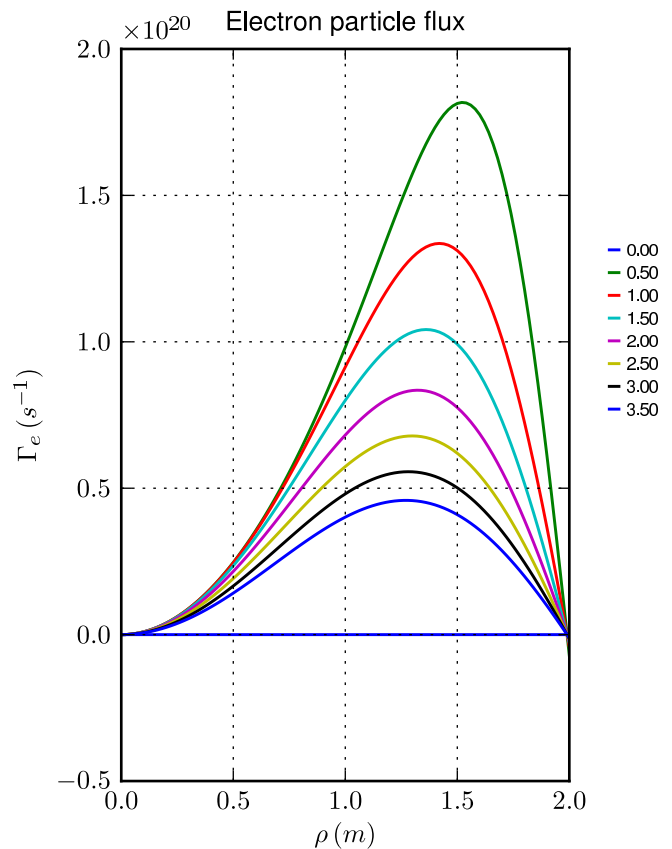
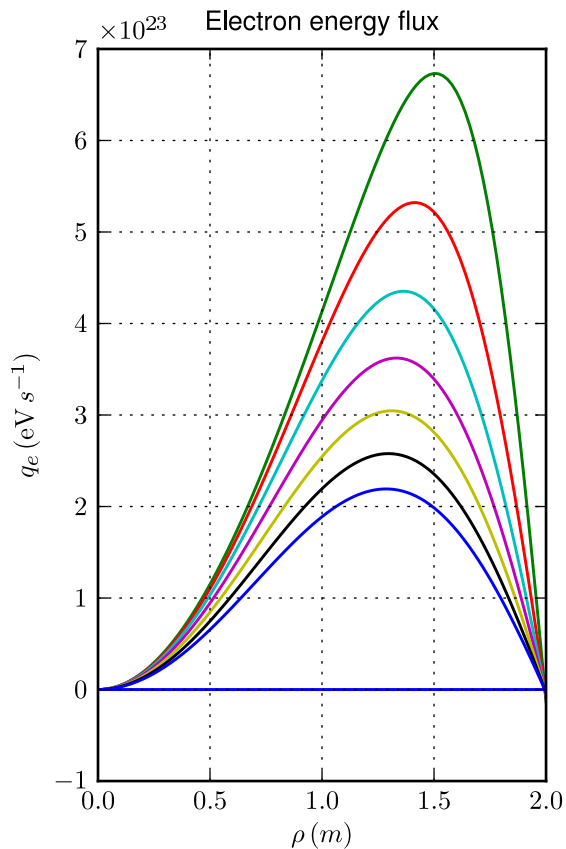
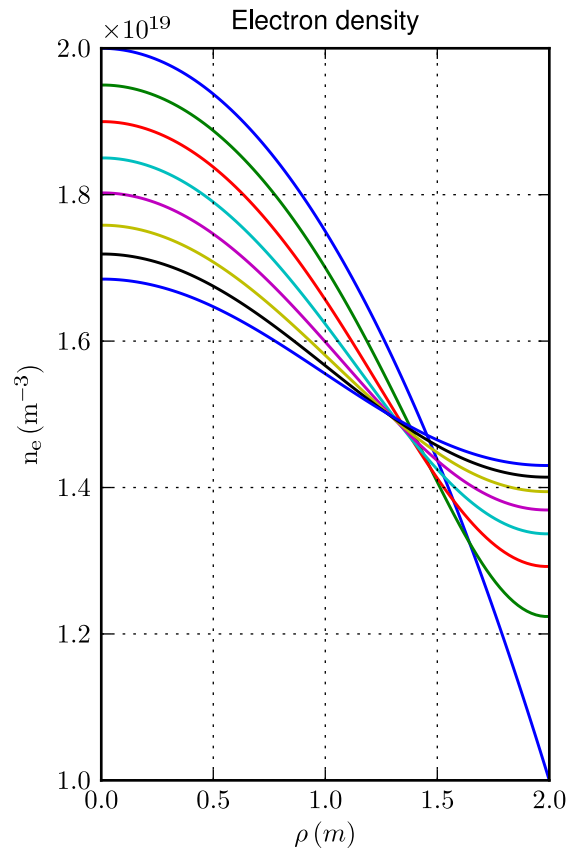
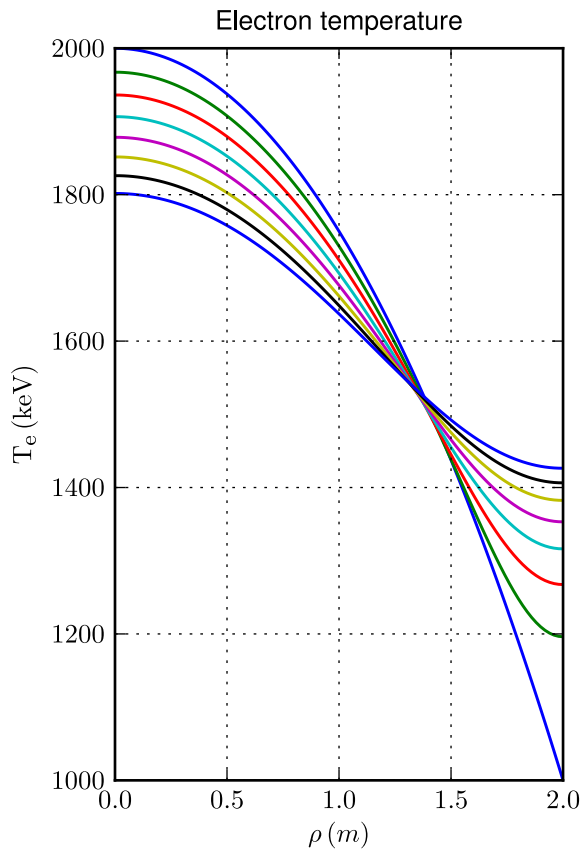
Comparison with asymptotic solution



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

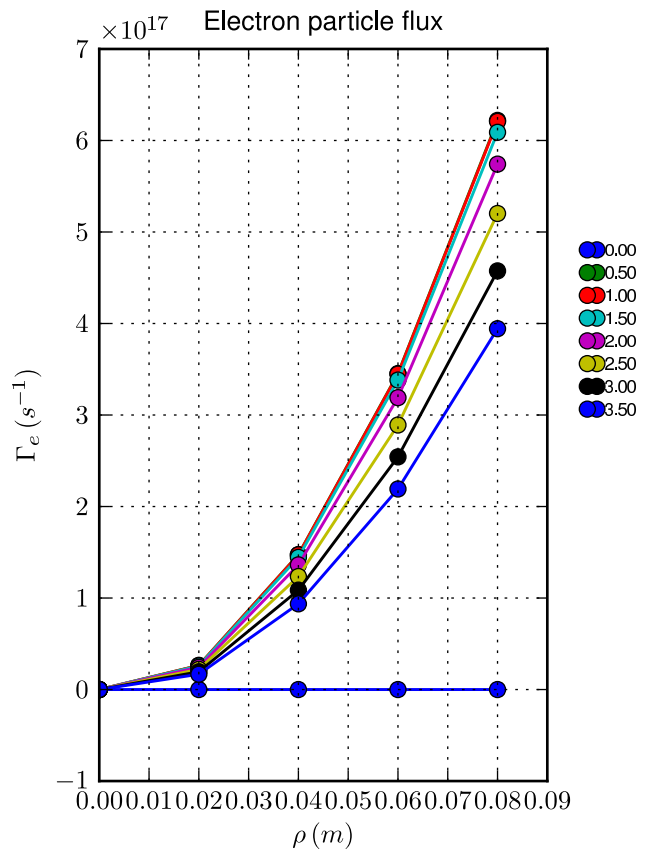
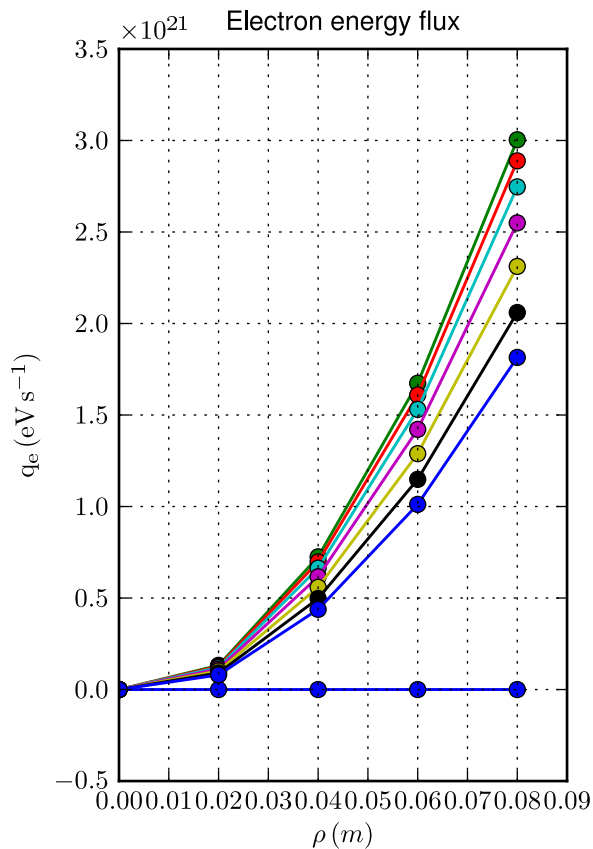
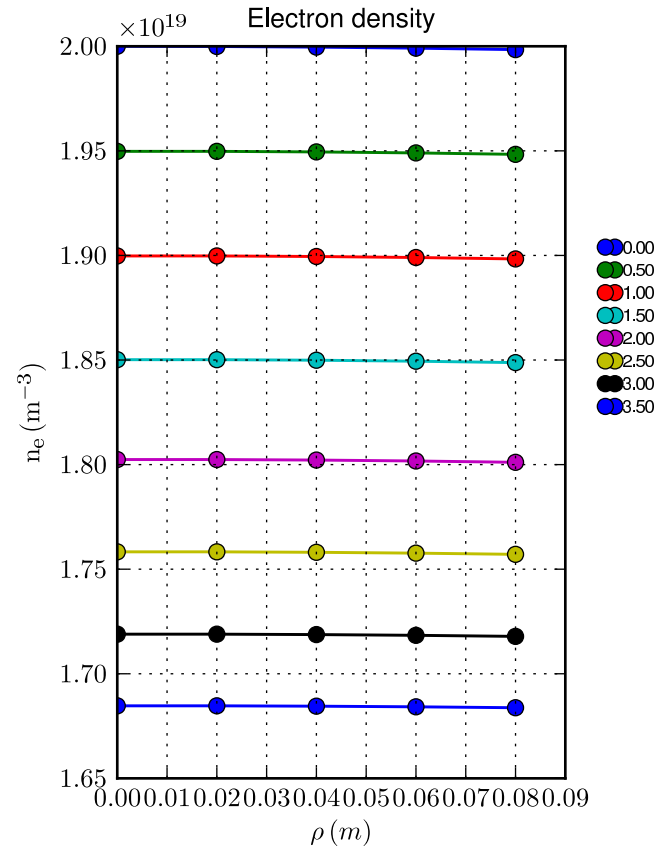
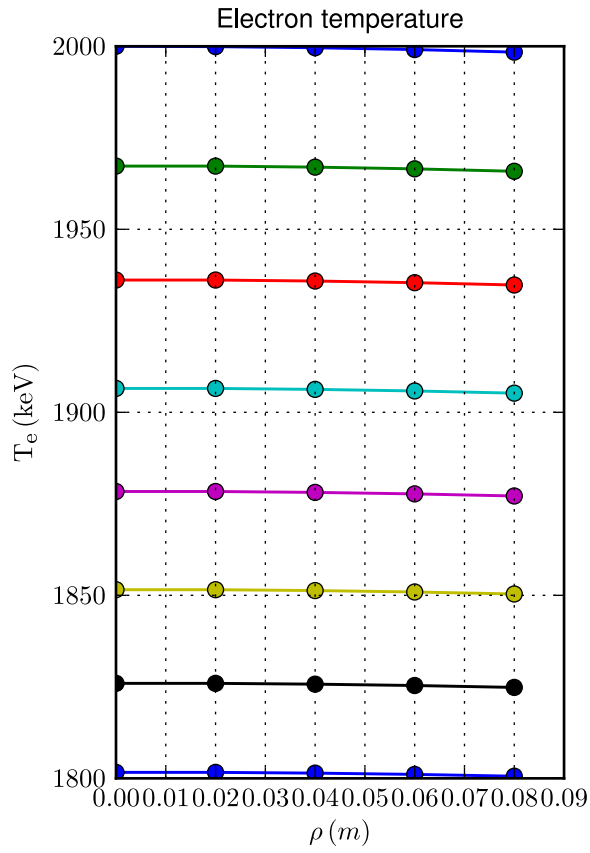


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over magnetic axis

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

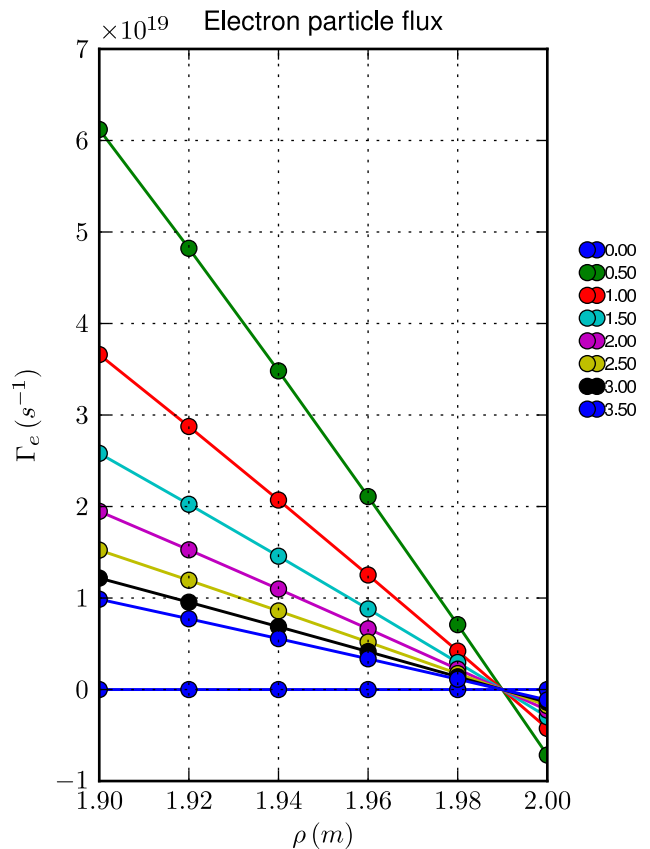
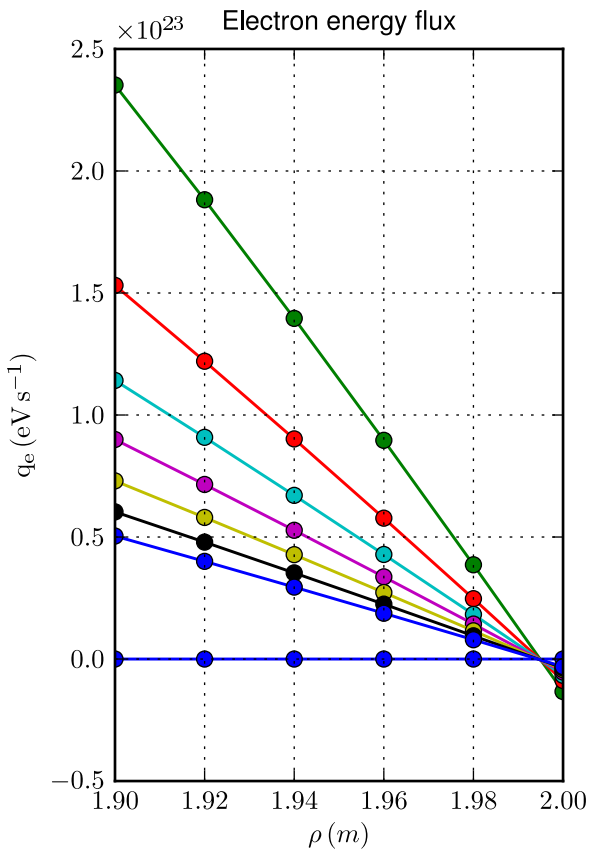
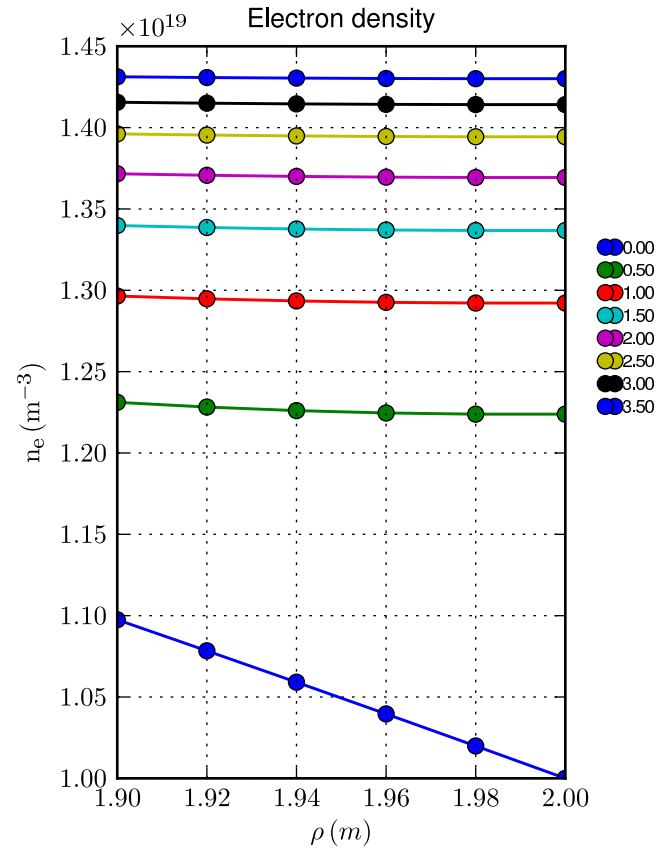
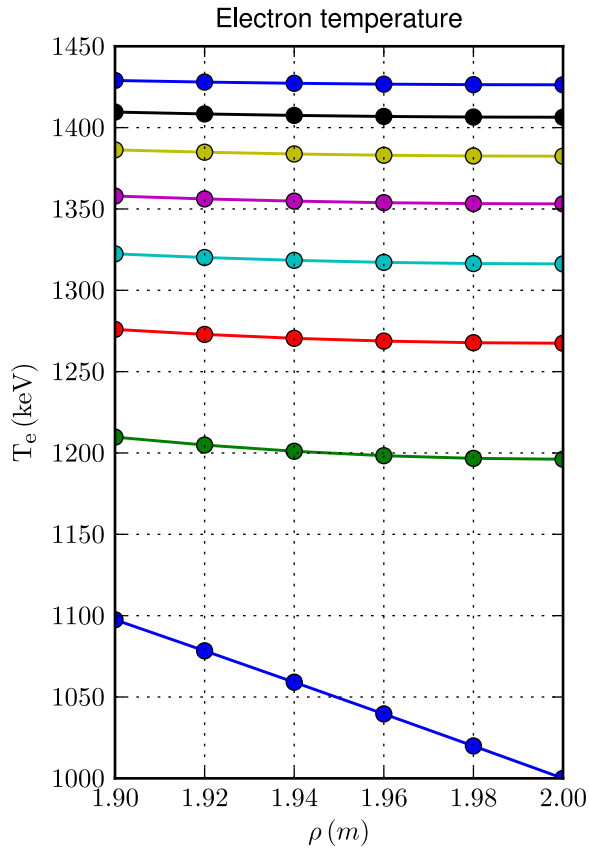


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over edge

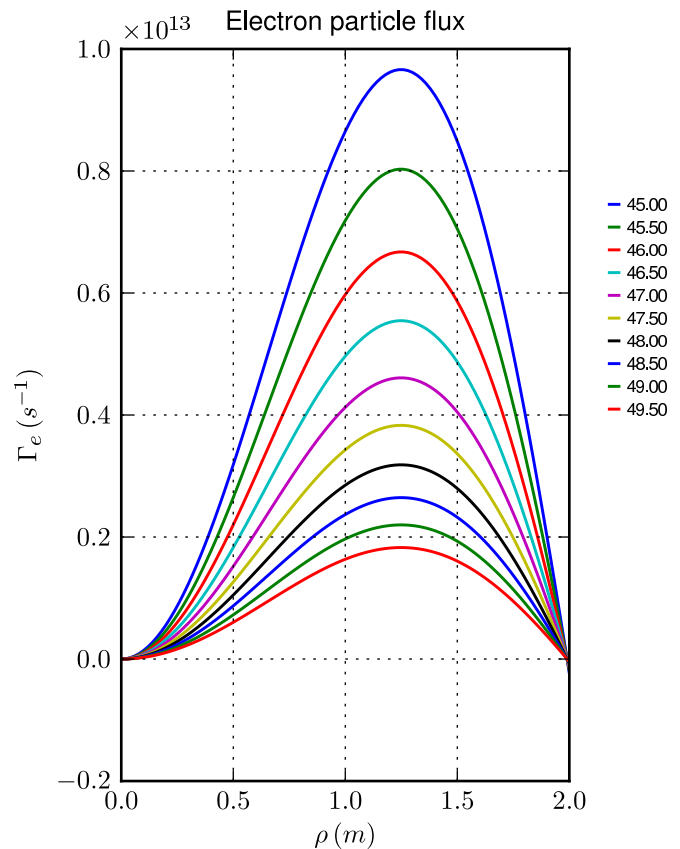
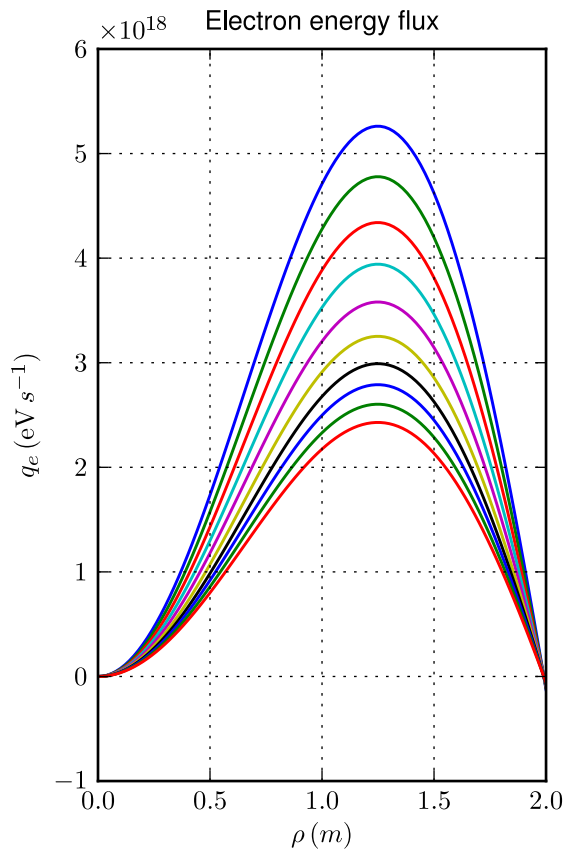
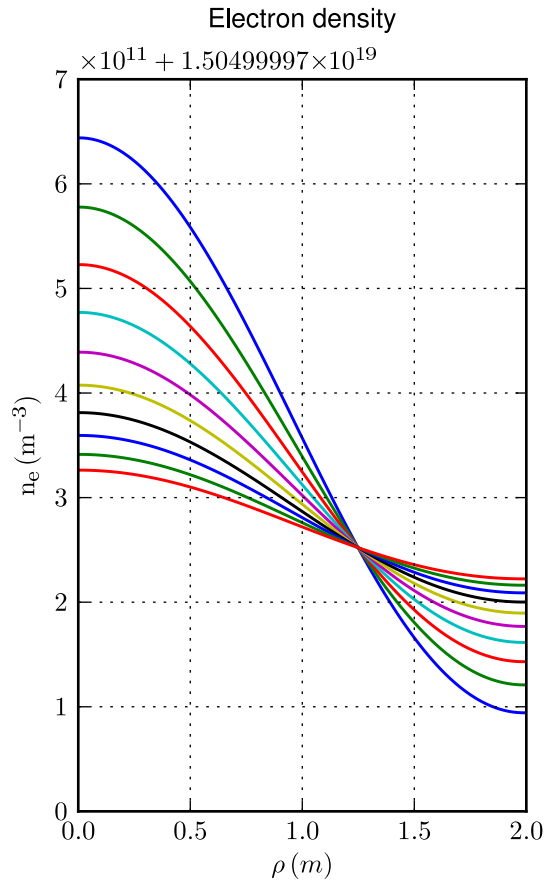
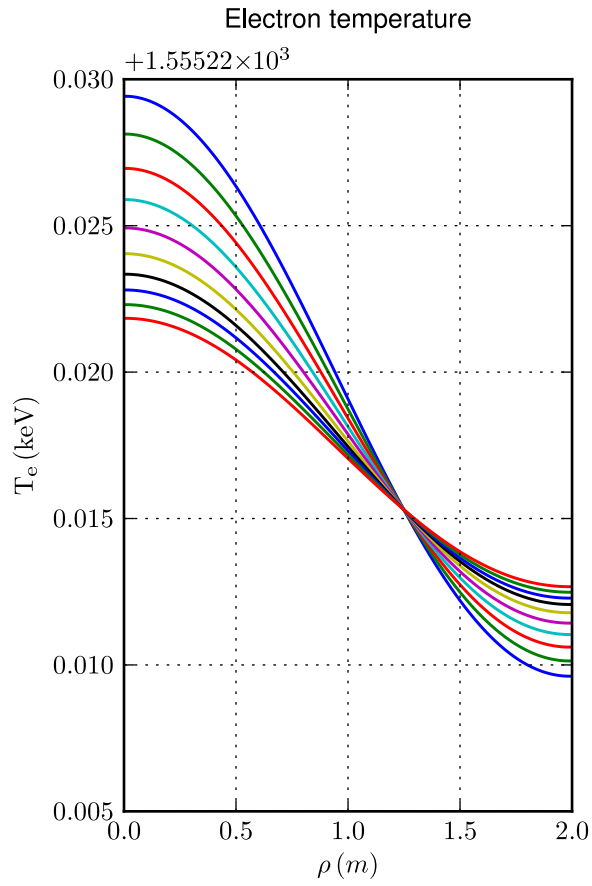
Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

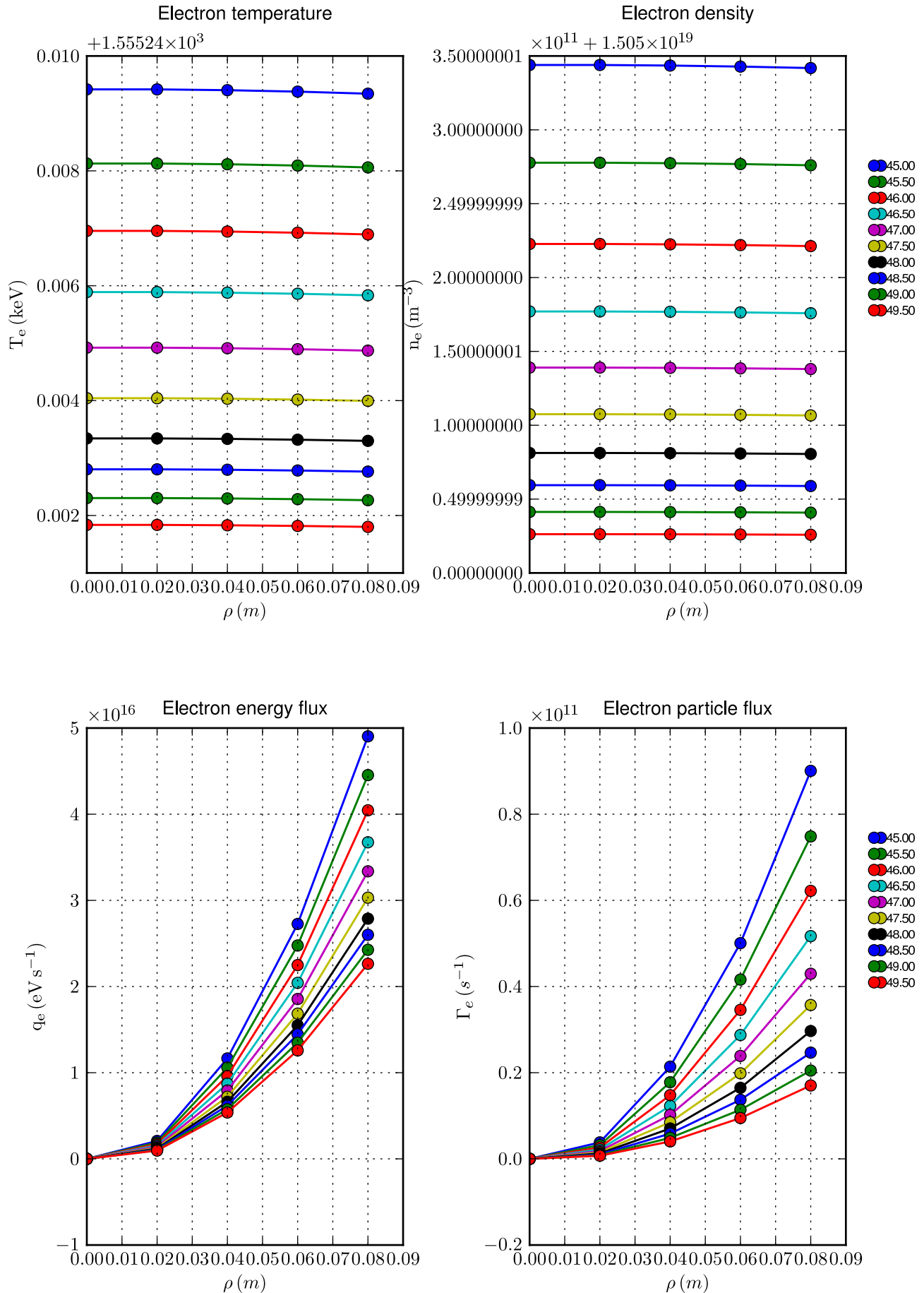
Time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

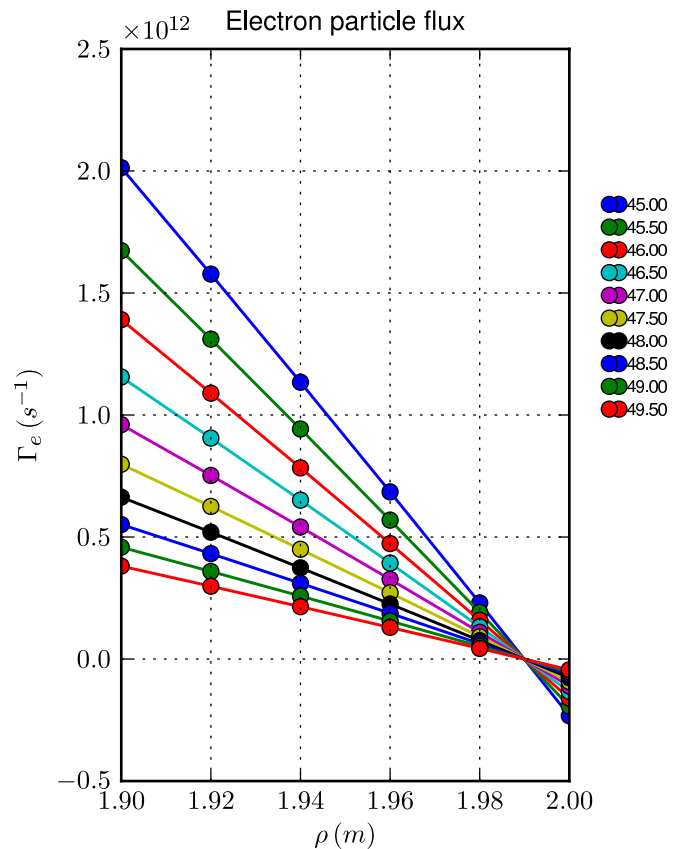
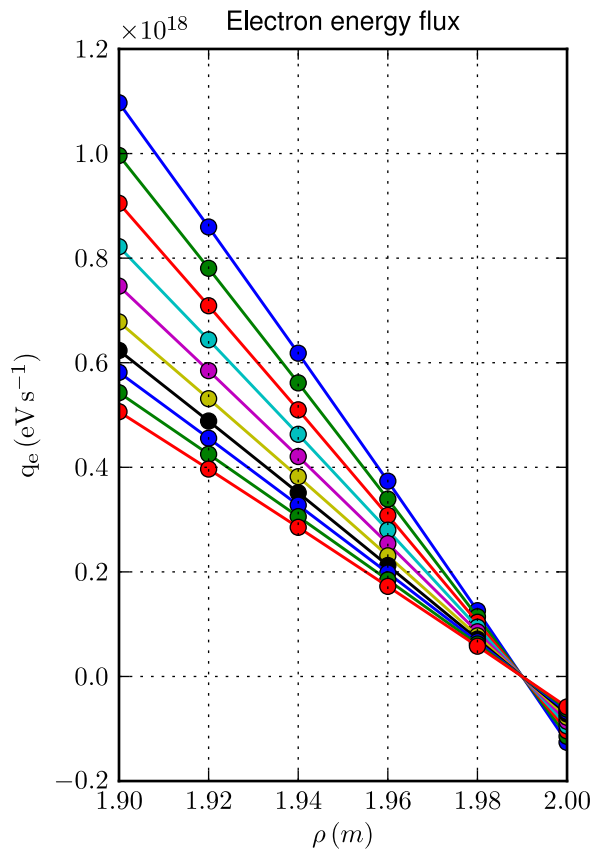
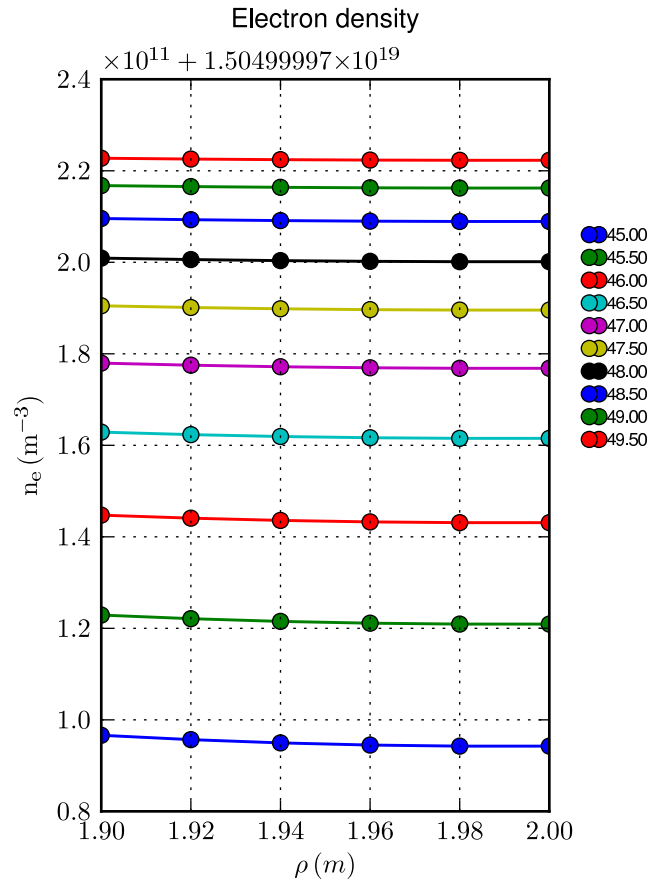
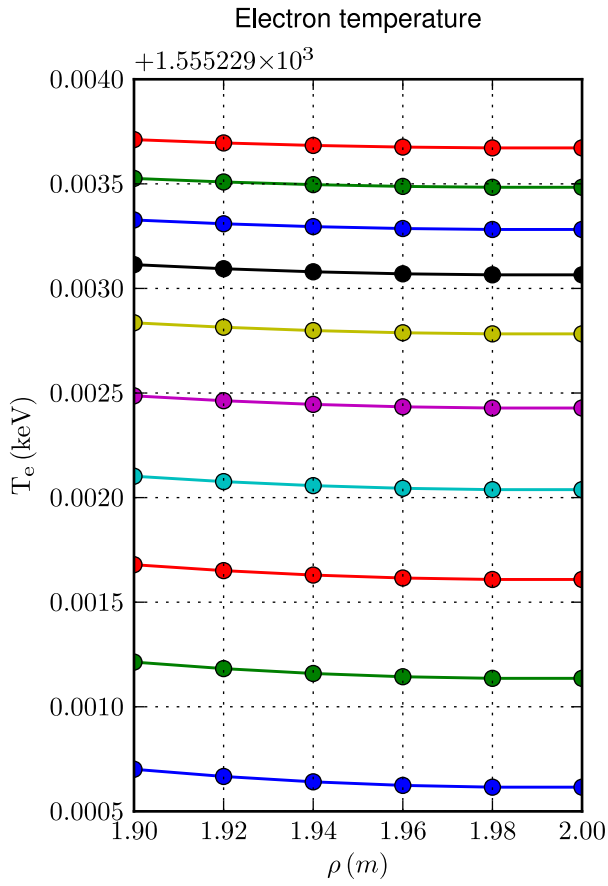
Spatial zoom over magnetic axis; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 3, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

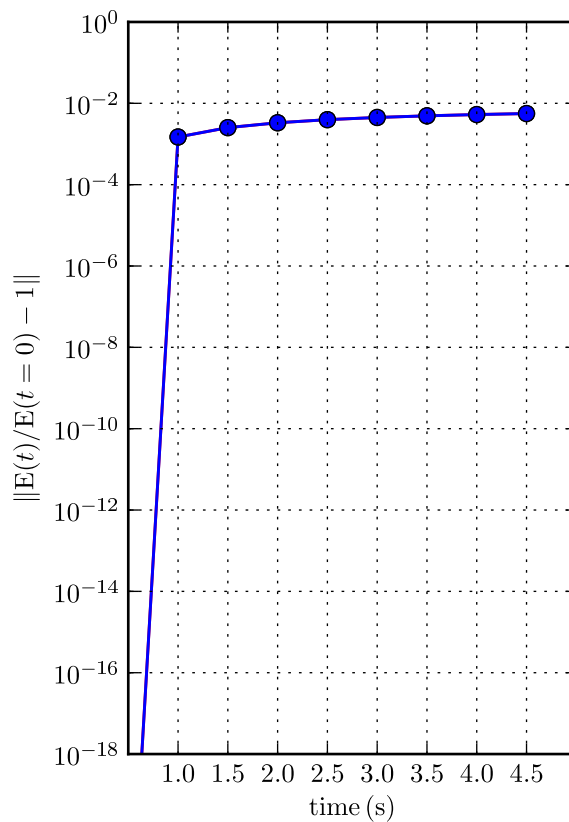
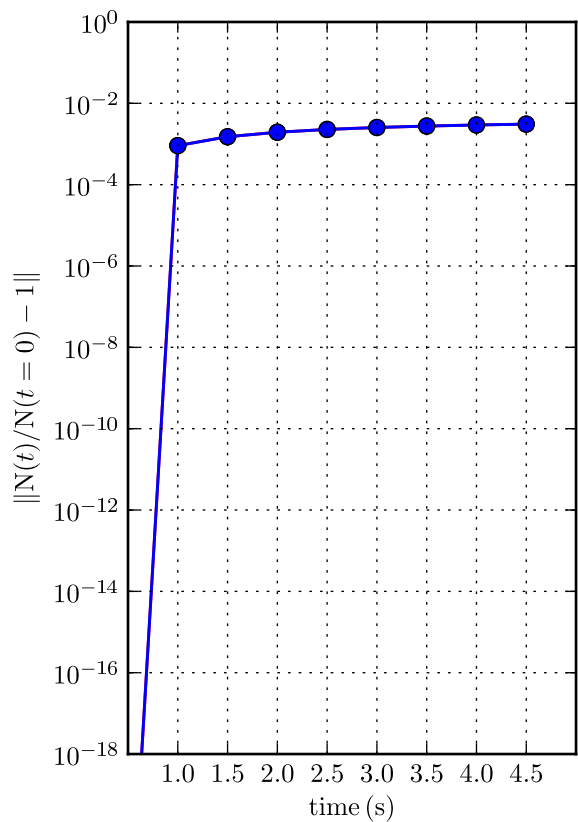
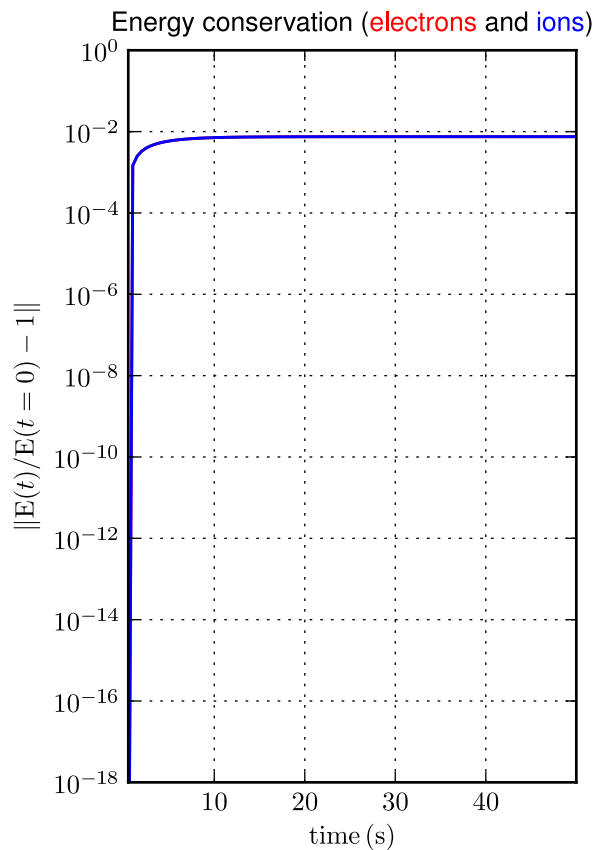
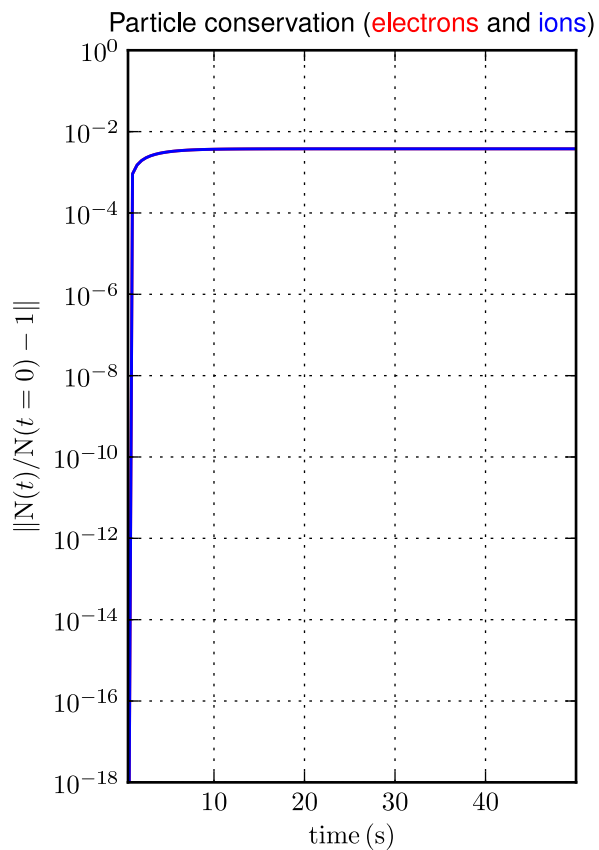
Spatial zoom over edge; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

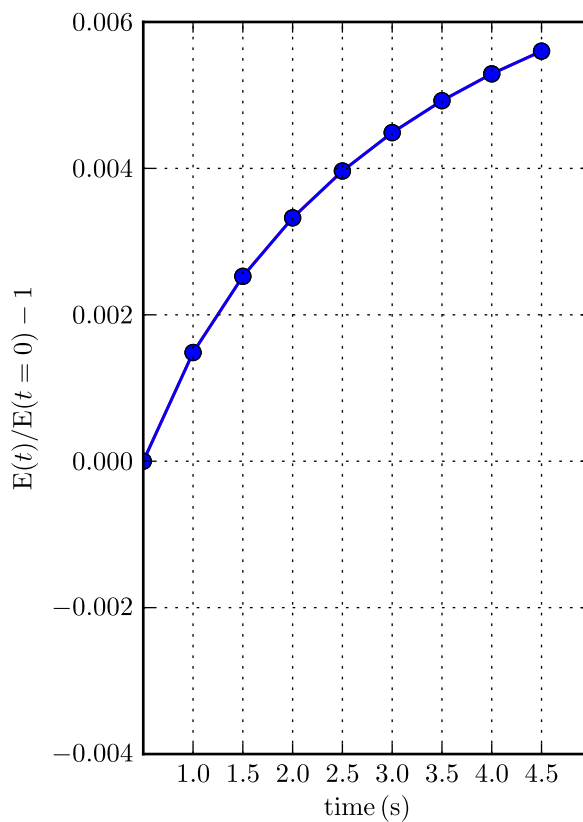
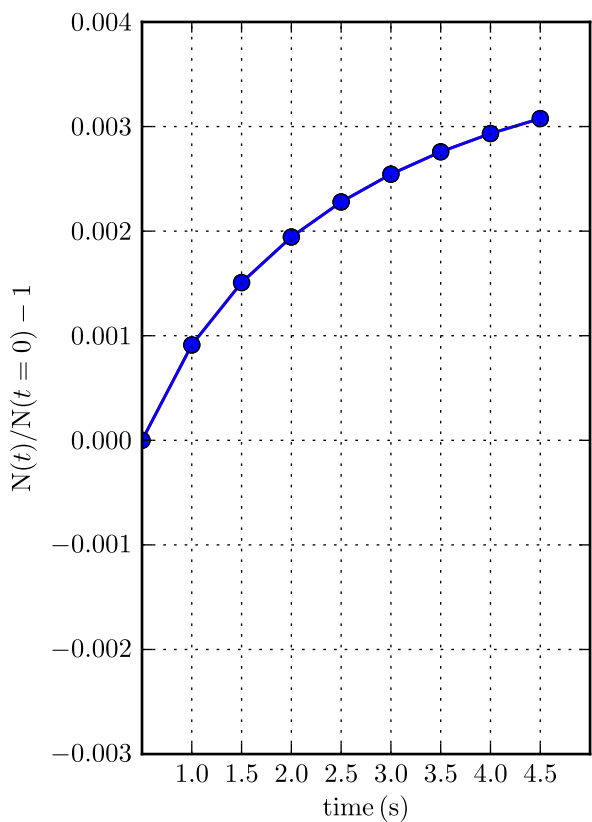
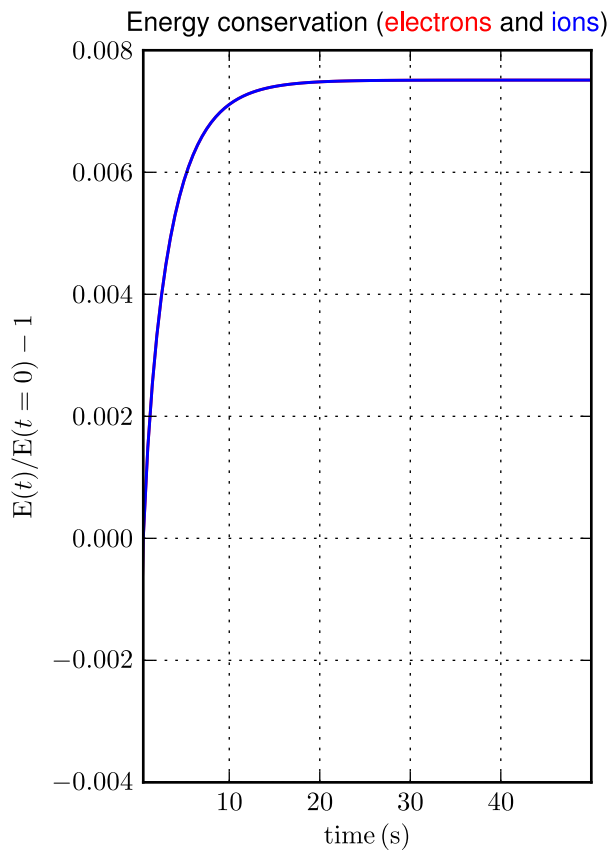
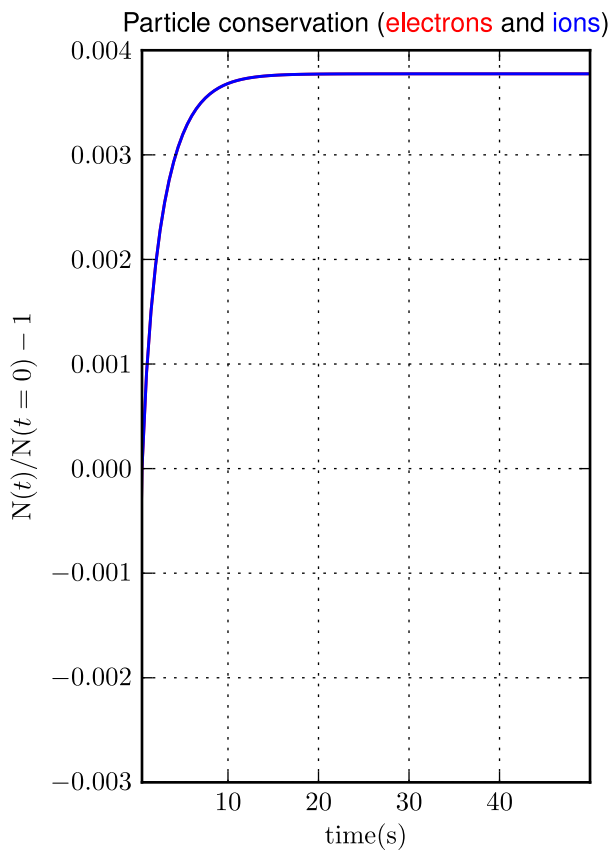
Comparison with initial solution - log scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

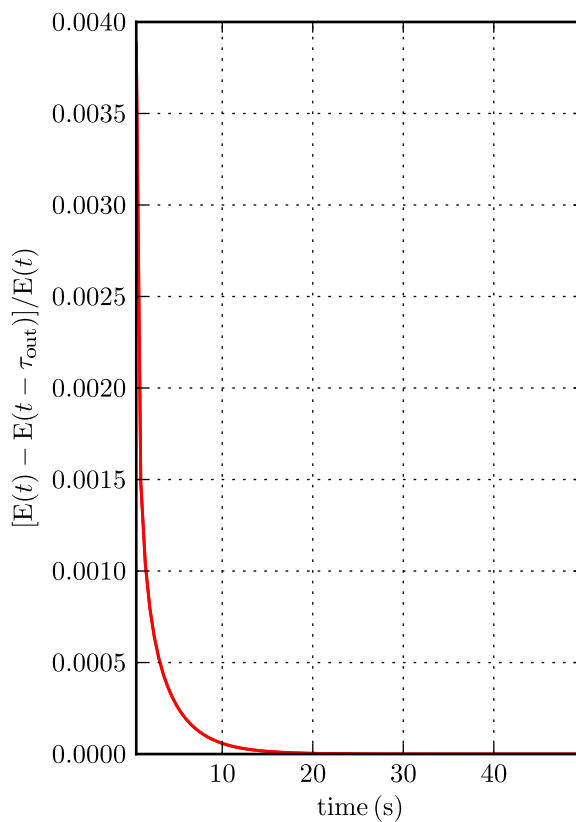
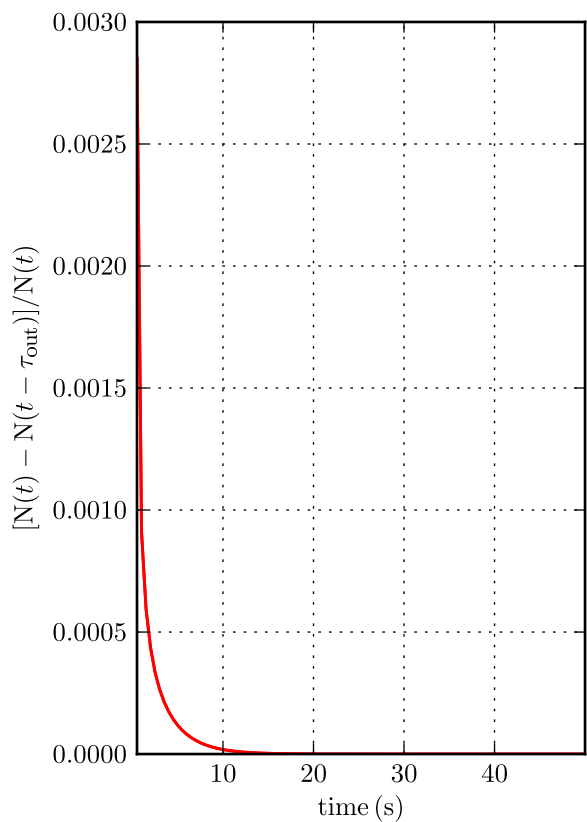
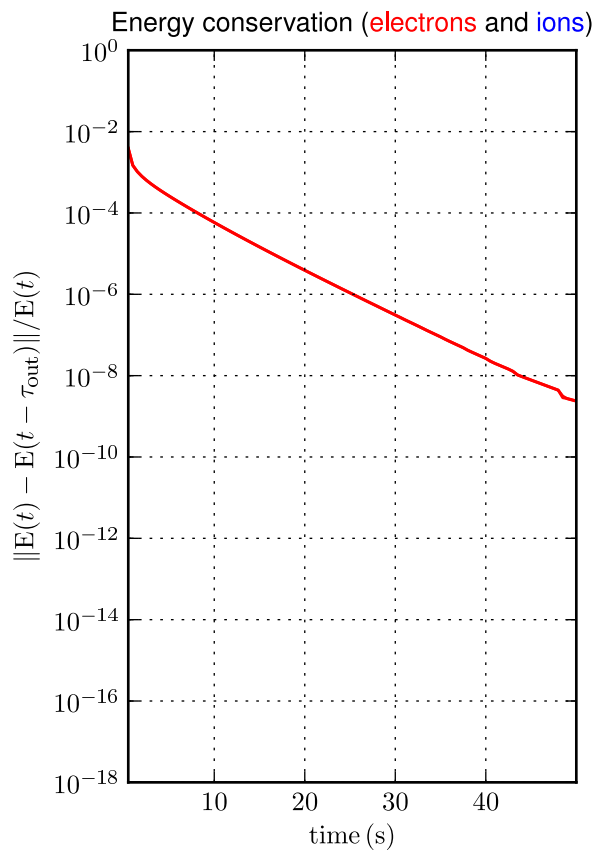
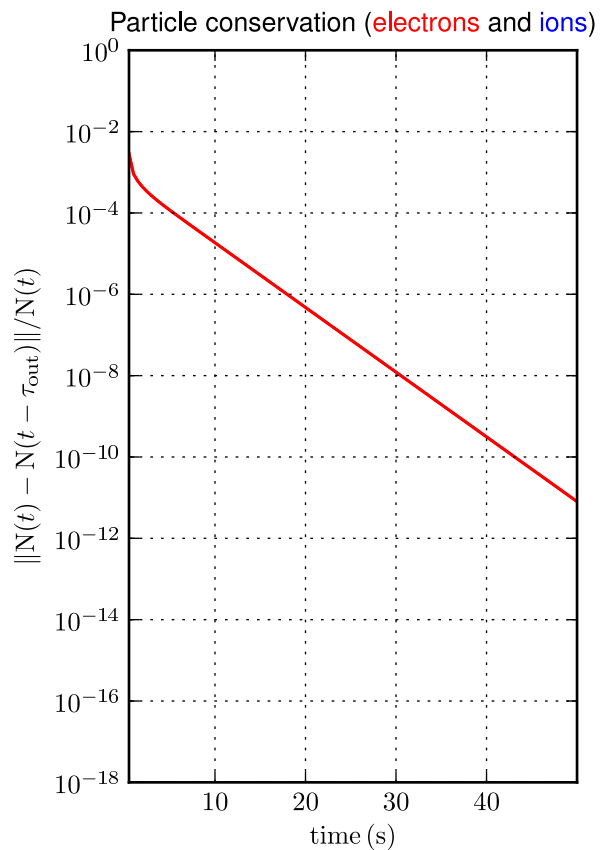
Comparison with initial solution - linear scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

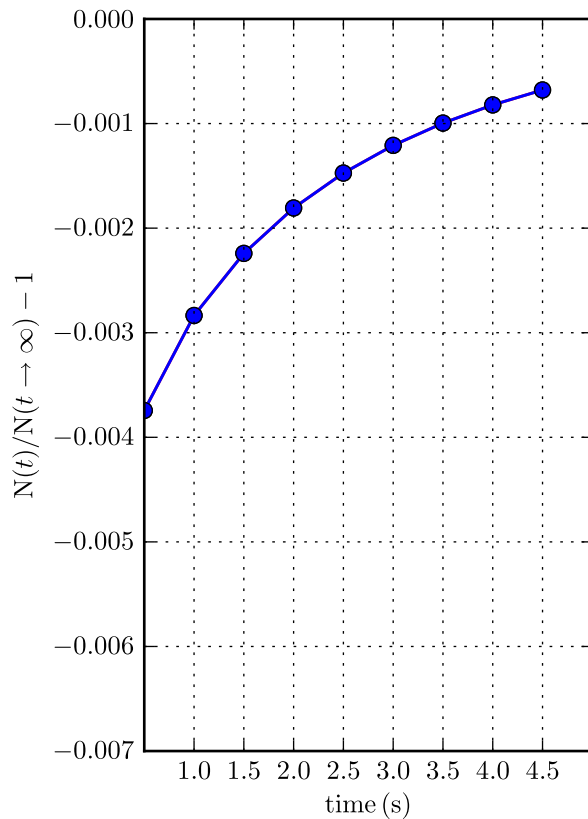
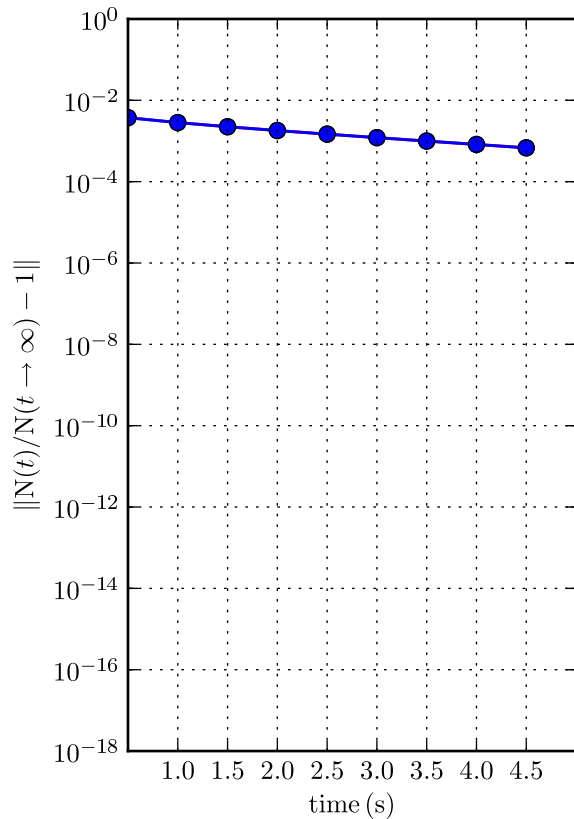
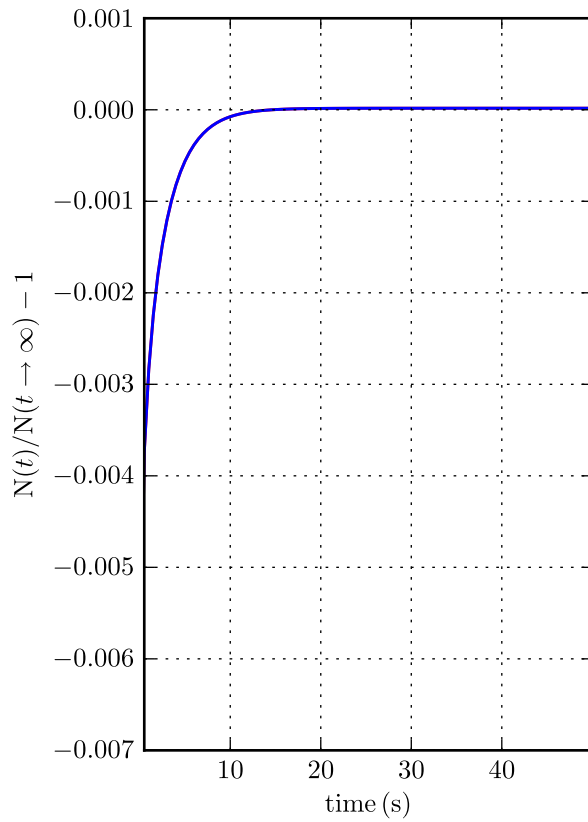
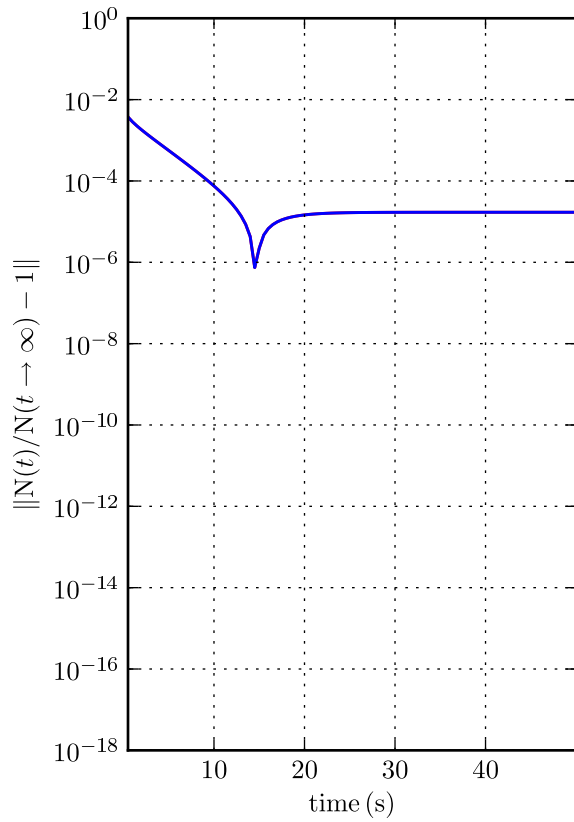
Comparison with previous time-sampled (τ_{out}) solution - log and linear scales



Particle conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

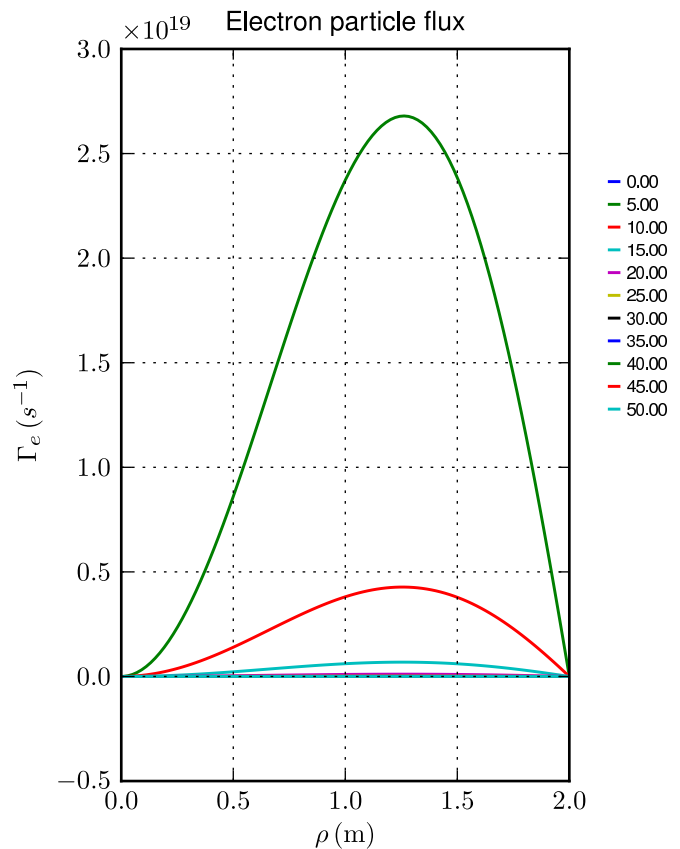
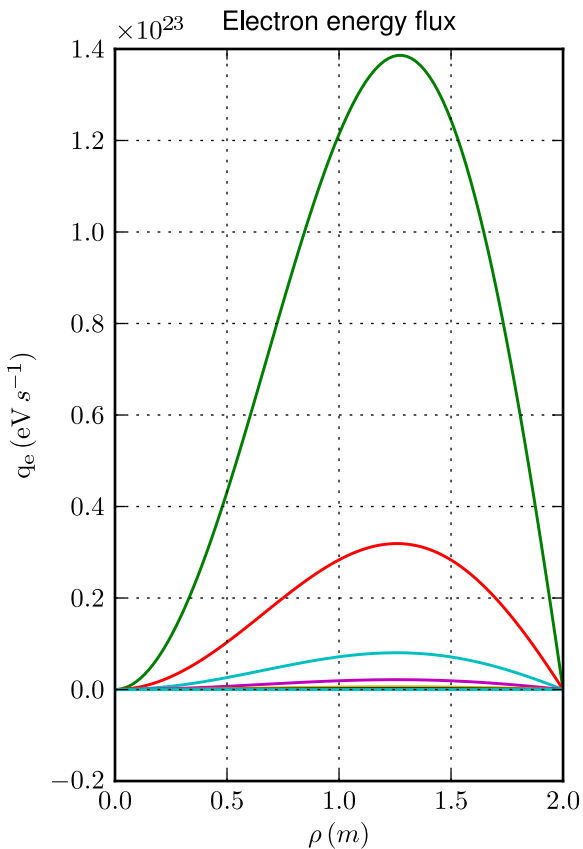
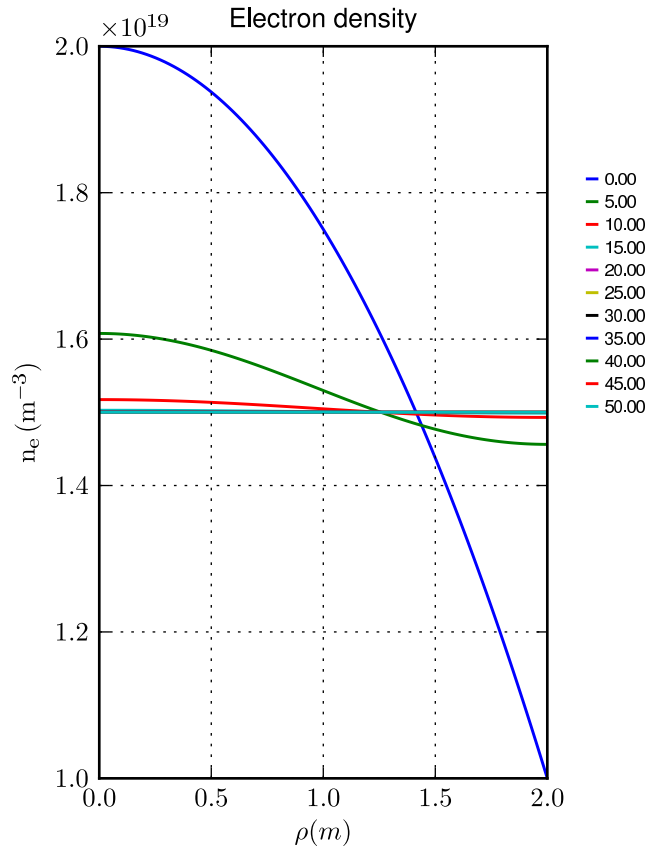
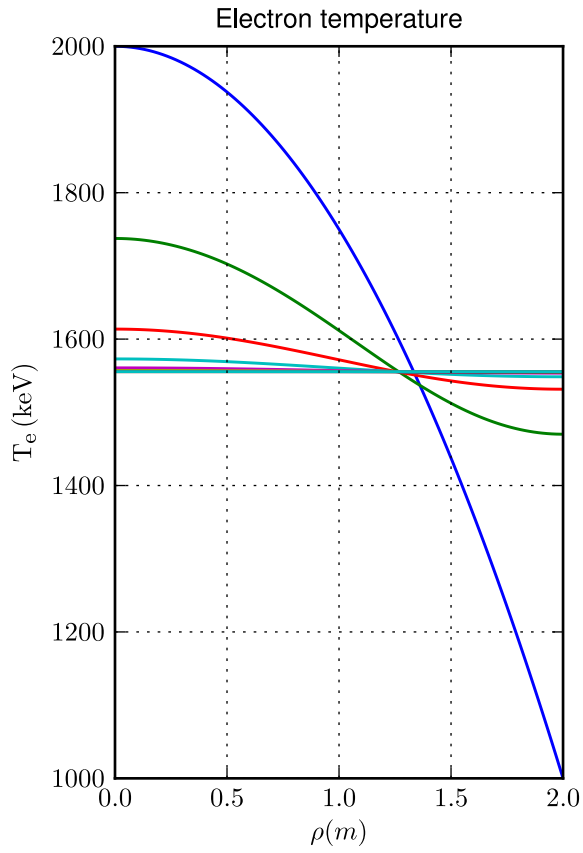
Comparison with asymptotic solution (electrons and ions); total time and zoom over time



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

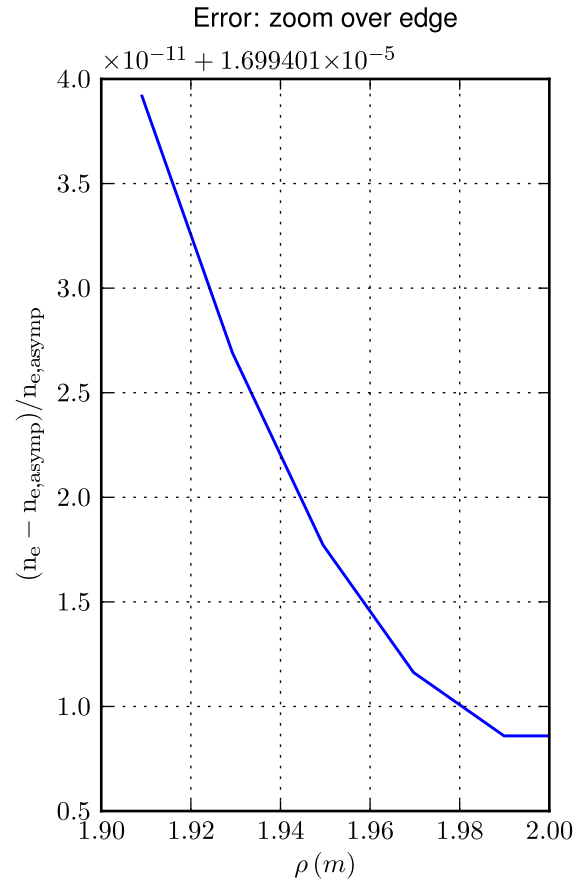
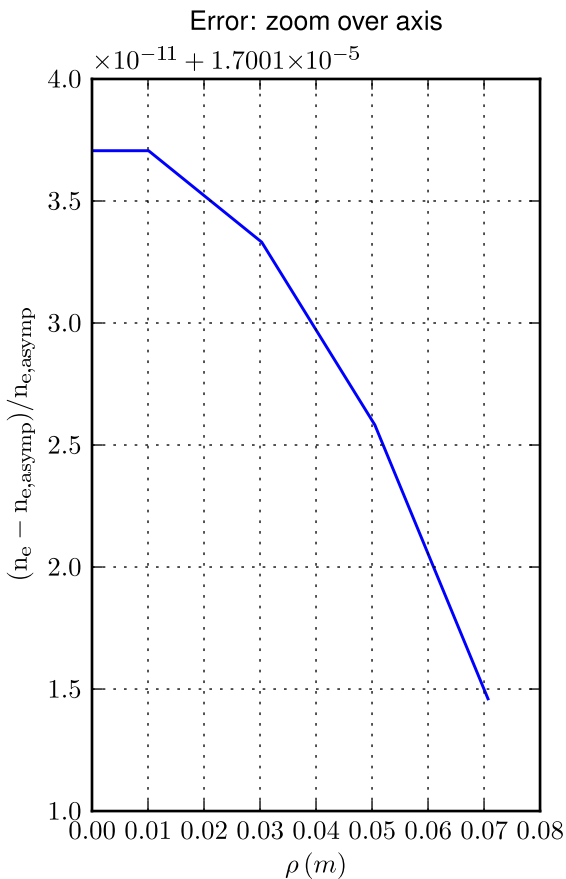
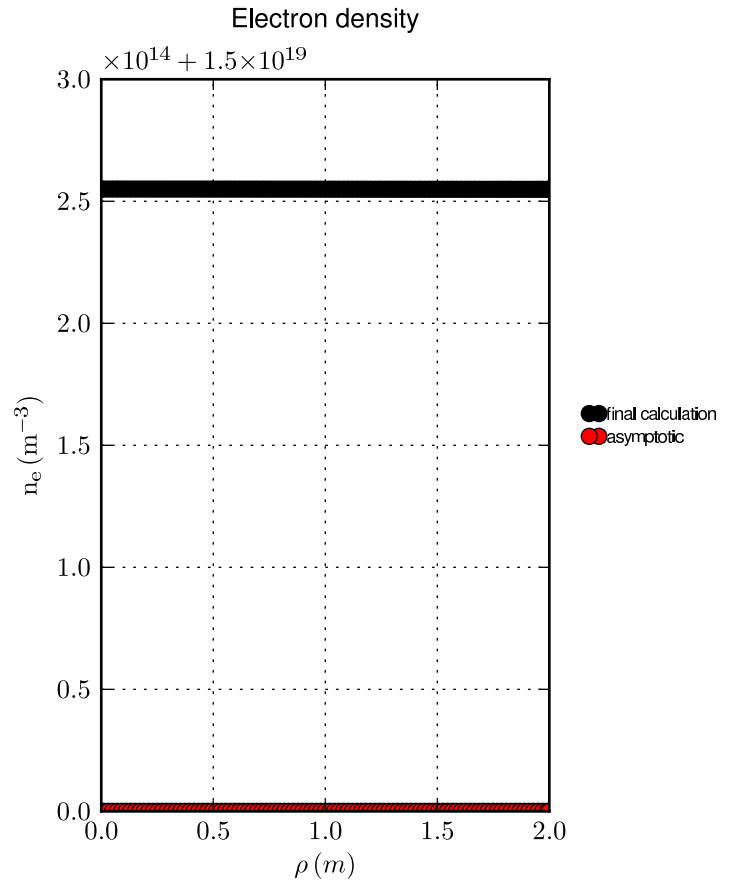
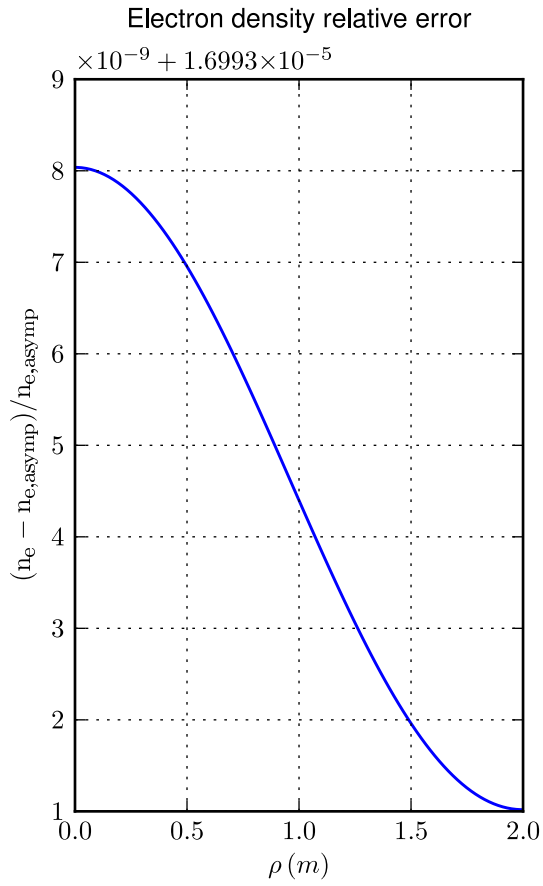
Time sampling: total simulation time/10



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

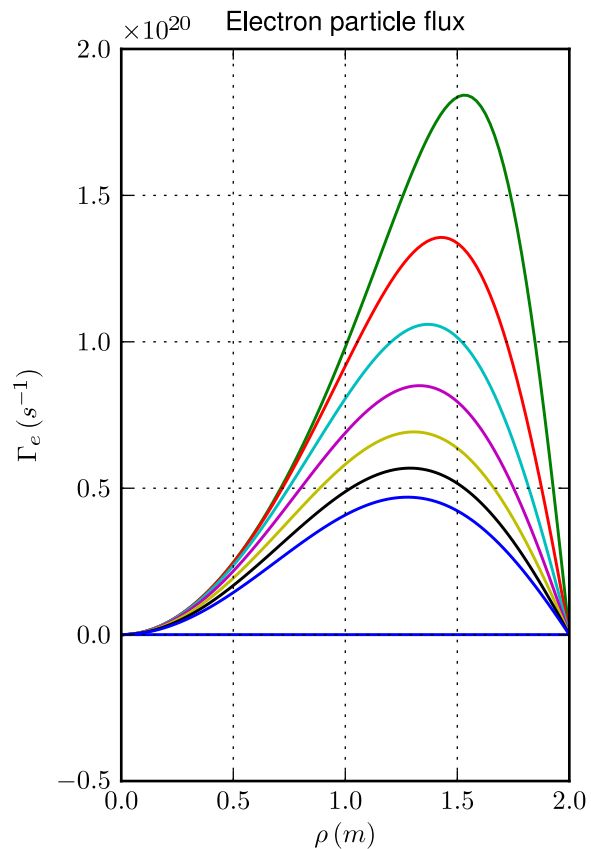
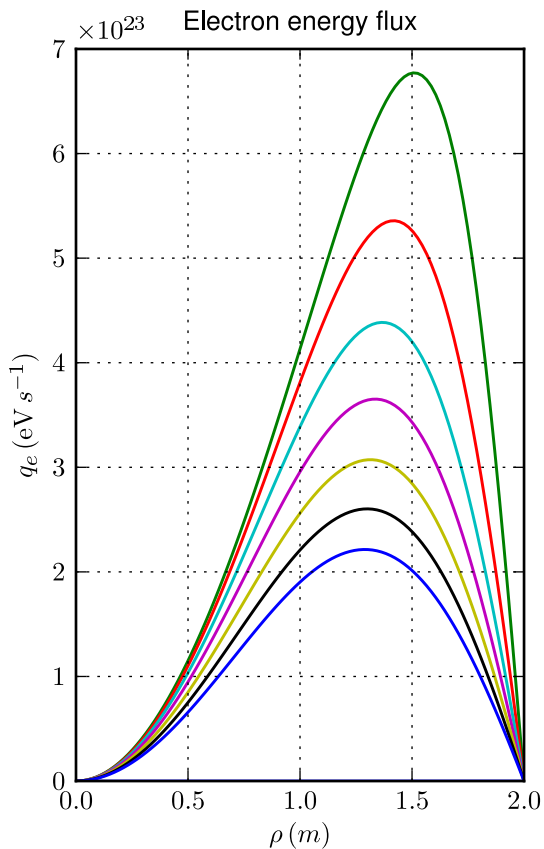
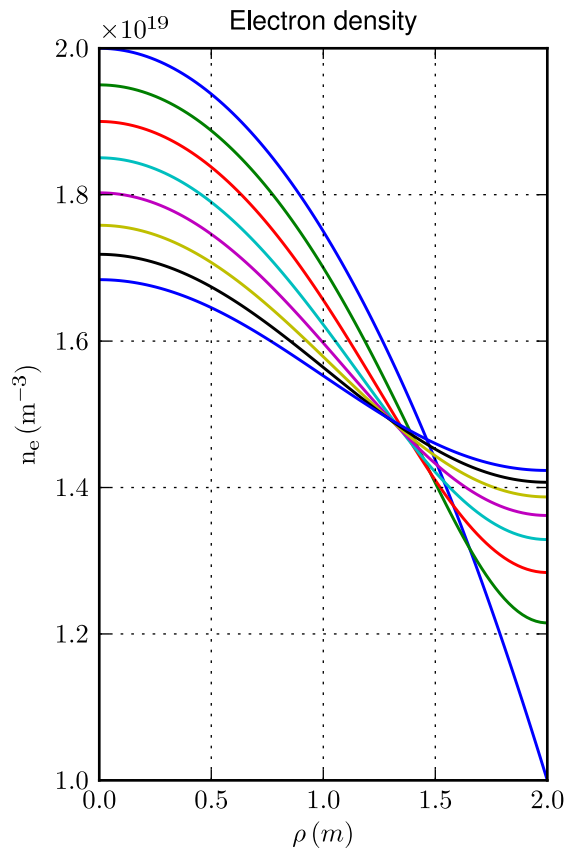
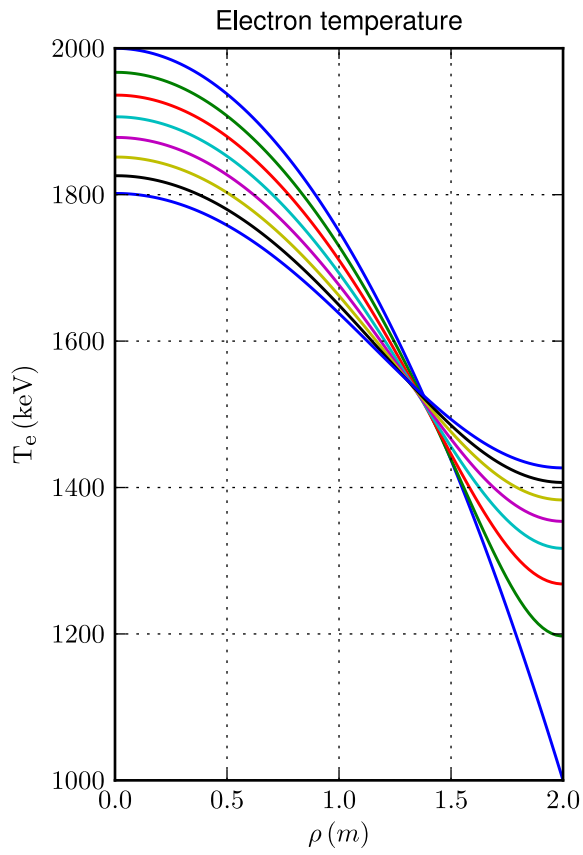
Comparison with asymptotic solution



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$



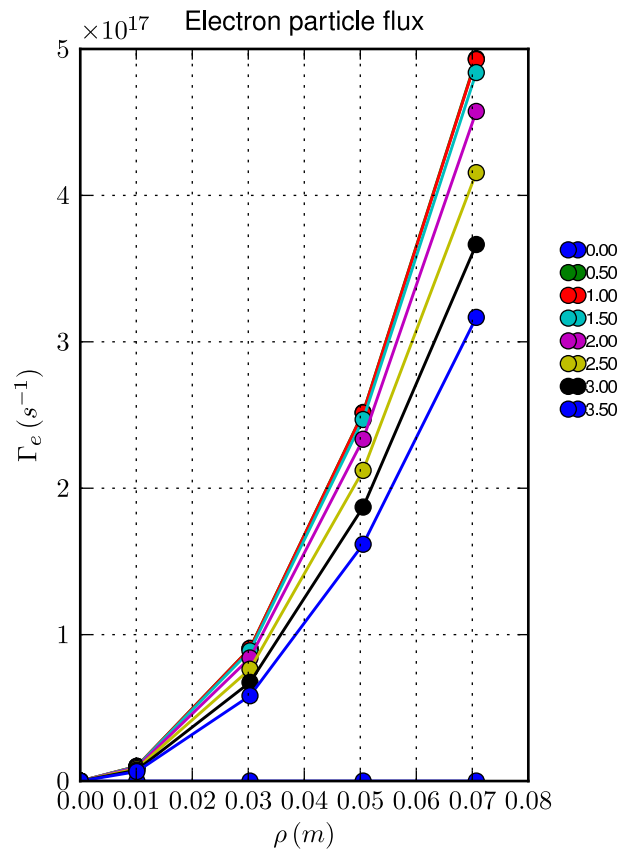
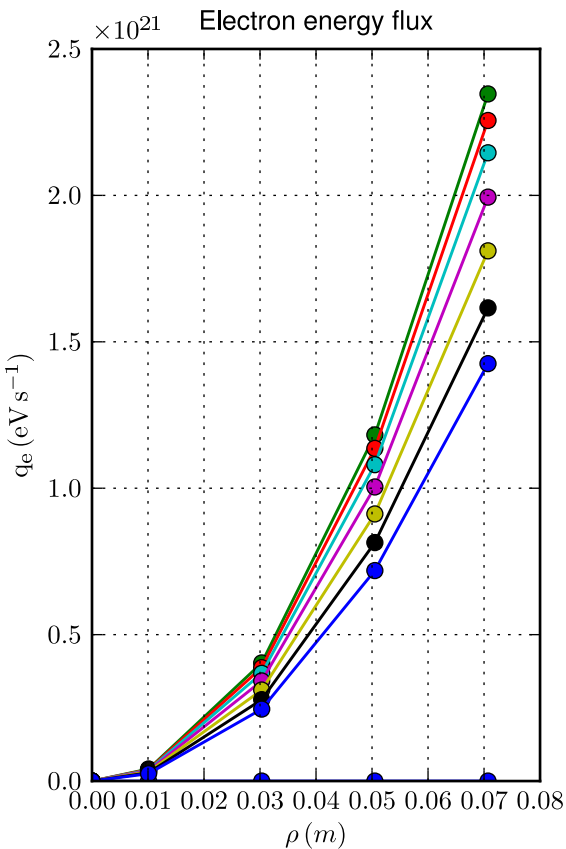
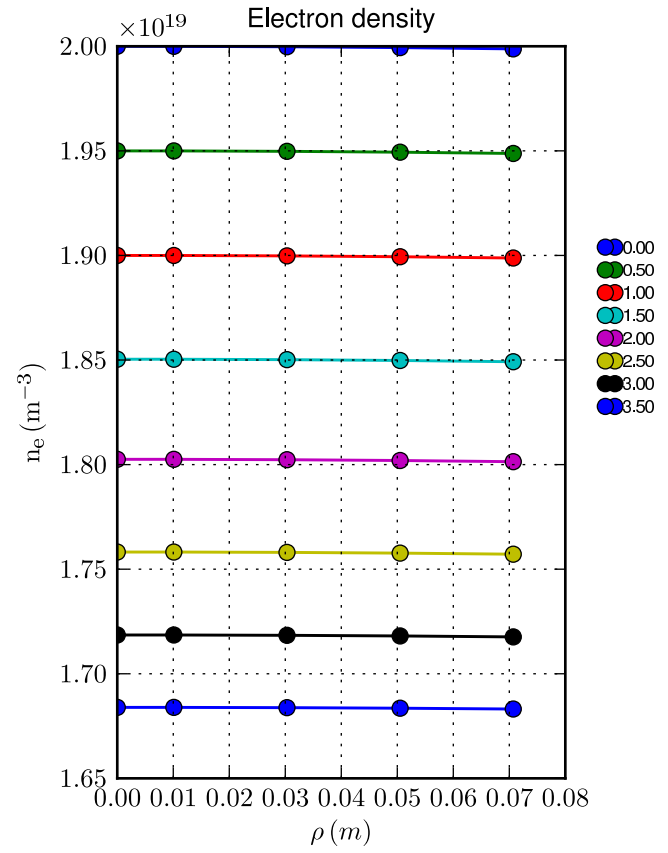
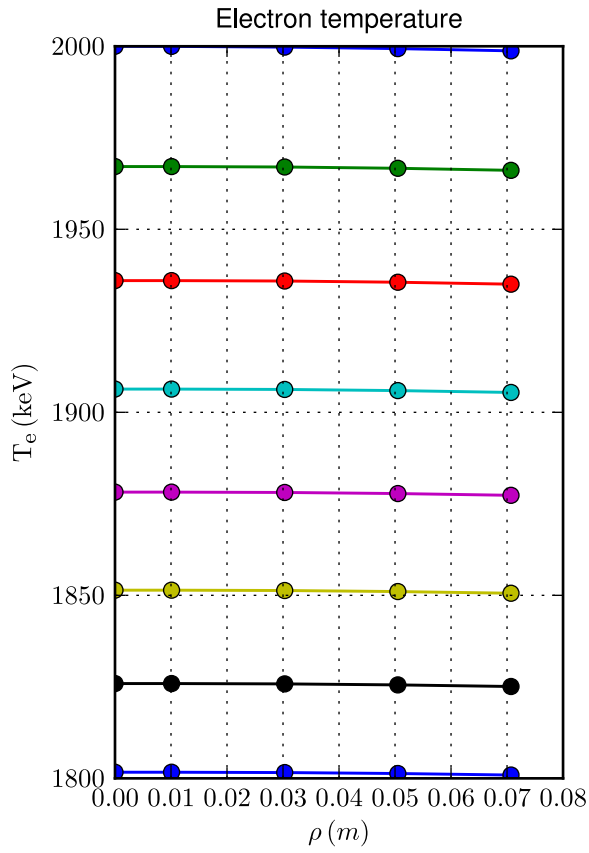
- 0.00
- 0.50
- 1.00
- 1.50
- 2.00
- 2.50
- 3.00
- 3.50

Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over magnetic axis

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

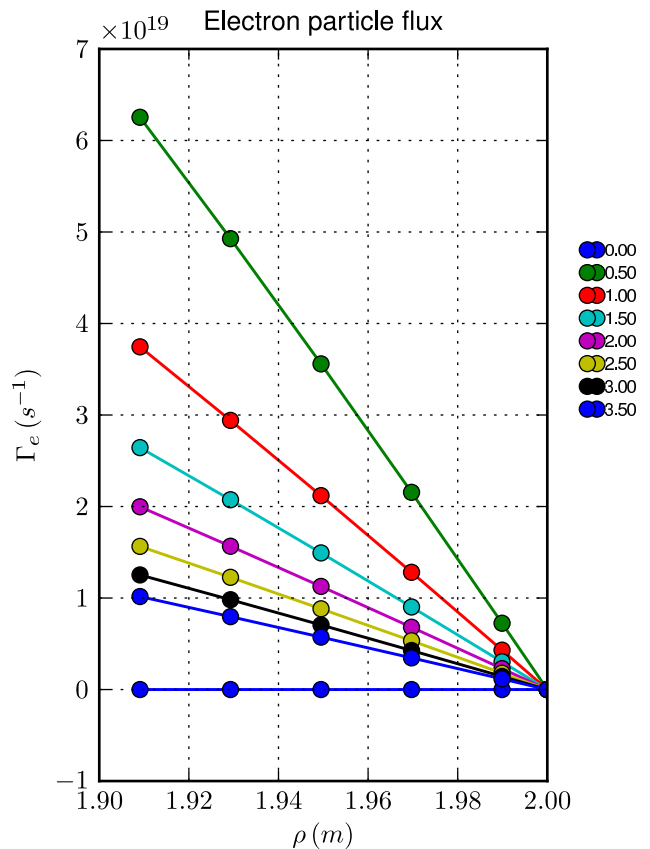
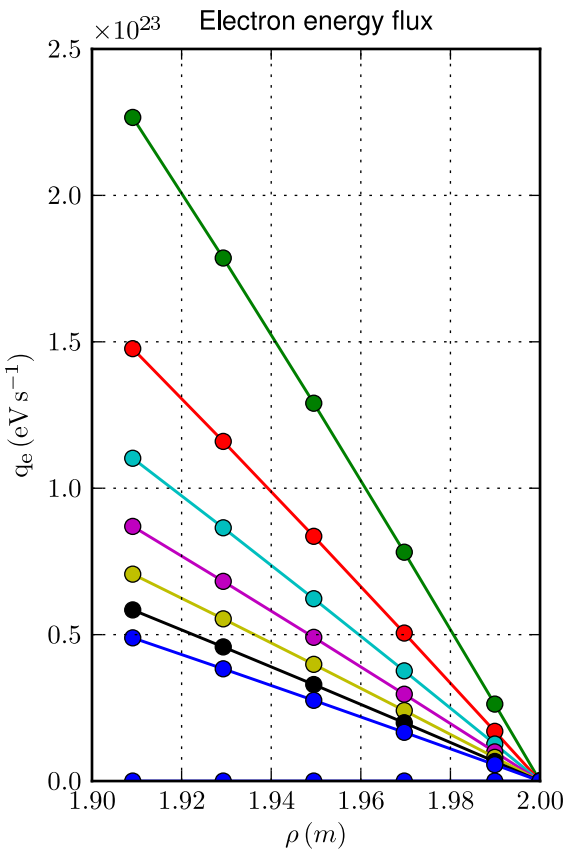
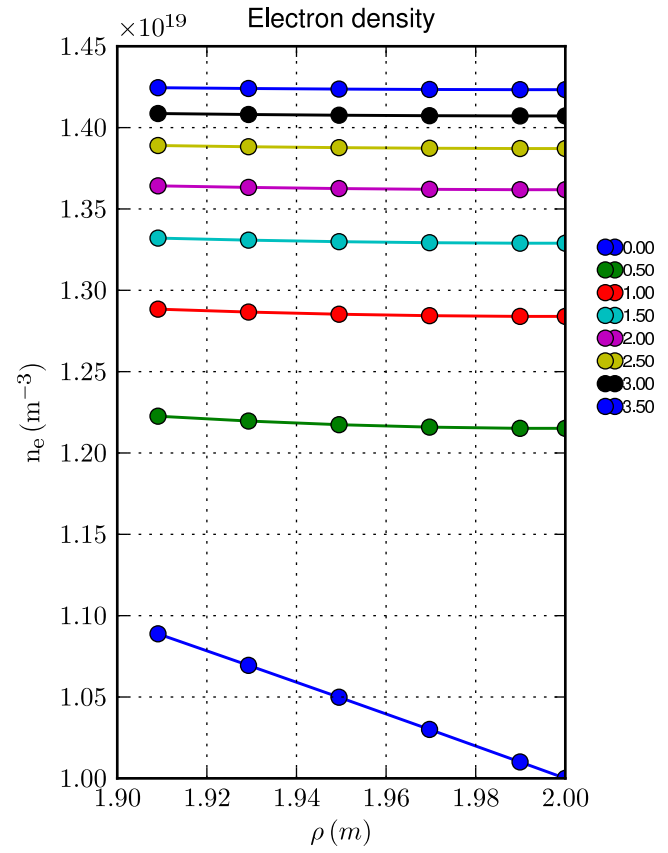
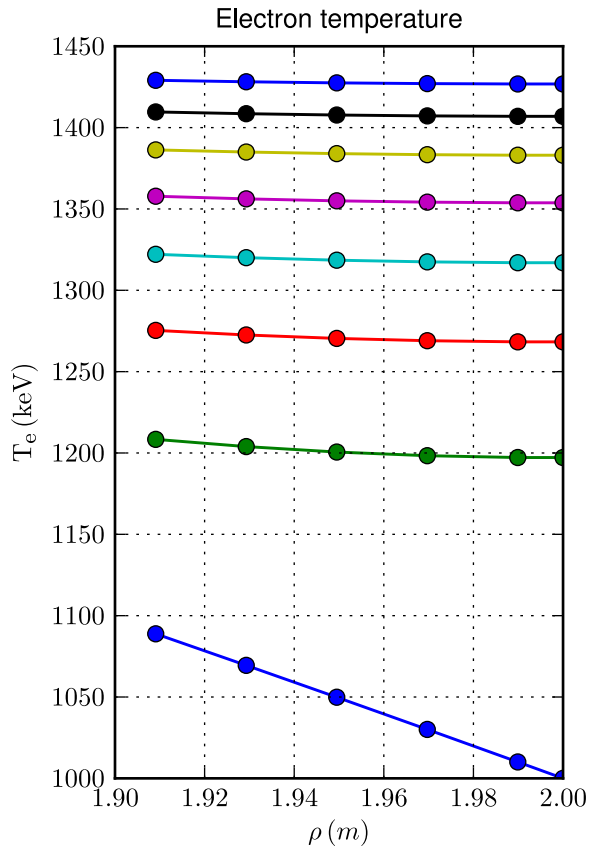


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over edge

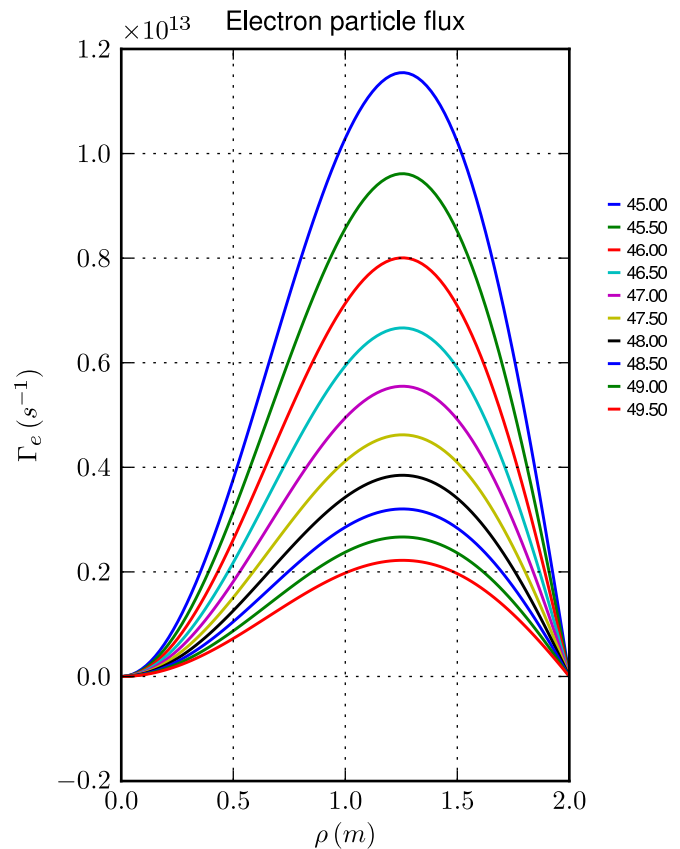
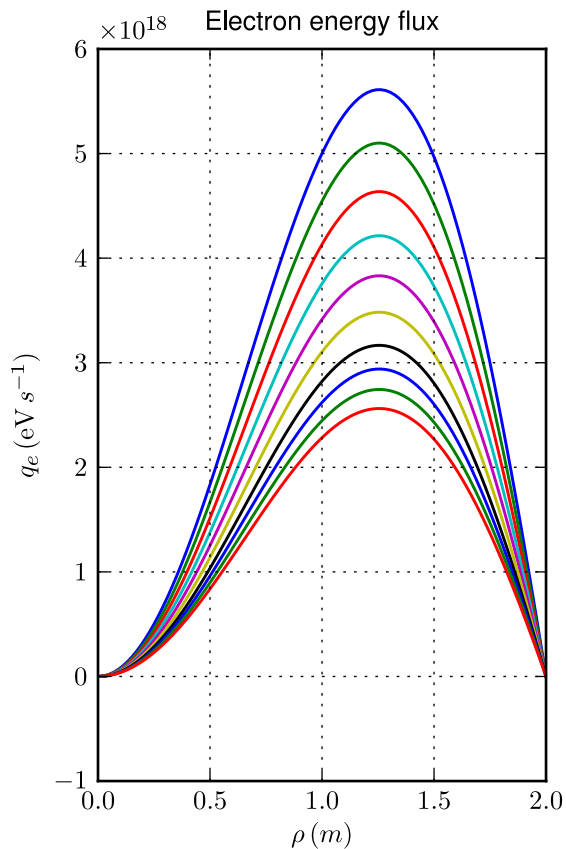
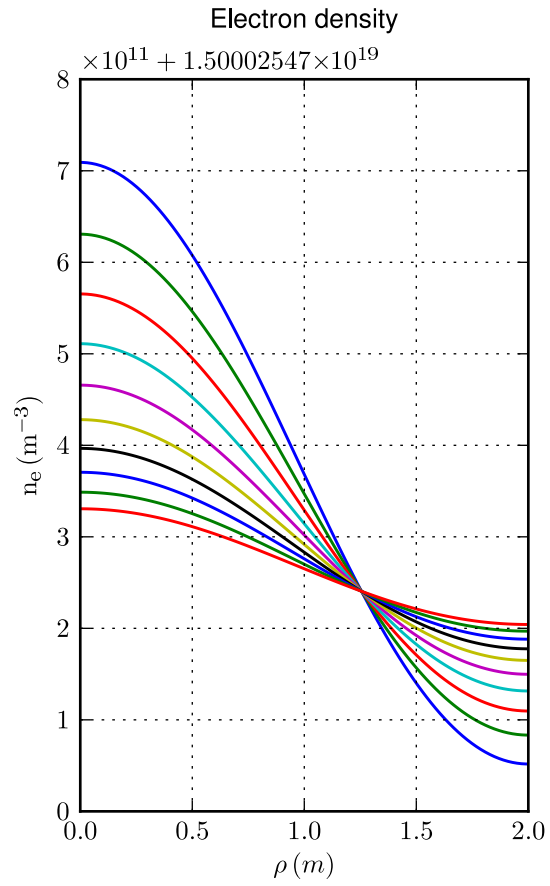
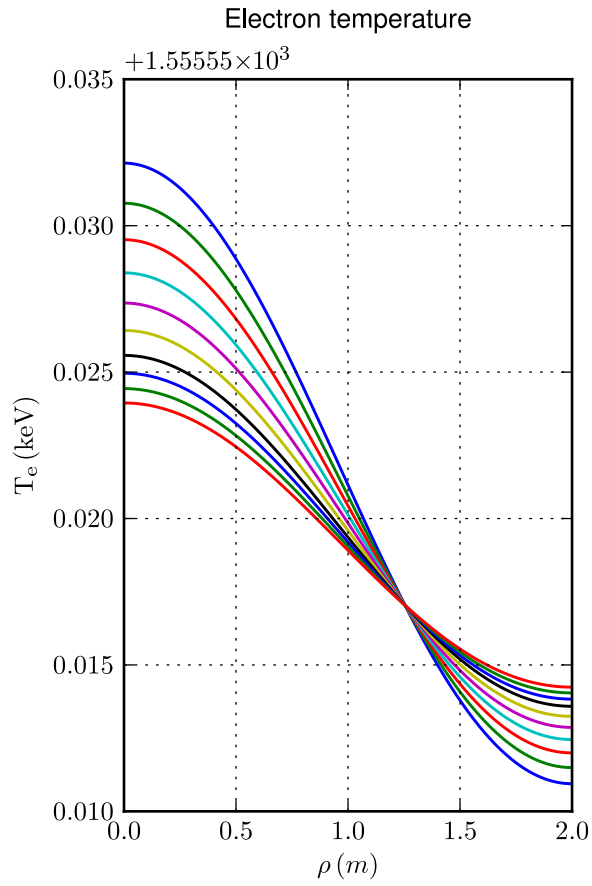
Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

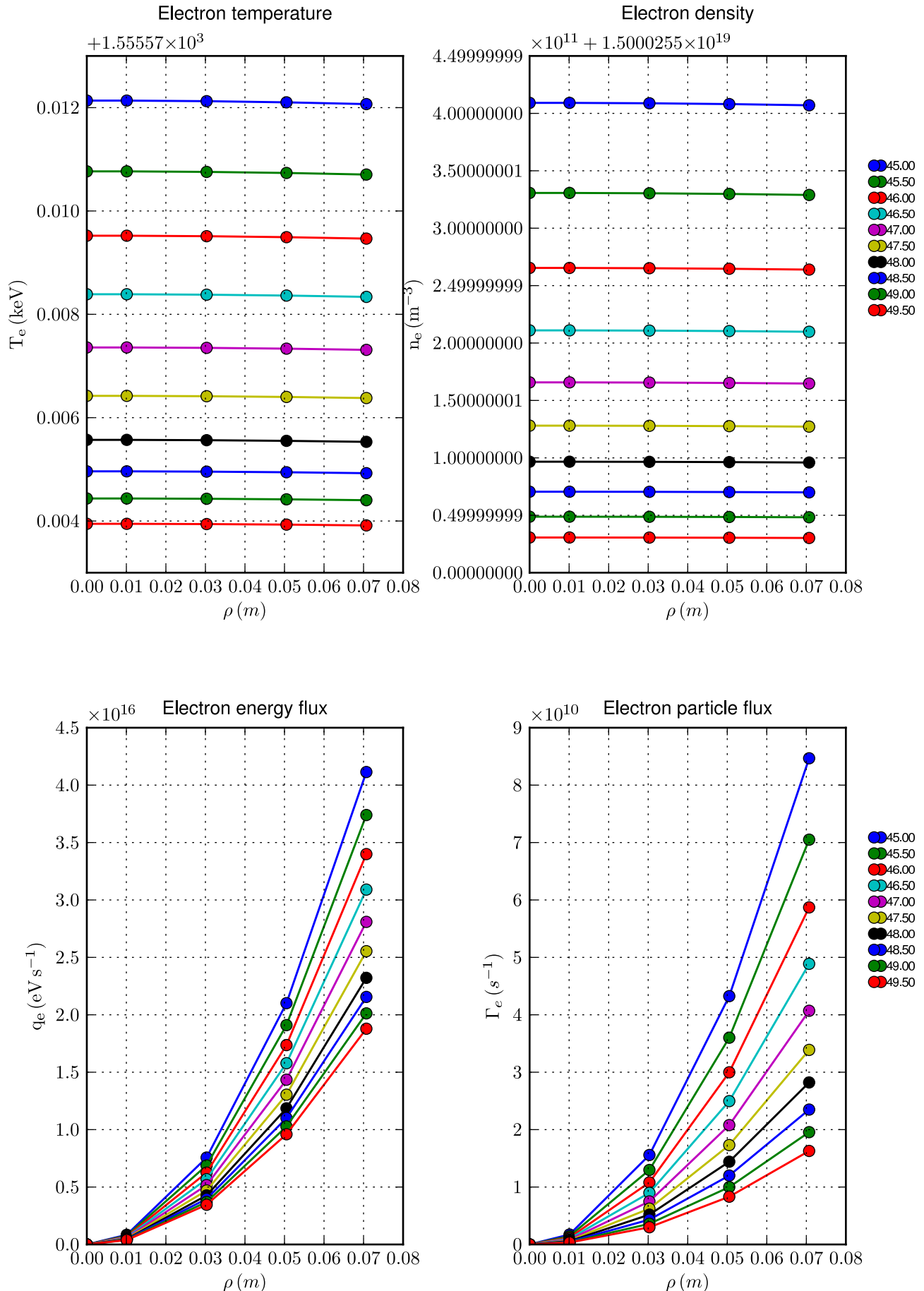
Time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

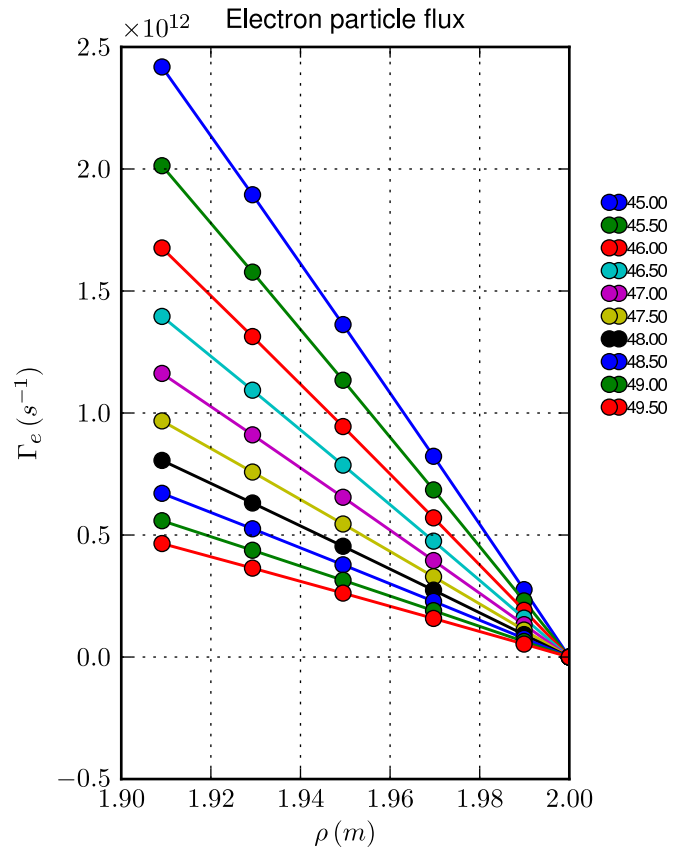
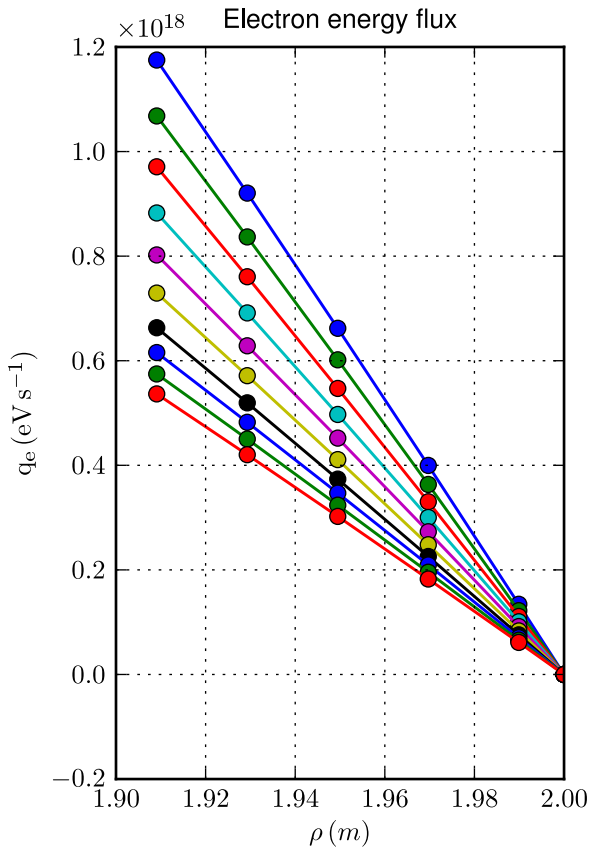
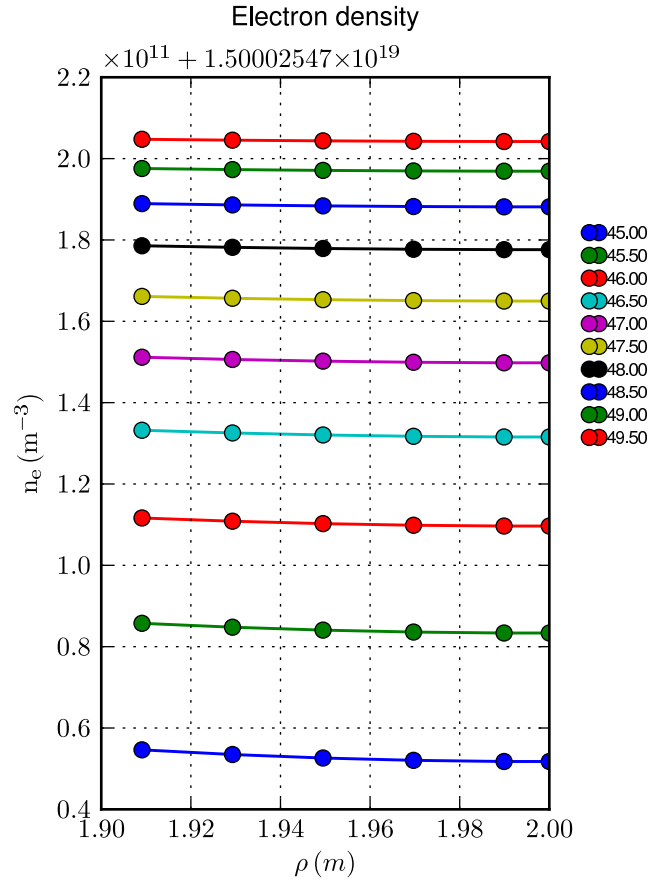
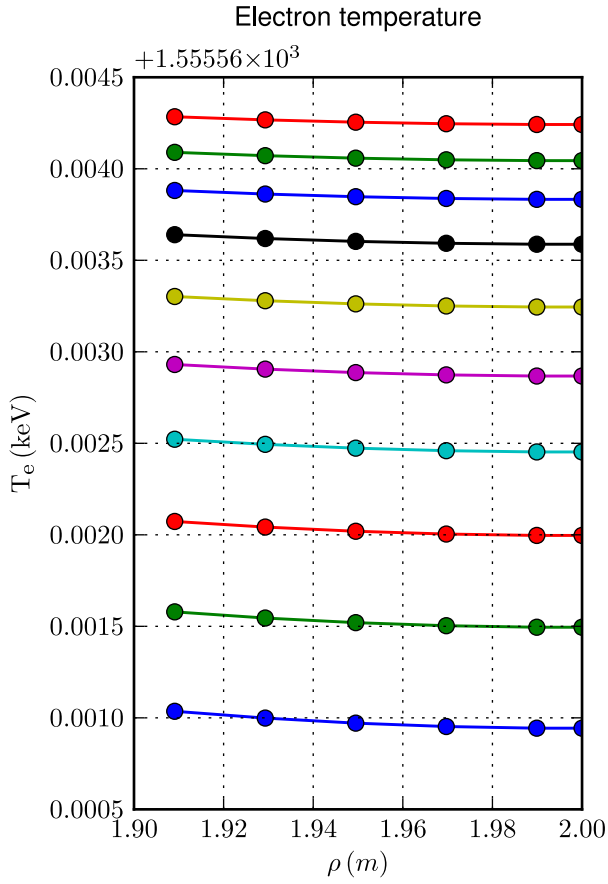
Spatial zoom over magnetic axis; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 4, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

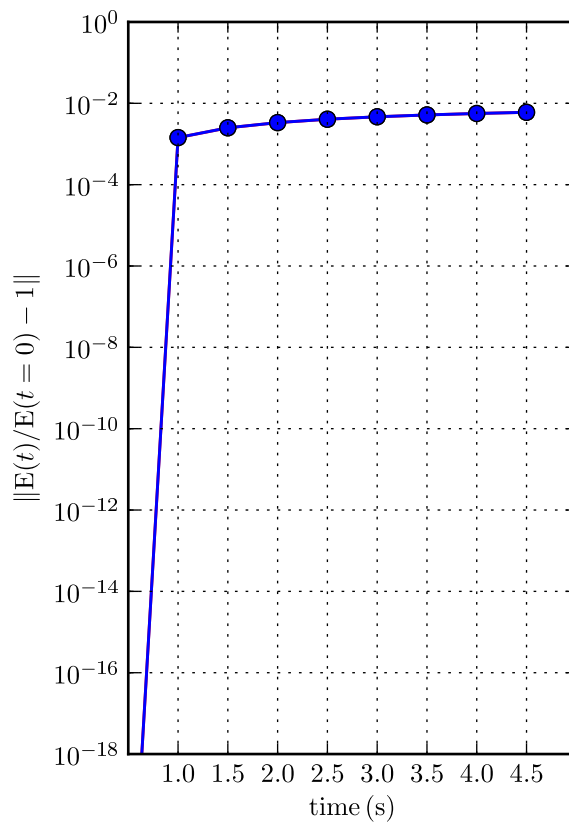
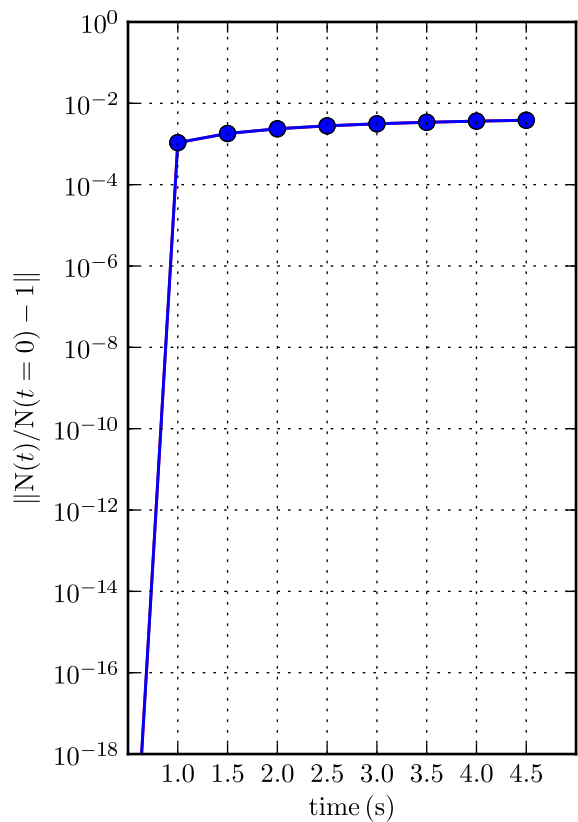
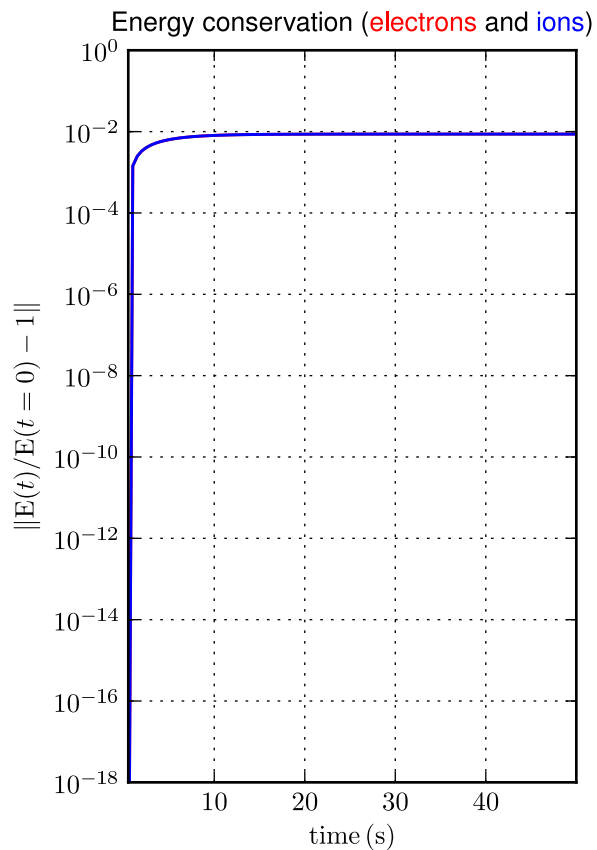
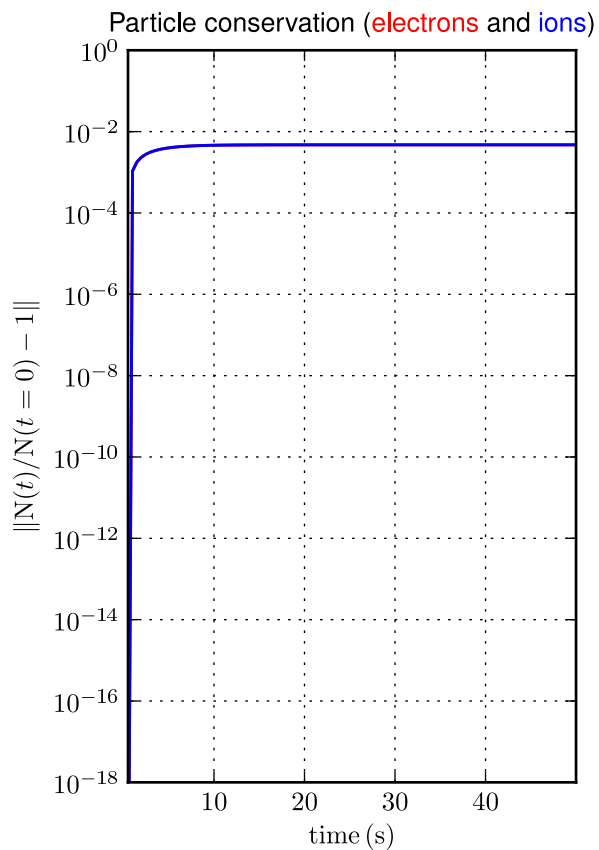
Spatial zoom over edge; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

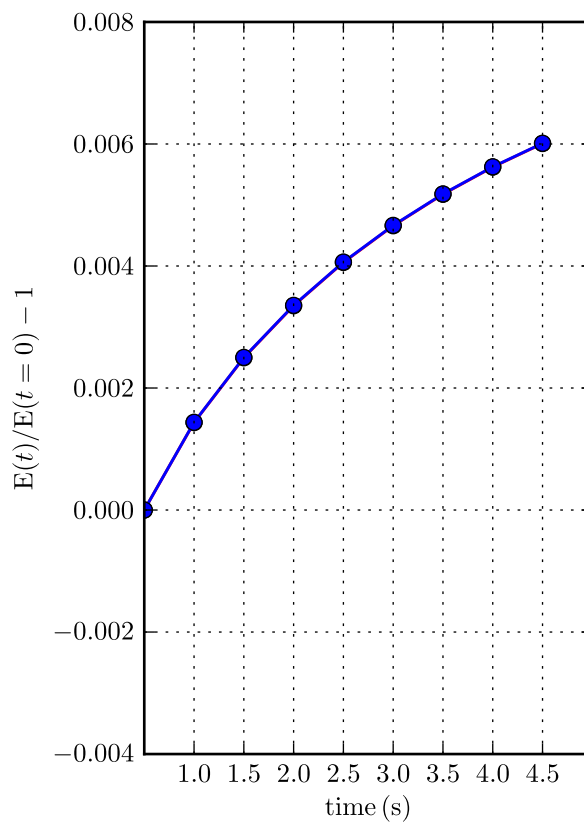
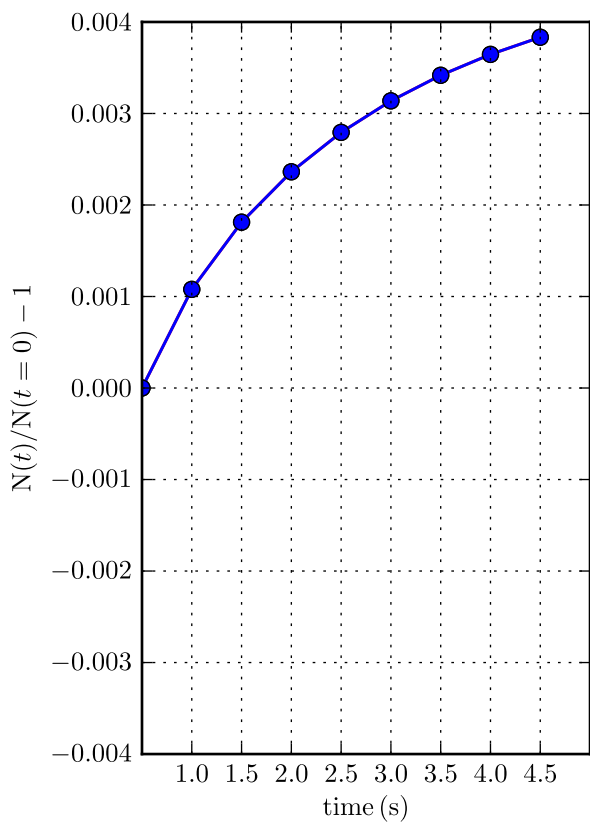
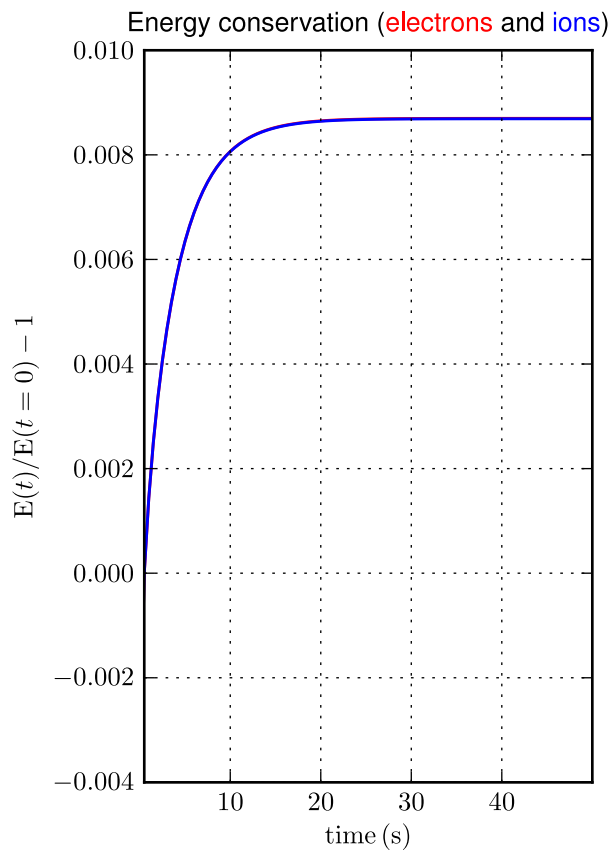
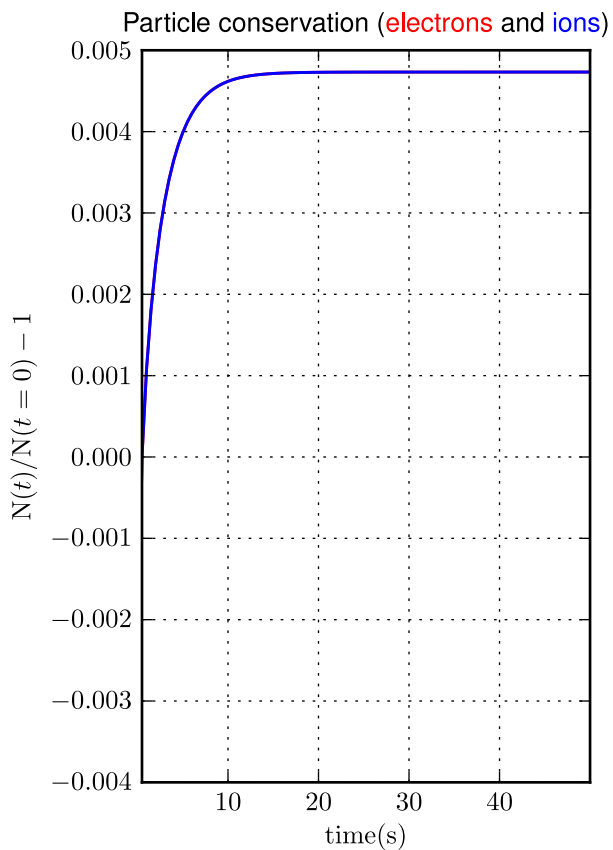
Comparison with initial solution - log scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

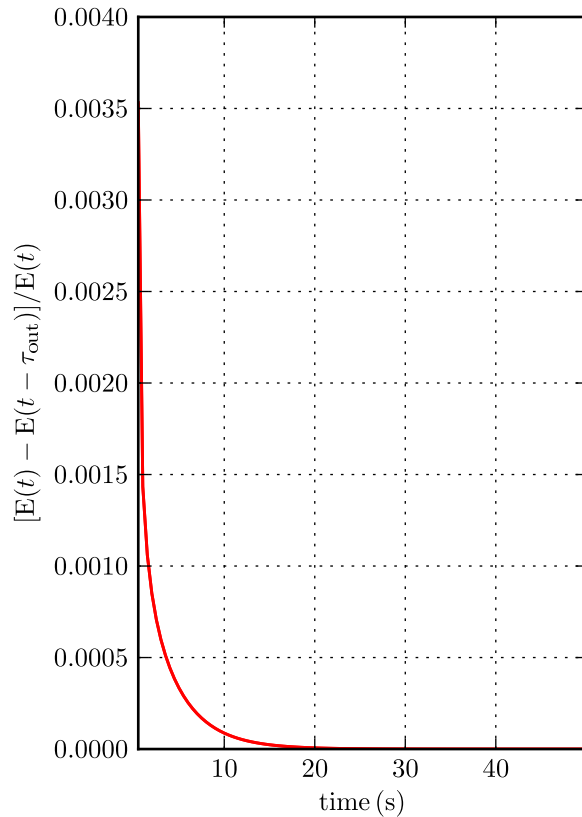
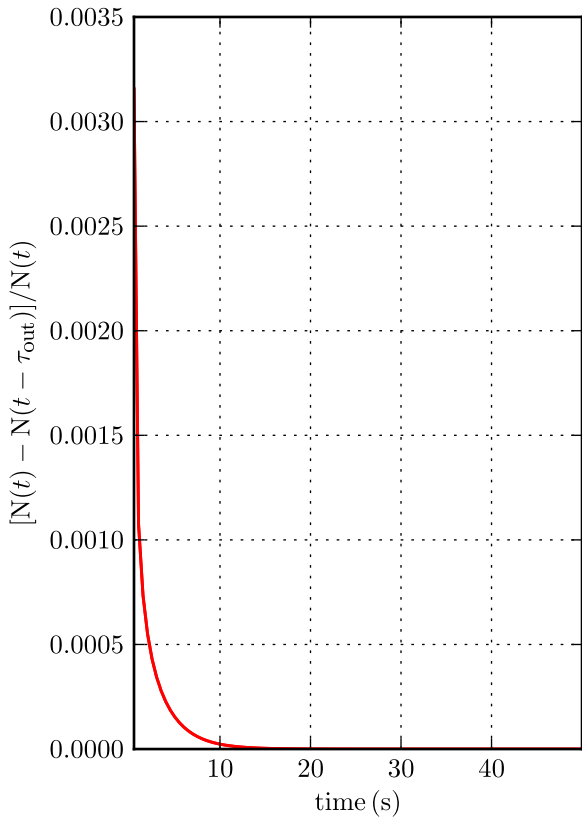
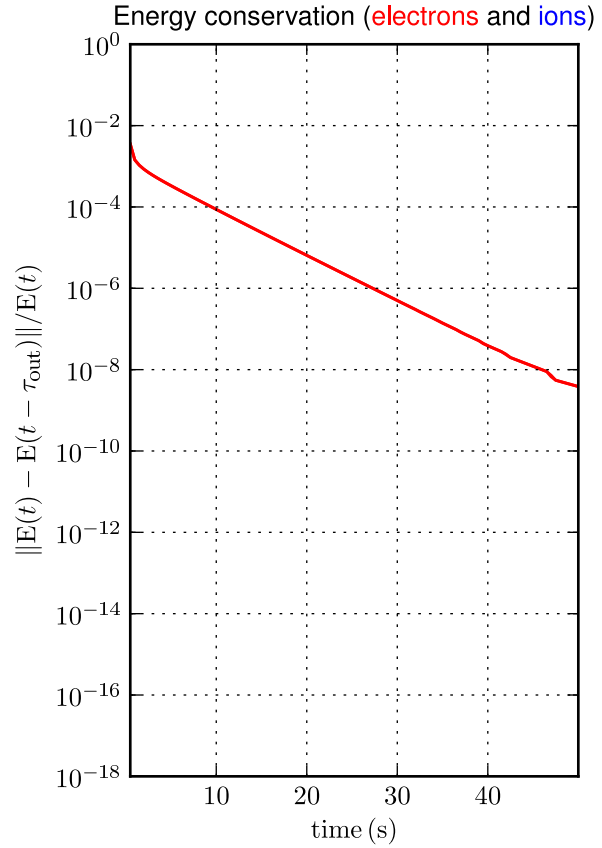
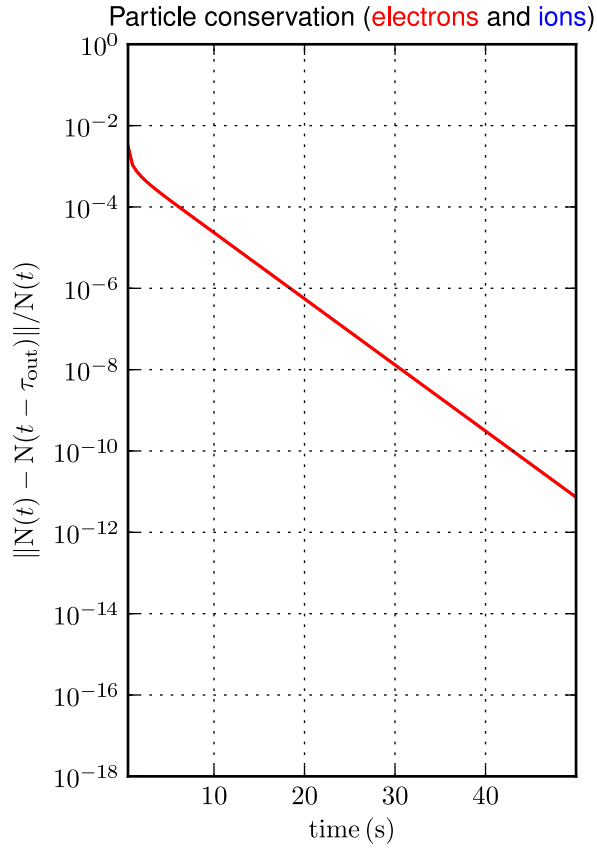
Comparison with initial solution - linear scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

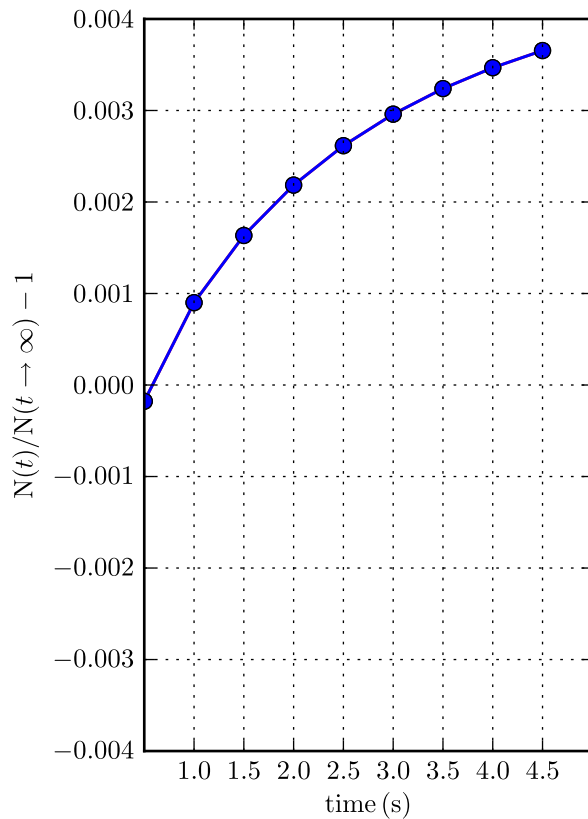
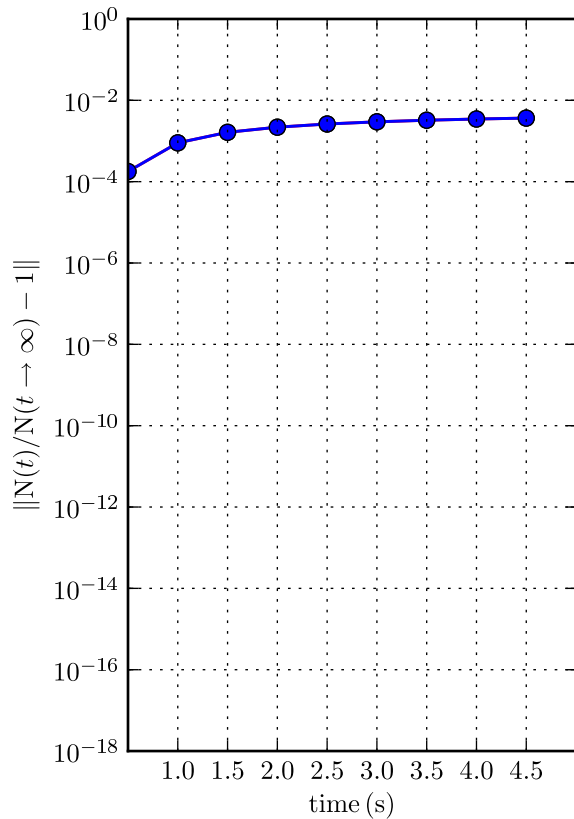
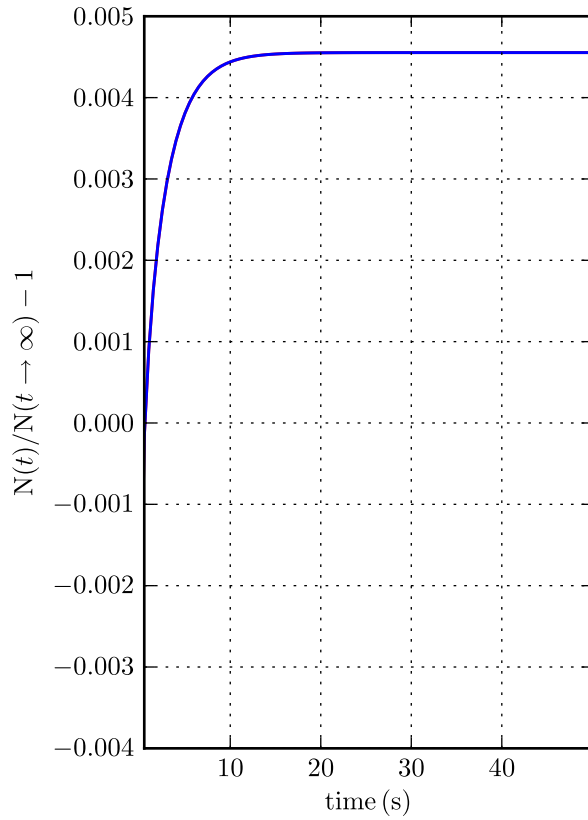
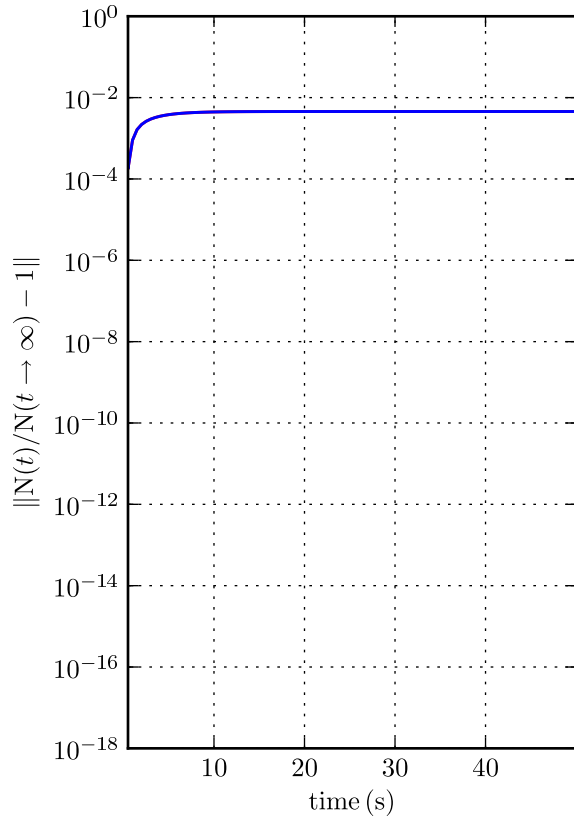
Comparison with previous time-sampled (τ_{out}) solution - log and linear scales



Particle conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_p = 101$]

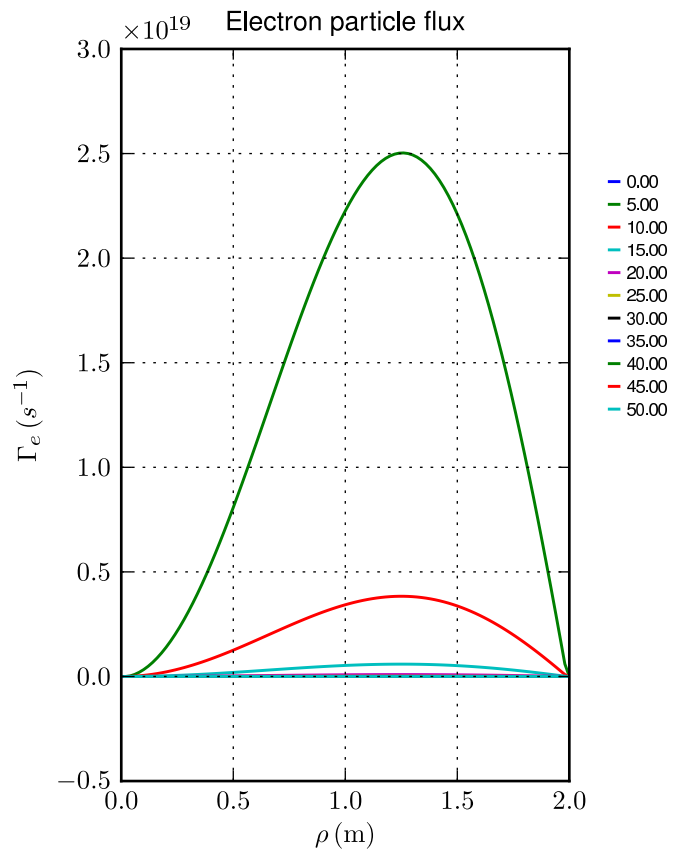
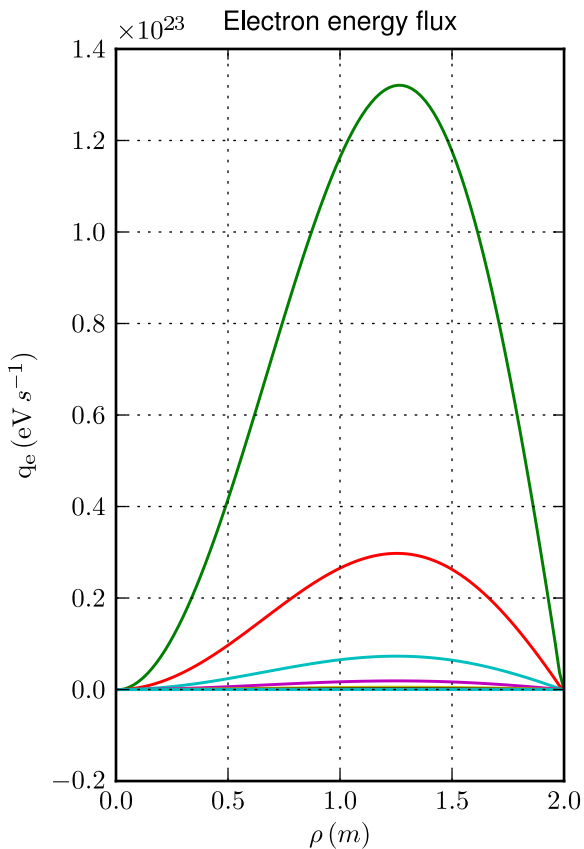
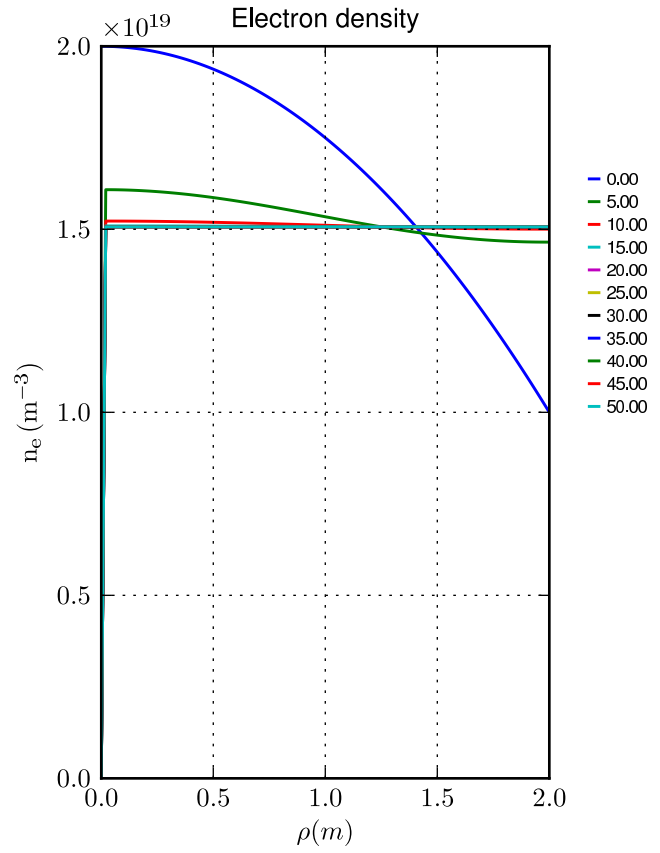
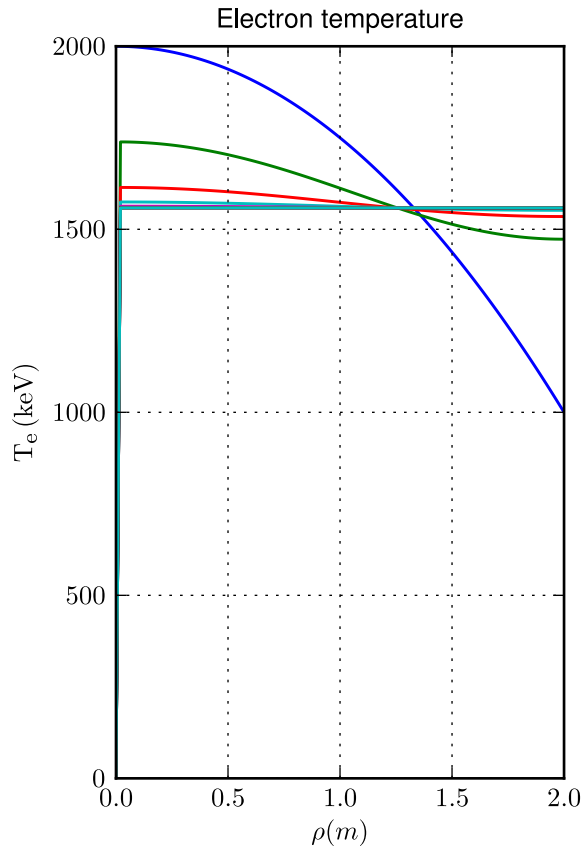
Comparison with asymptotic solution (electrons and ions); total time and zoom over time



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

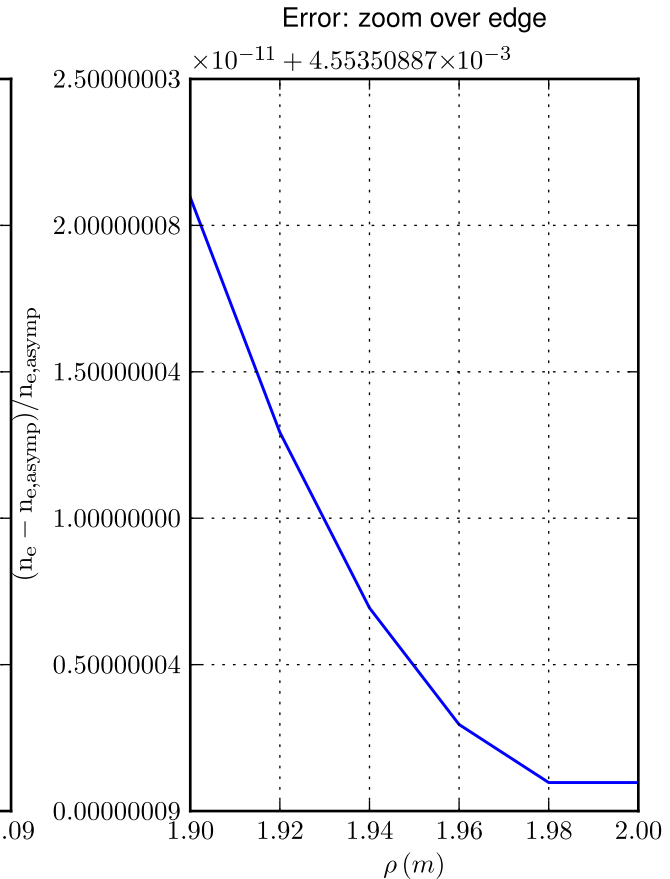
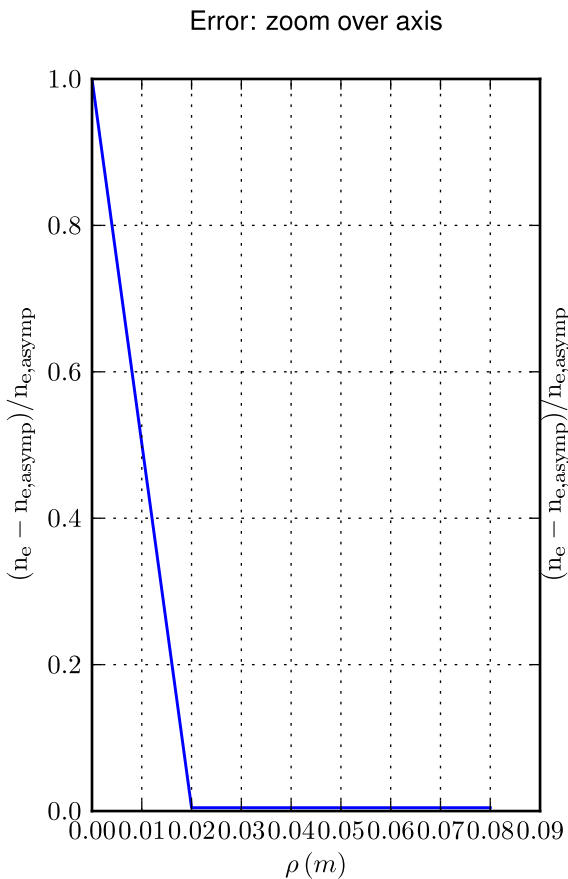
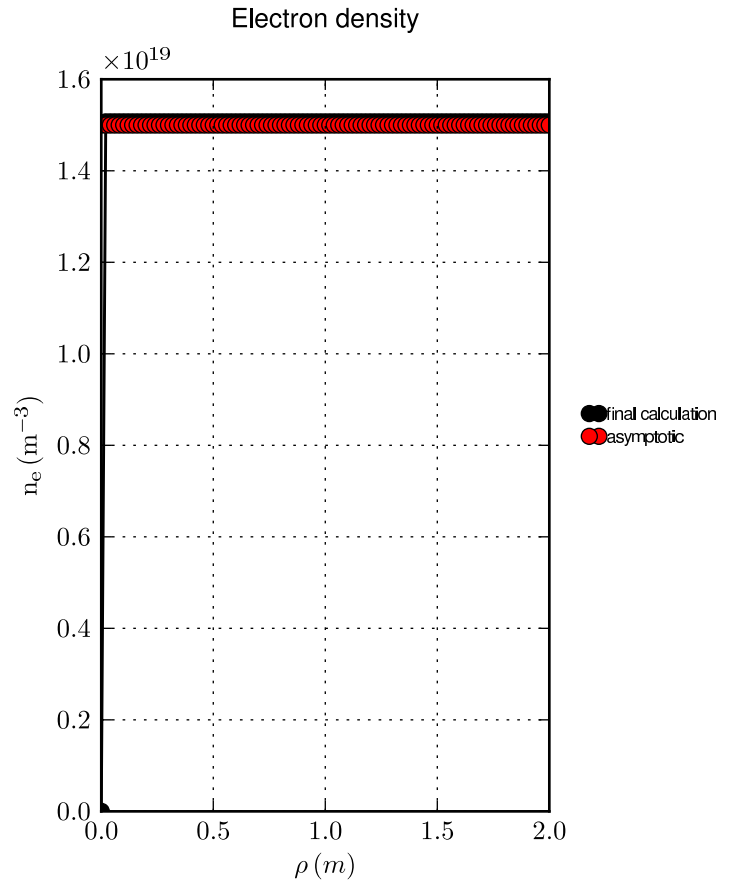
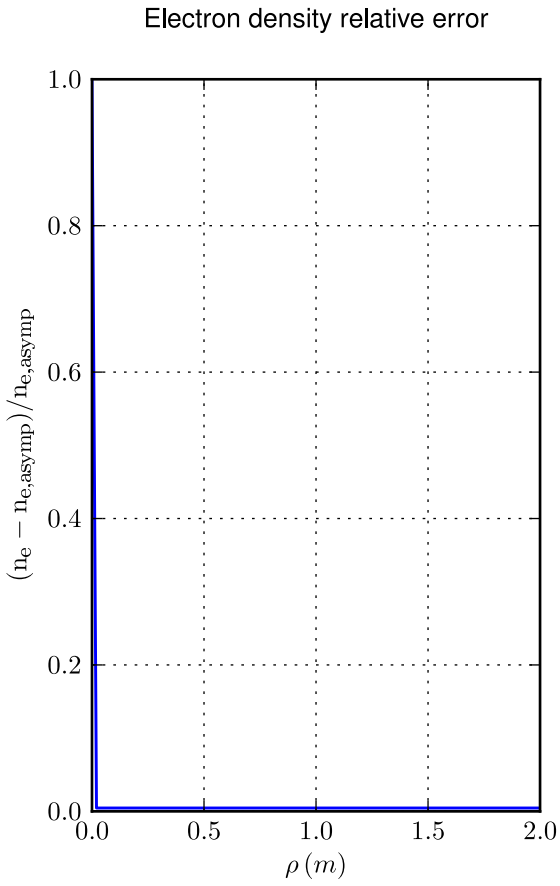
Time sampling: total simulation time/10



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

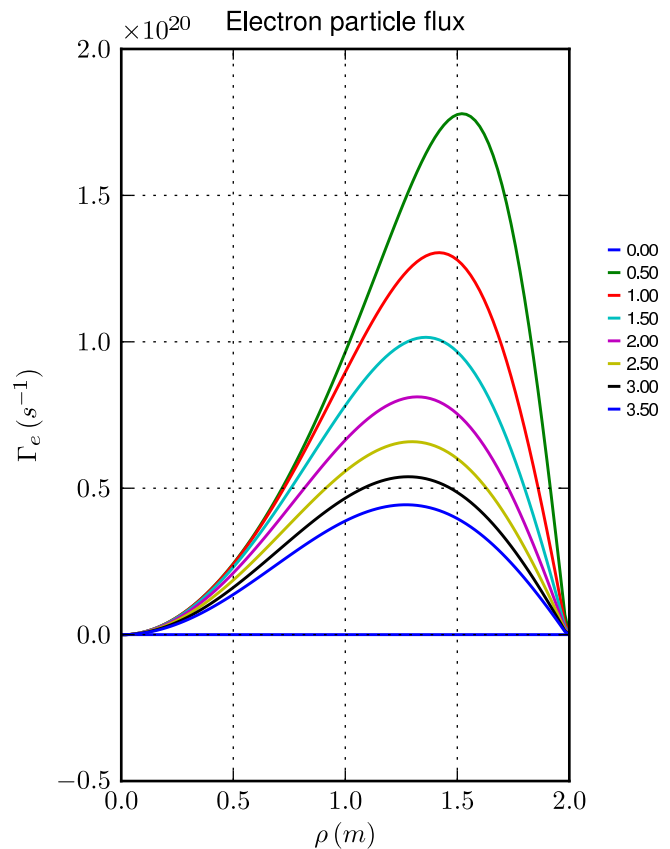
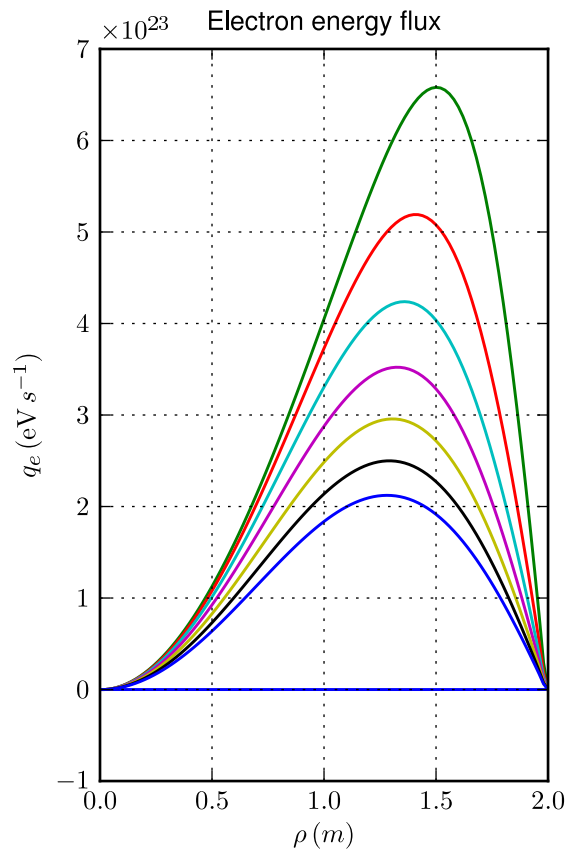
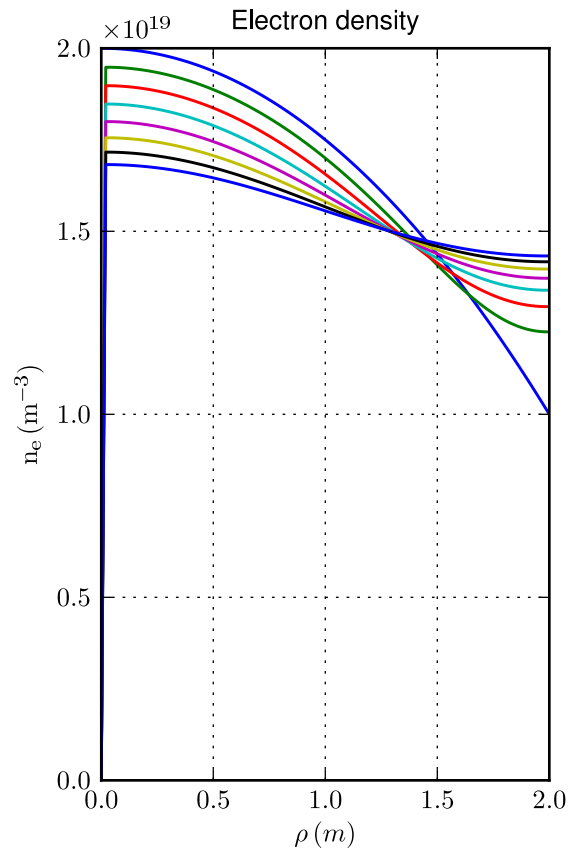
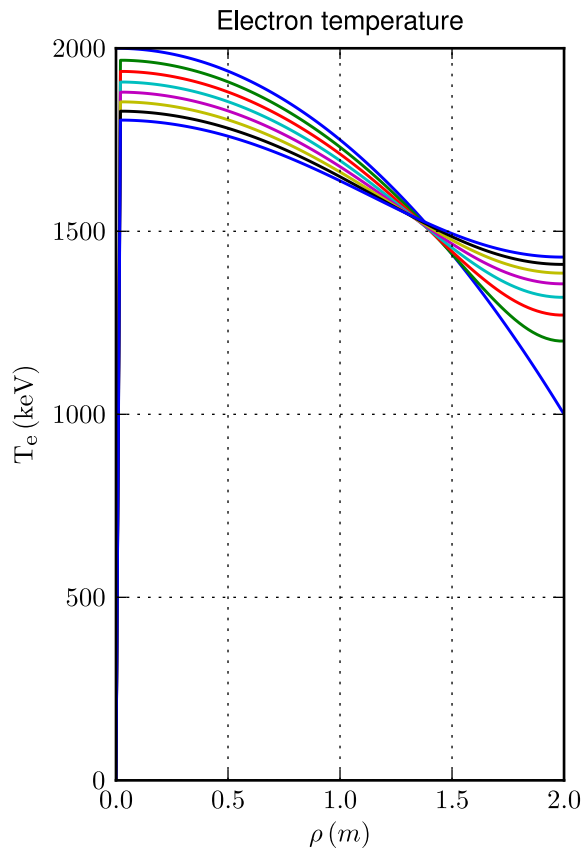
Comparison with asymptotic solution



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

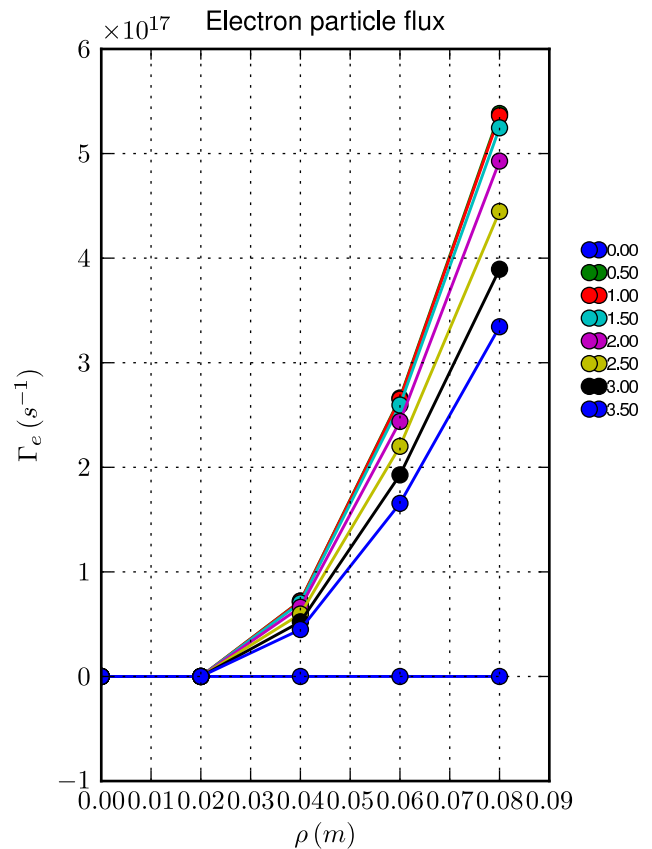
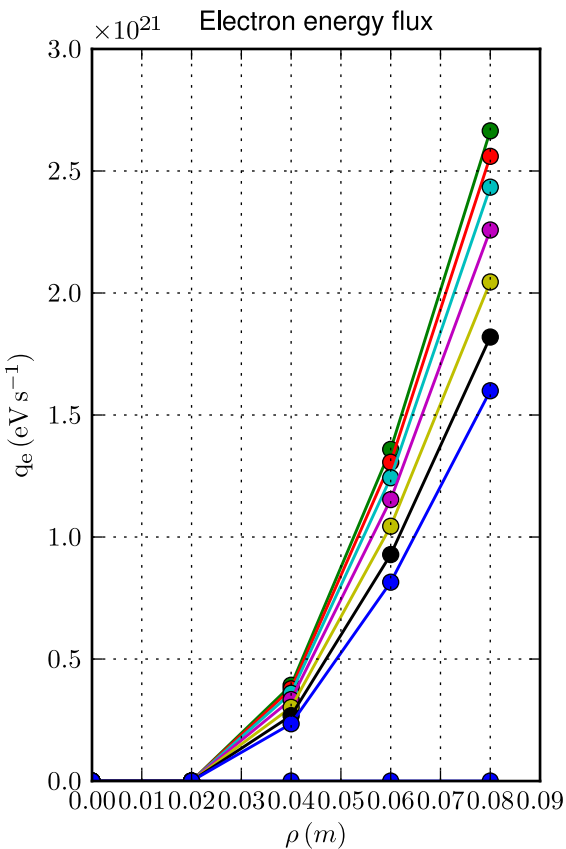
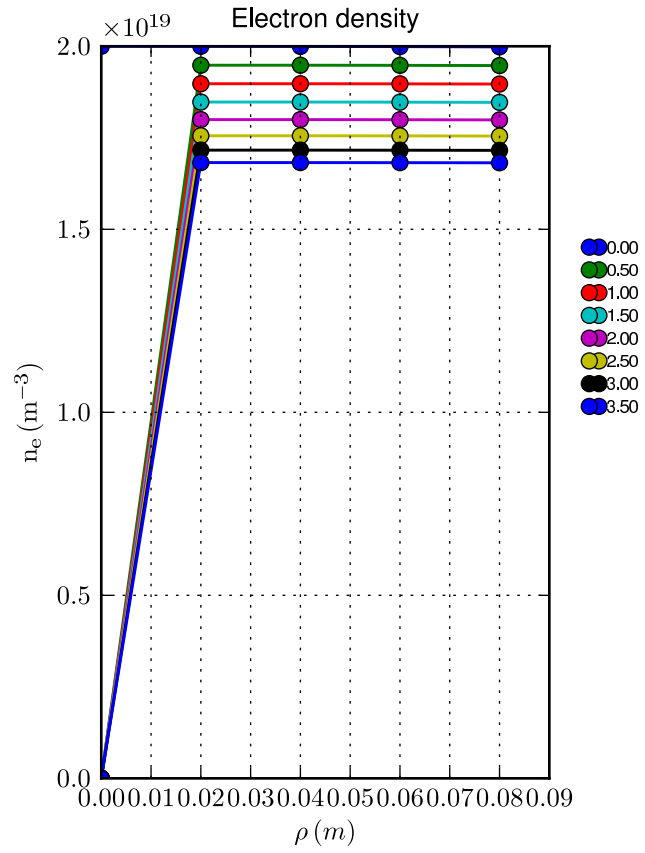
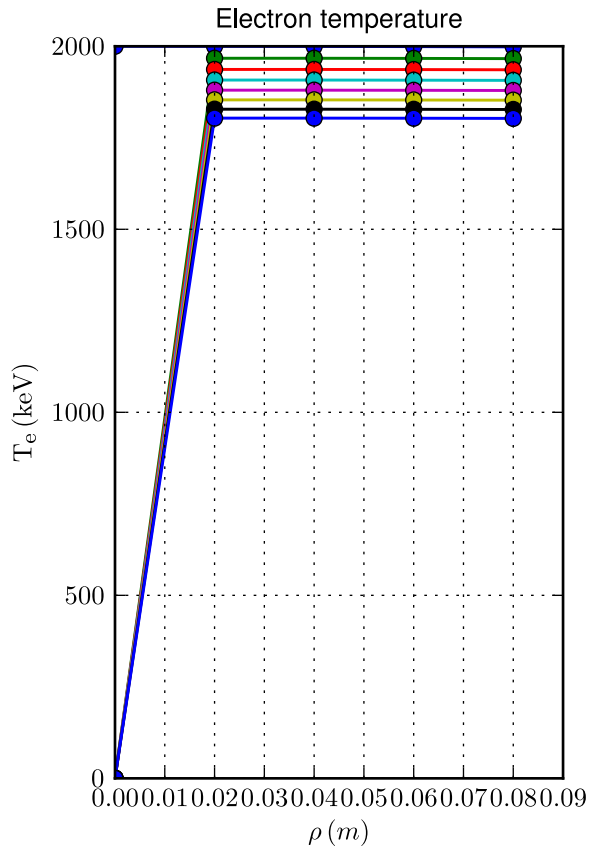


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over magnetic axis

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

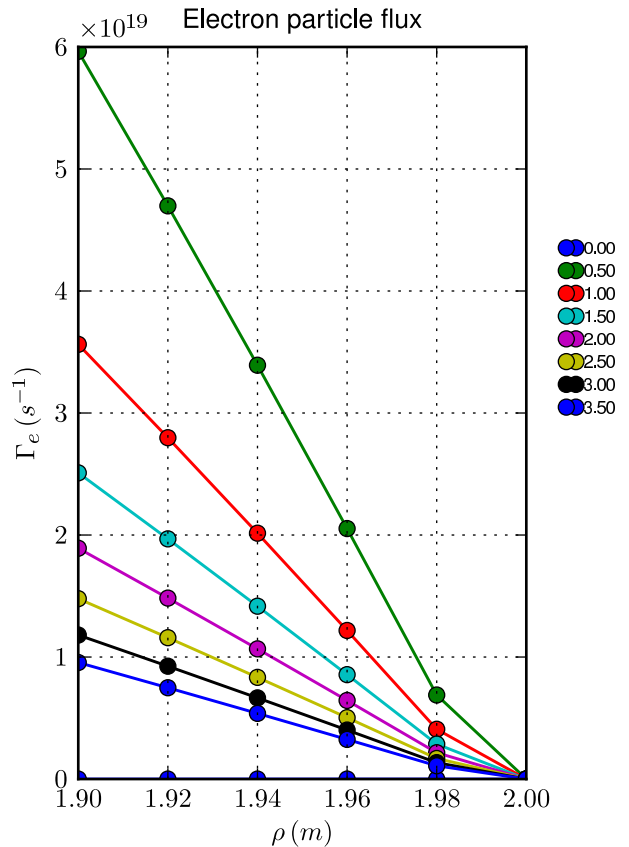
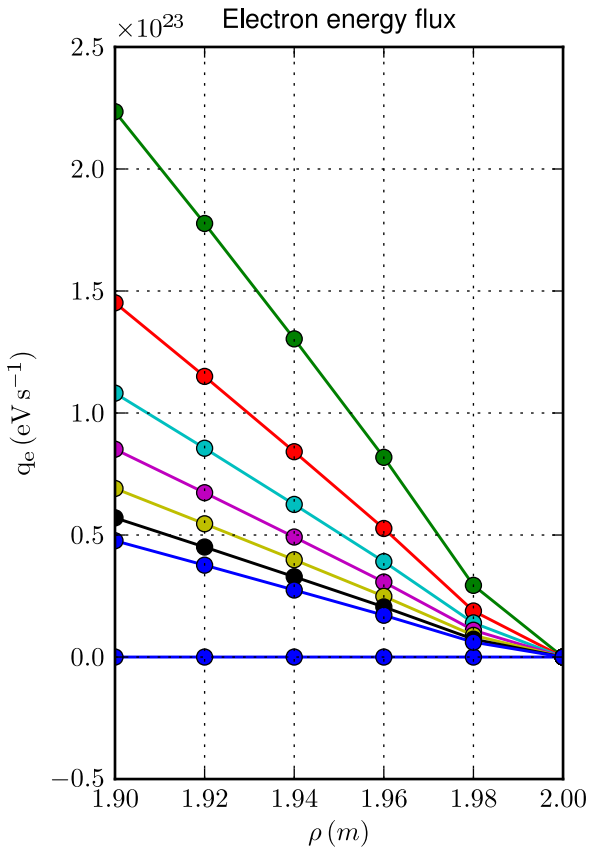
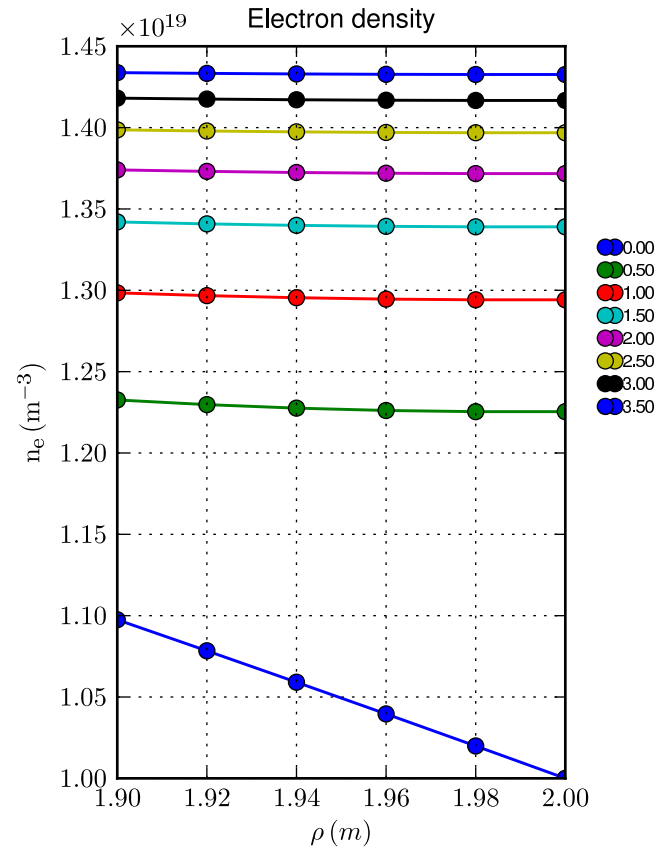
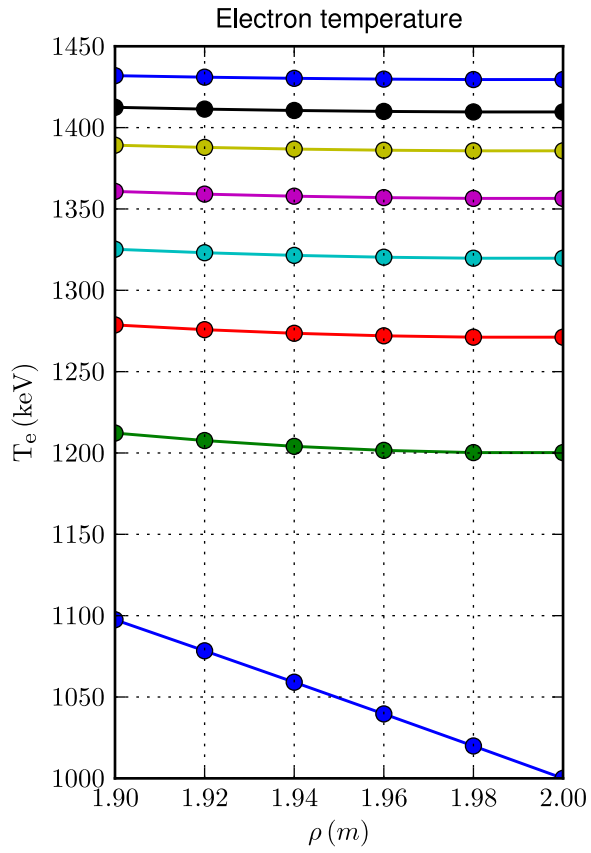


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over edge

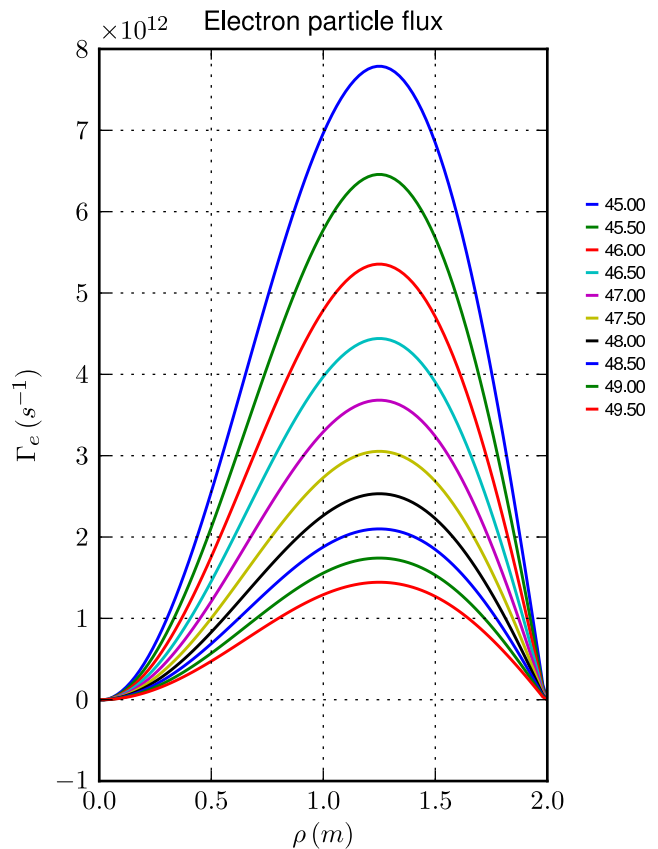
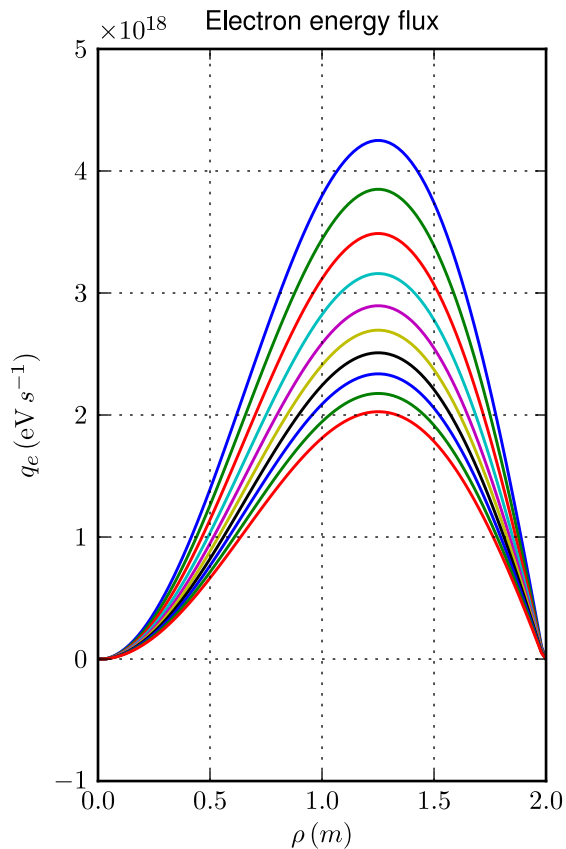
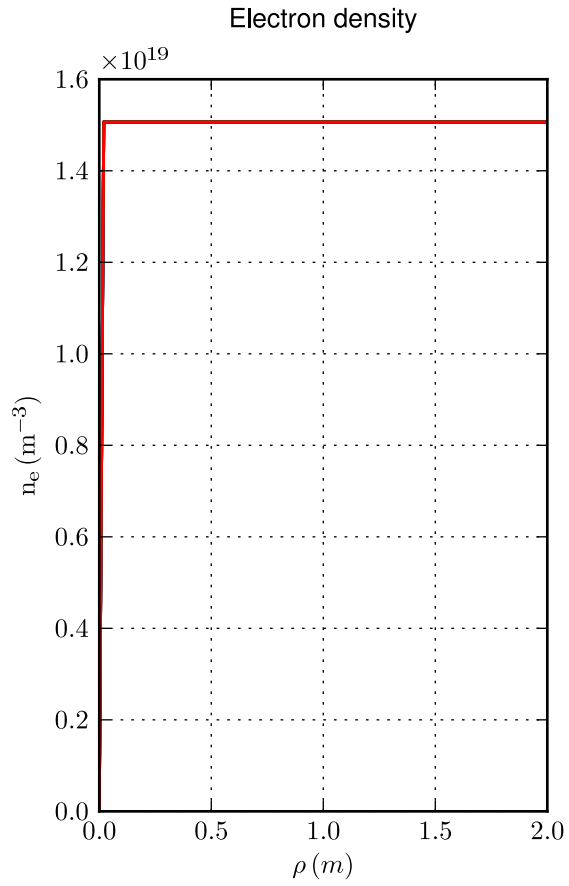
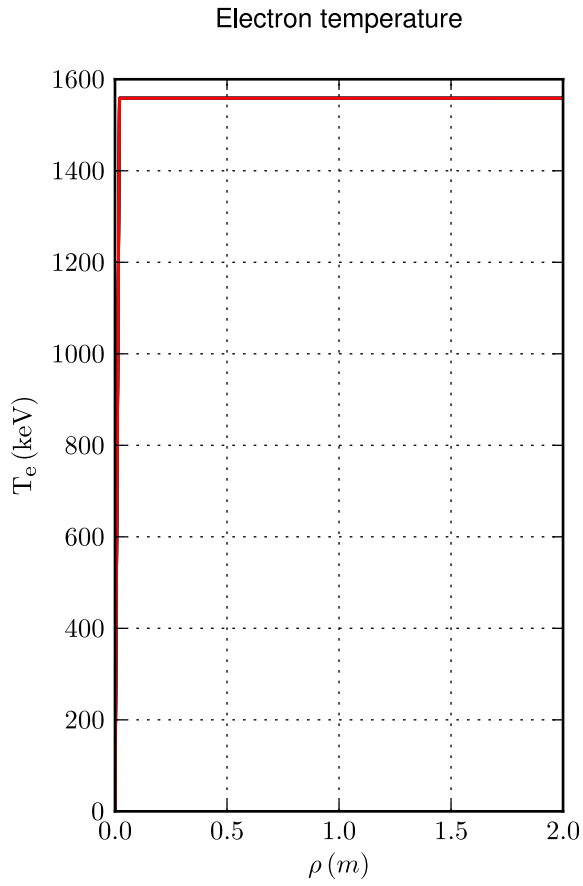
Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

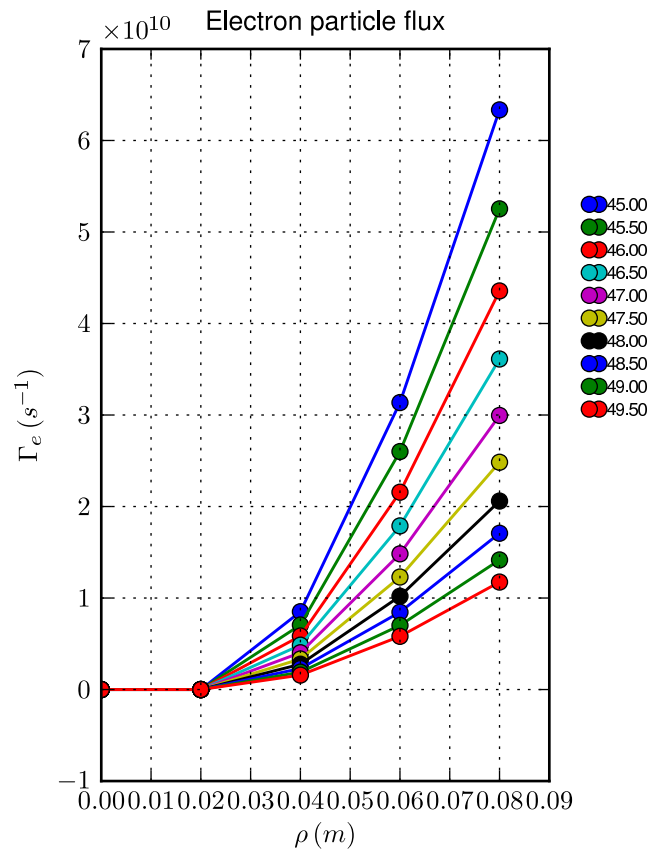
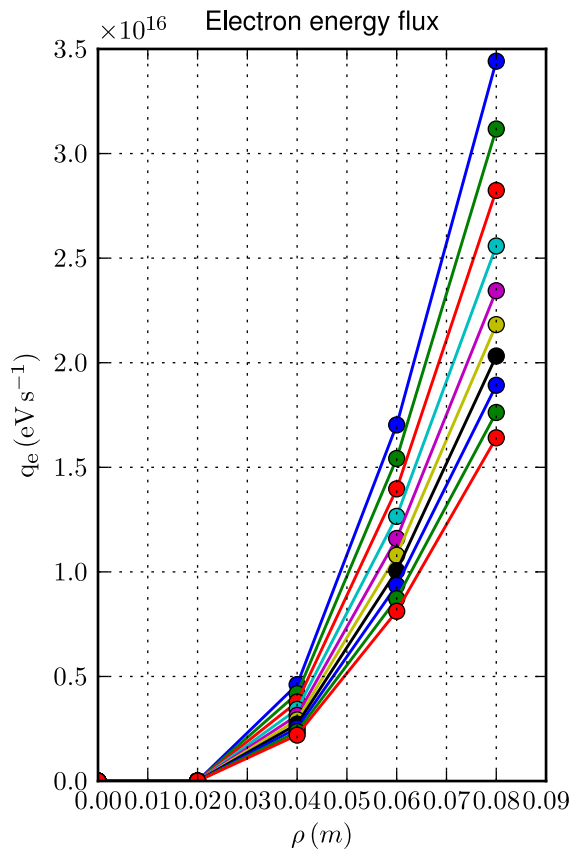
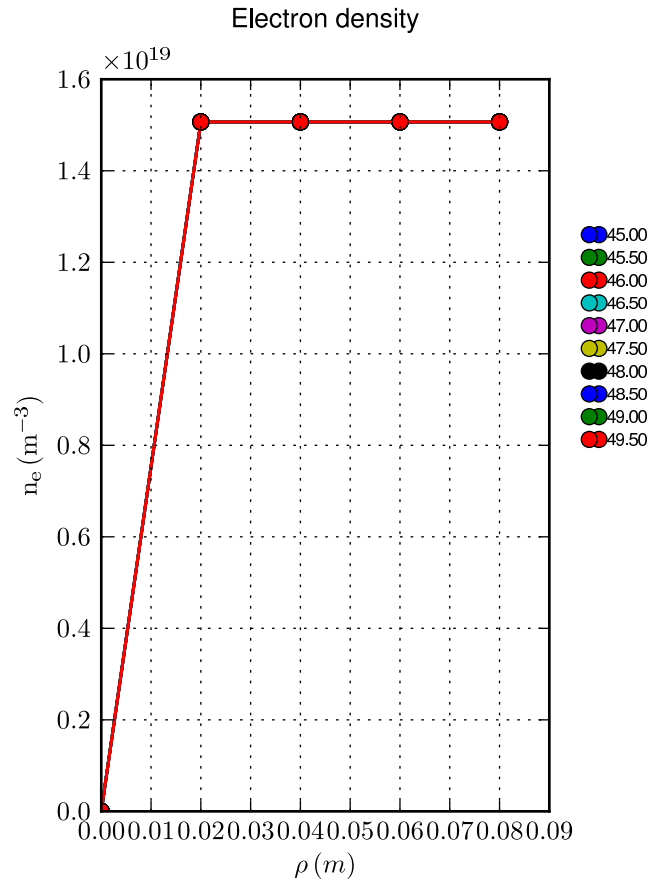
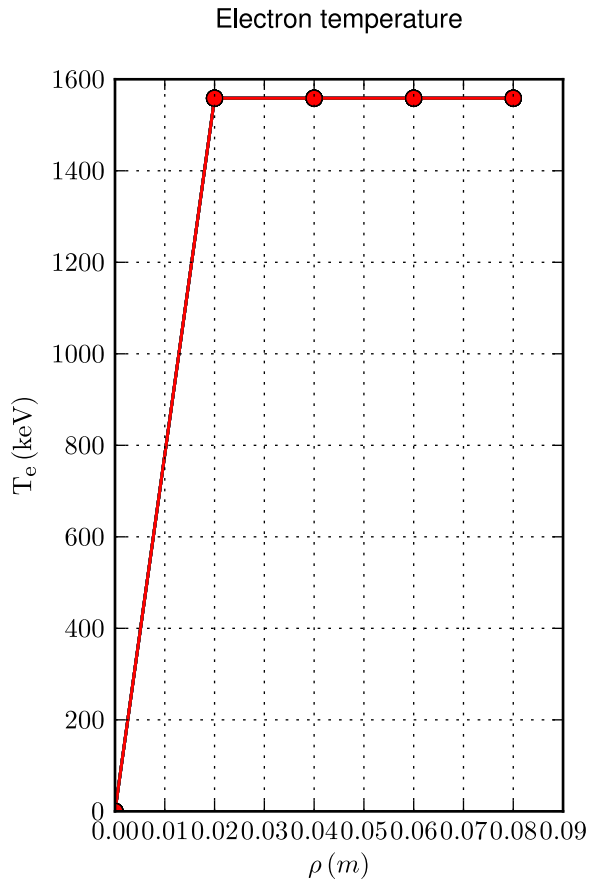
Time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

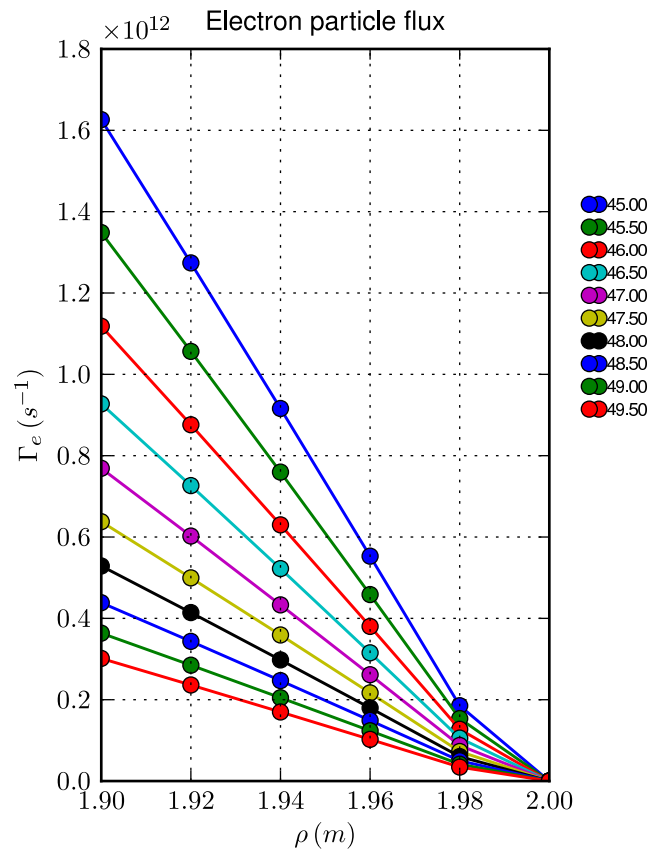
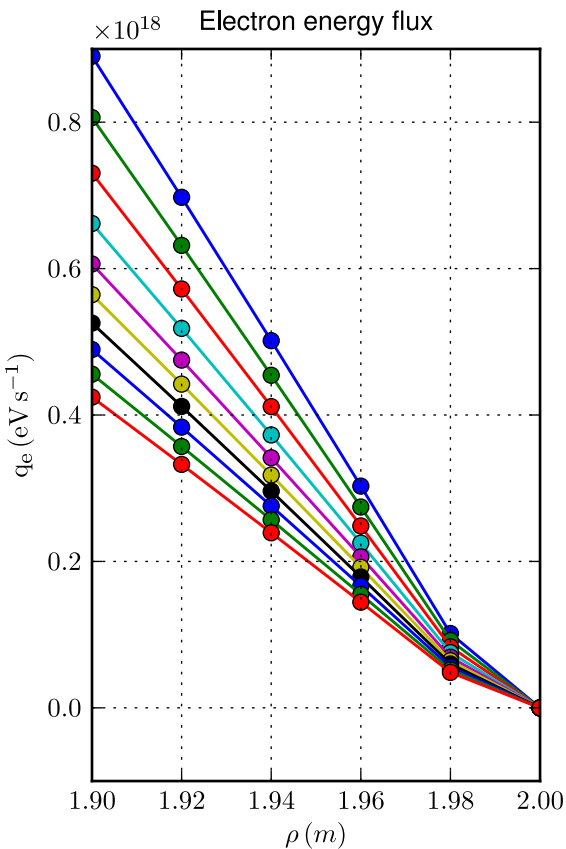
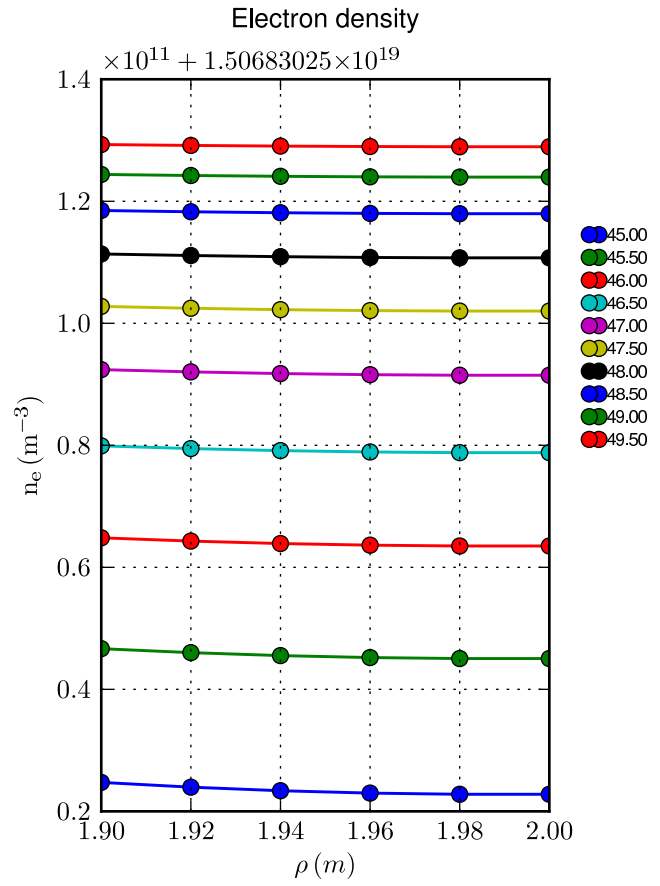
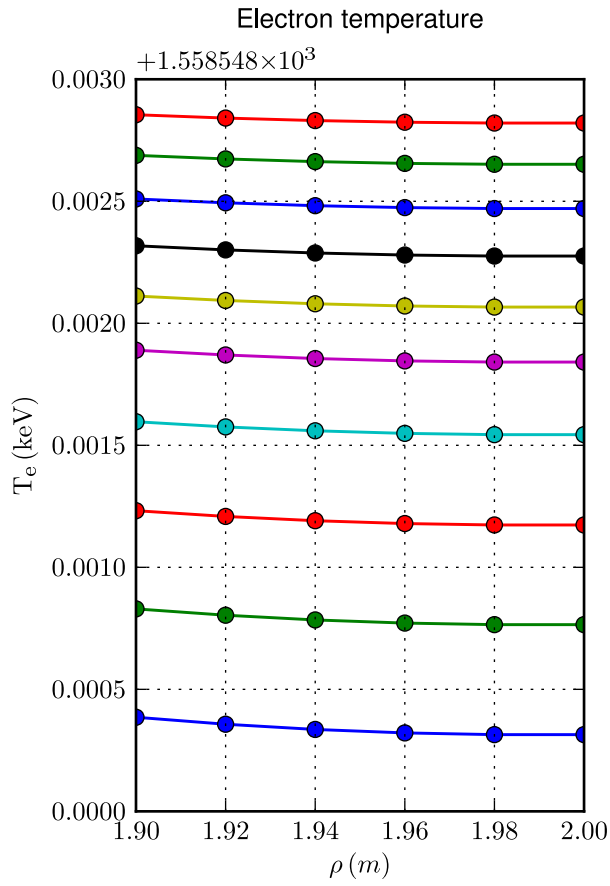
Spatial zoom over magnetic axis; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 7, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

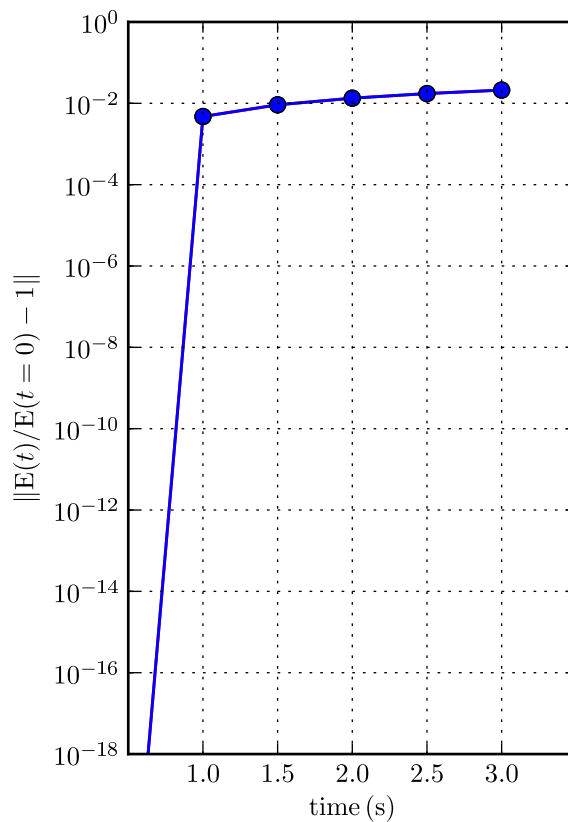
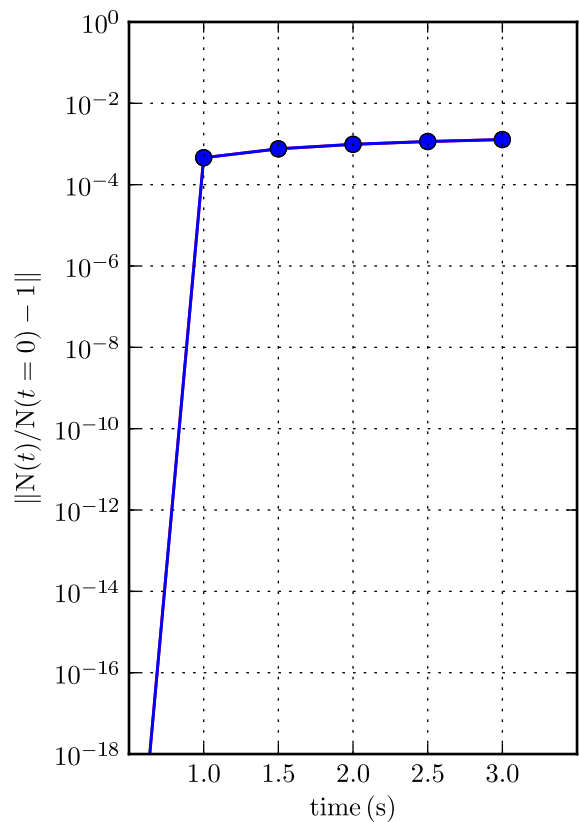
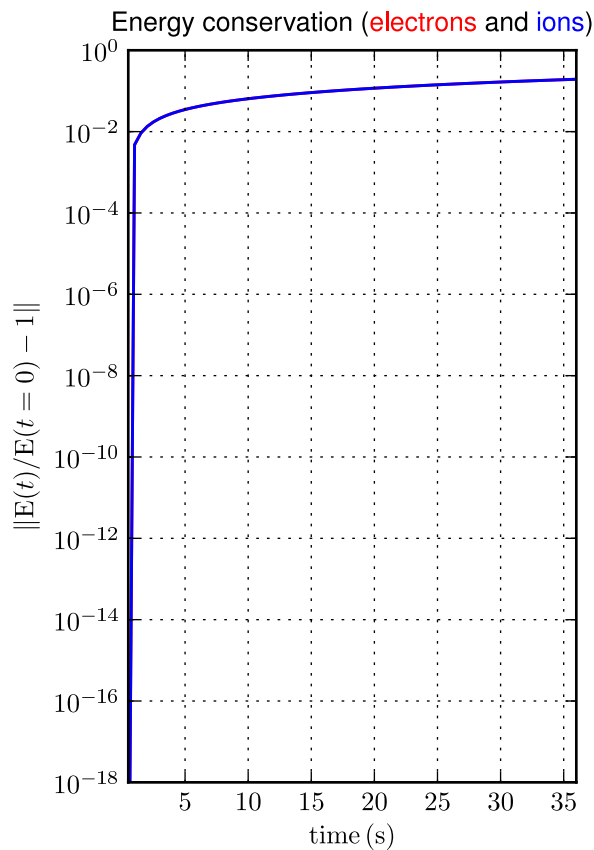
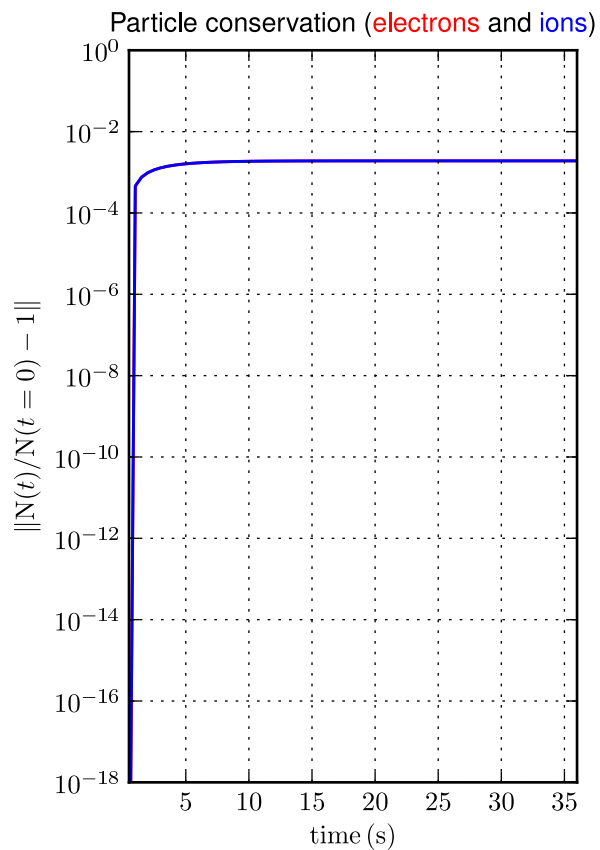
Spatial zoom over edge; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

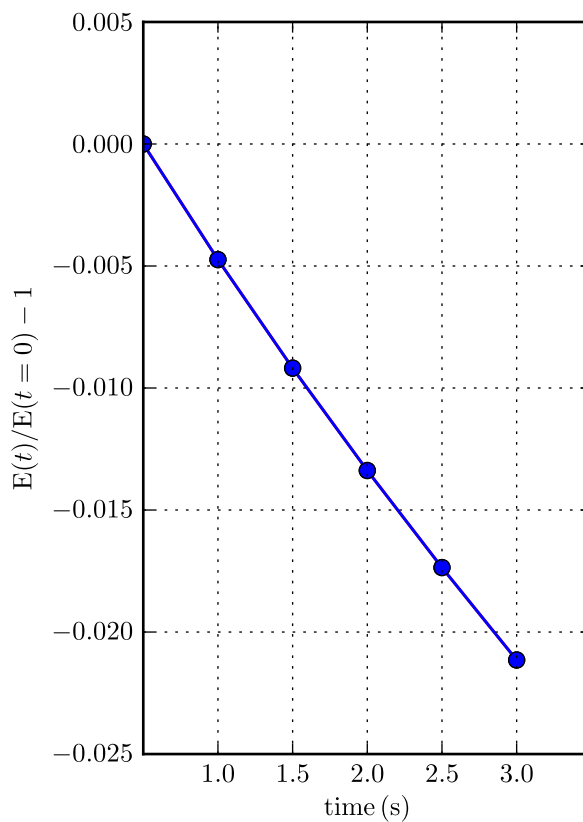
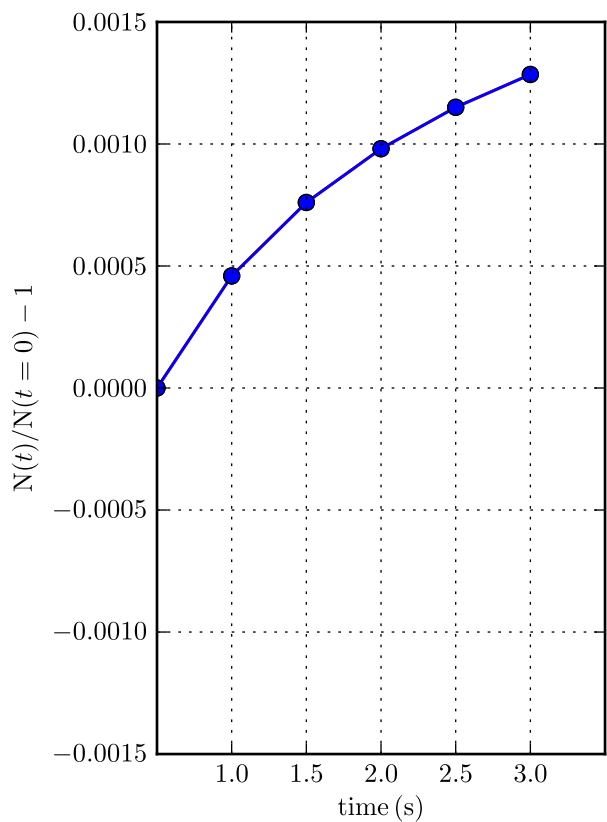
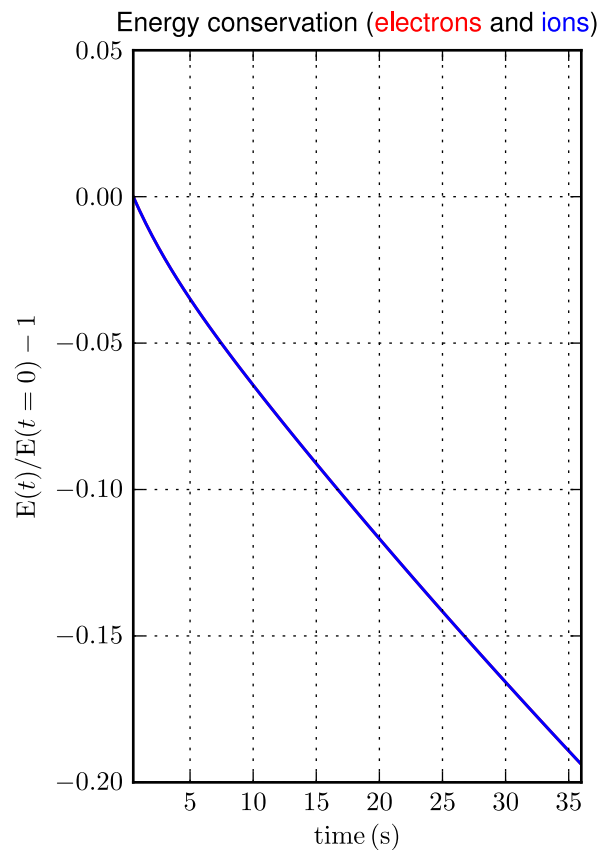
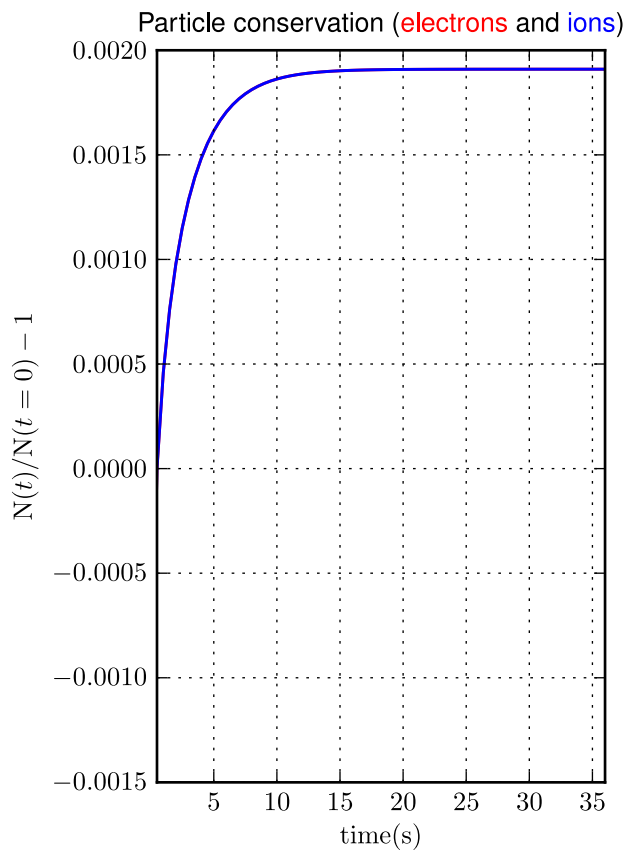
Comparison with initial solution - log scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

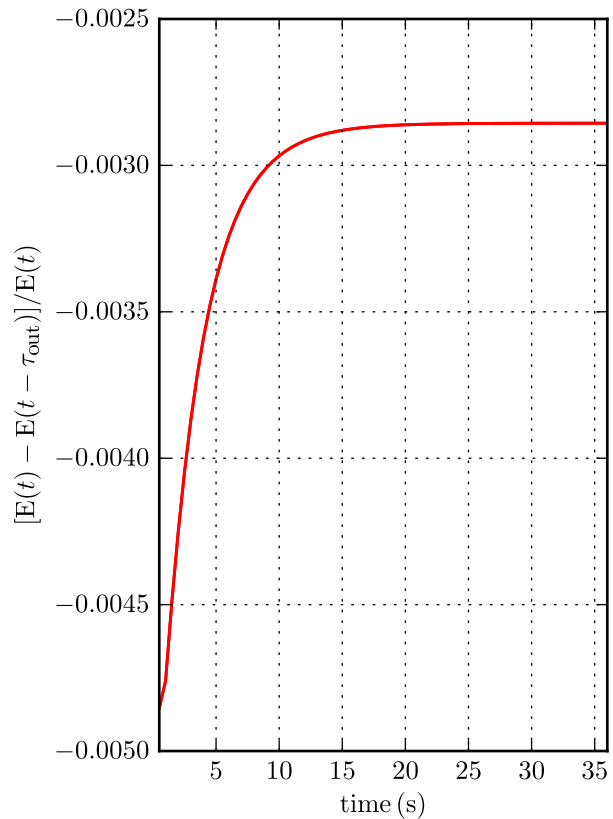
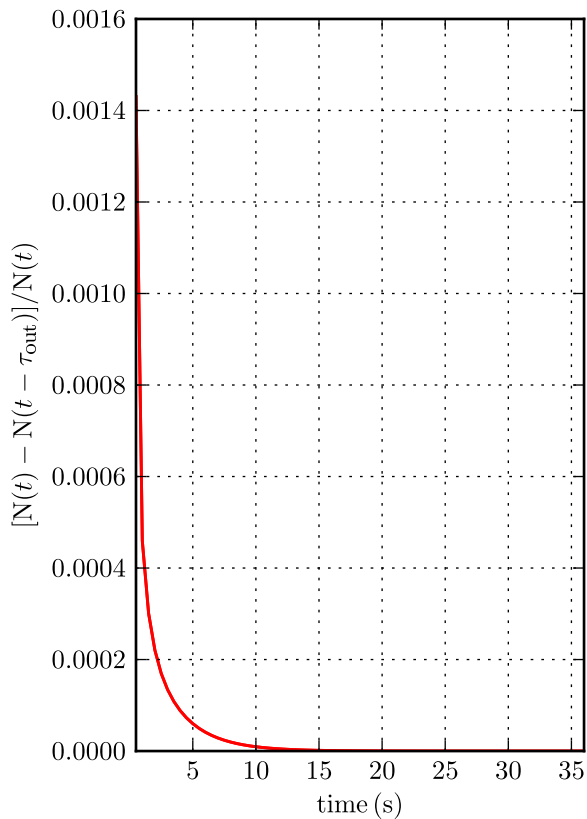
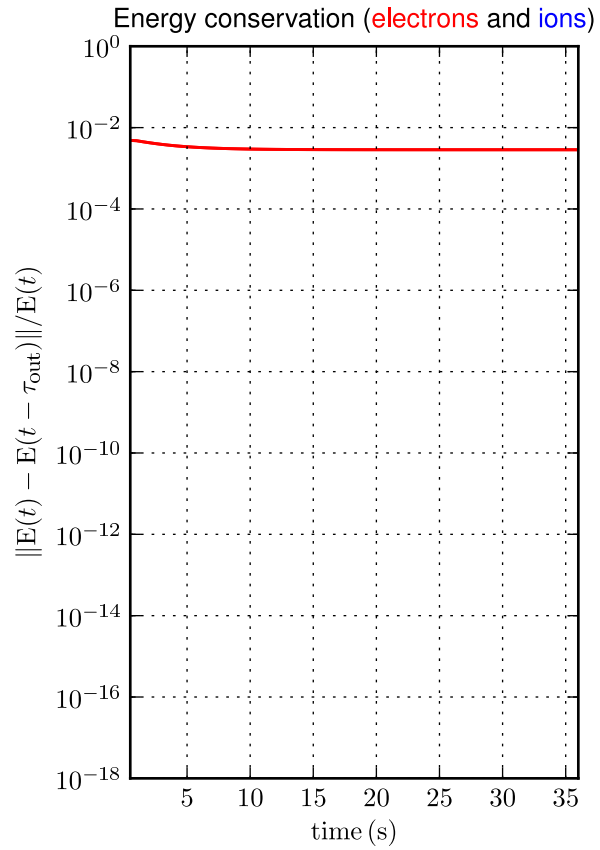
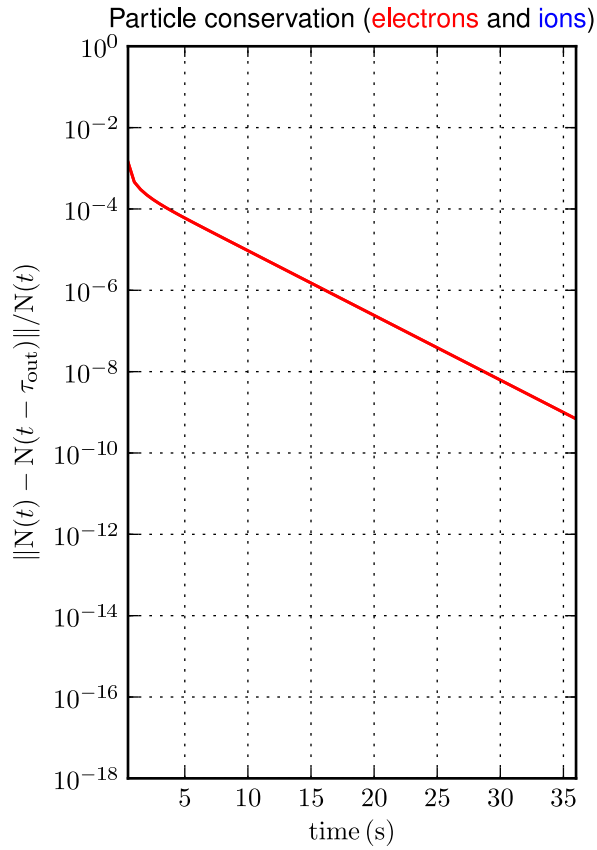
Comparison with initial solution - linear scale; total time and zoom over time



Part. & Energy conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

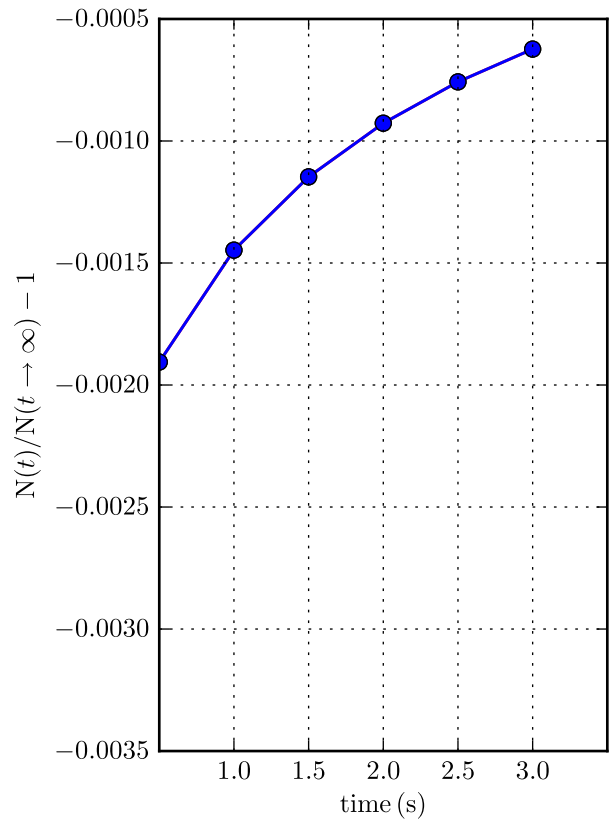
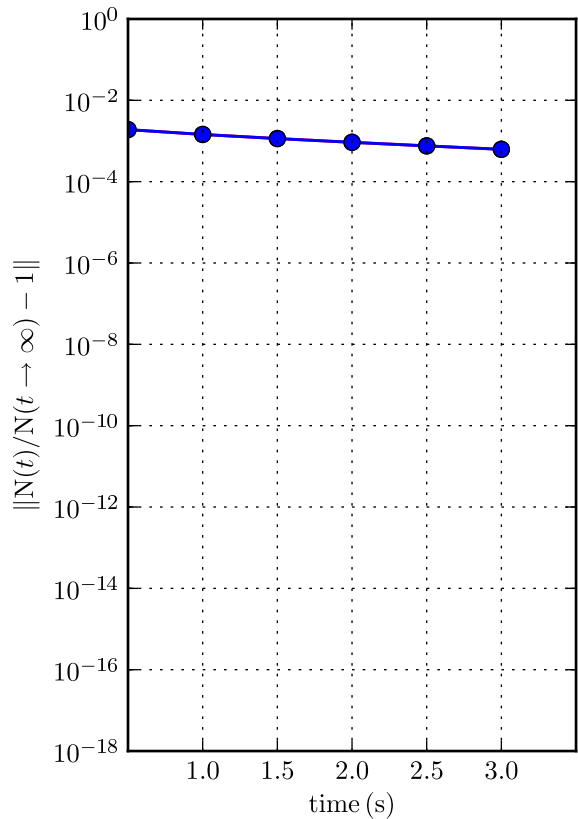
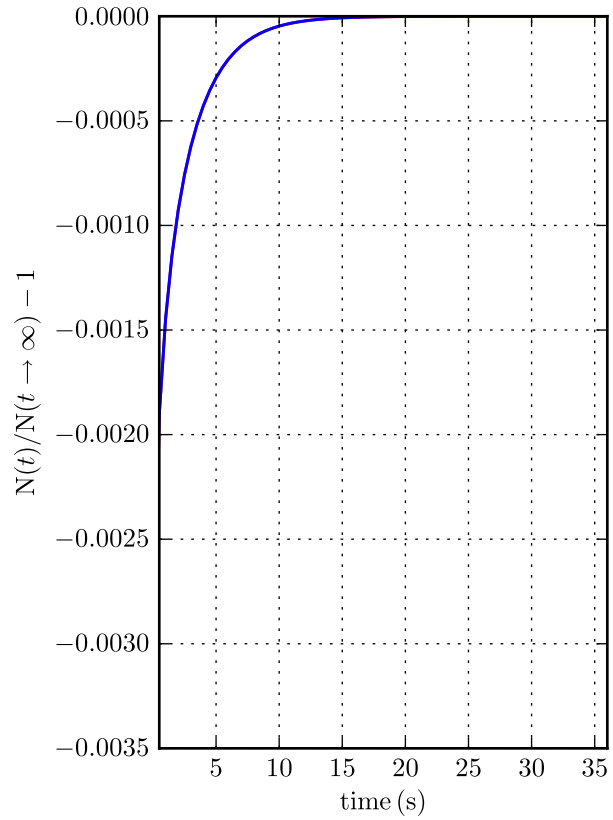
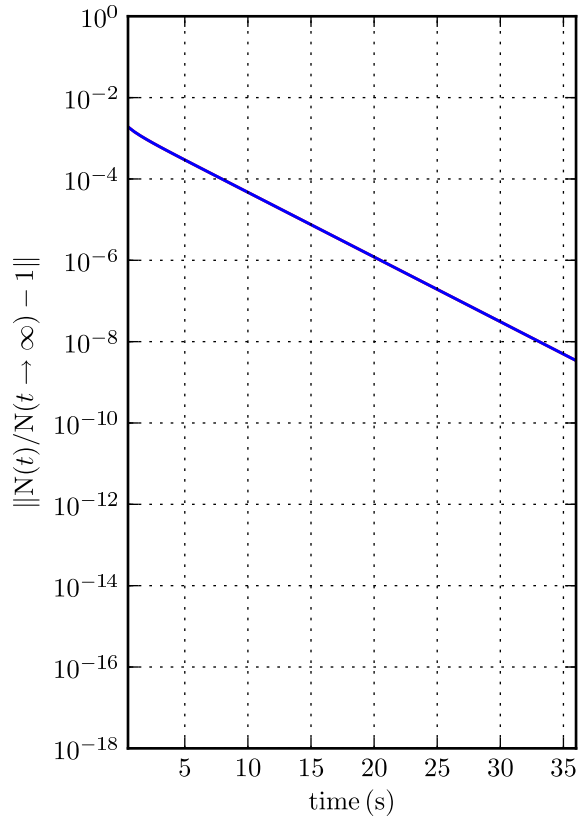
Comparison with previous time-sampled (τ_{out}) solution - log and linear scales



Particle conservation

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

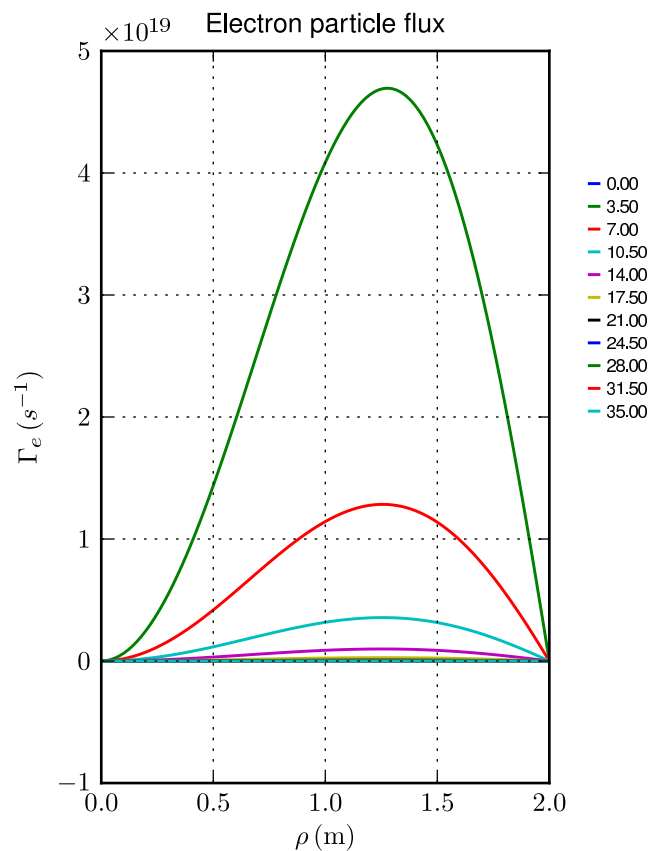
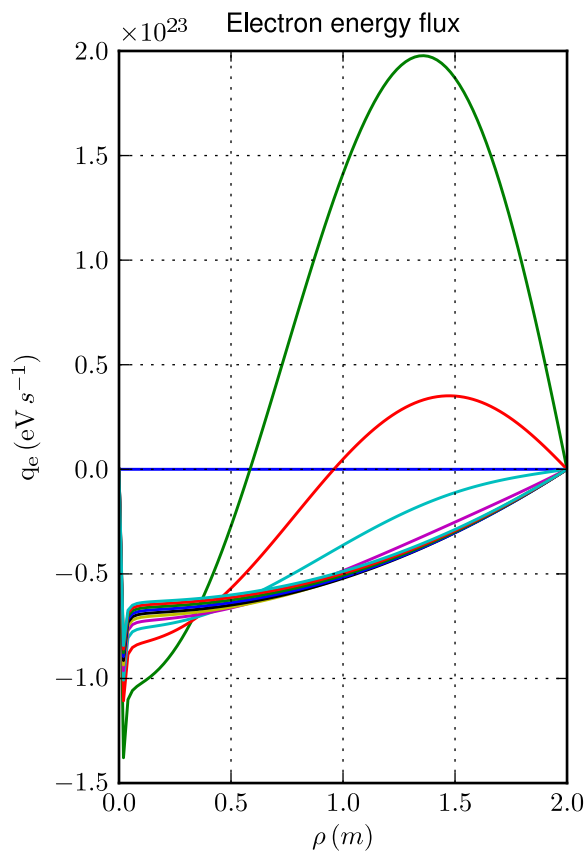
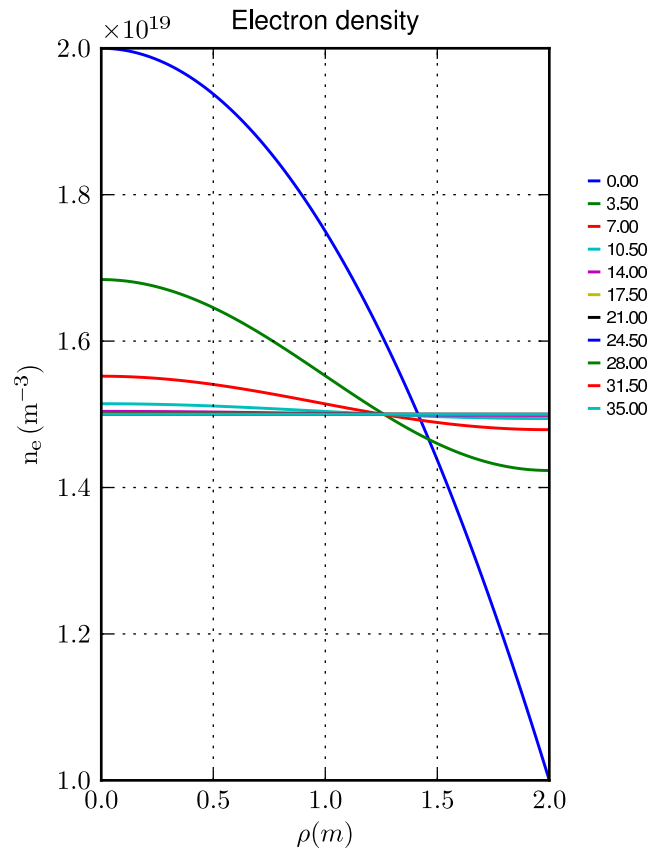
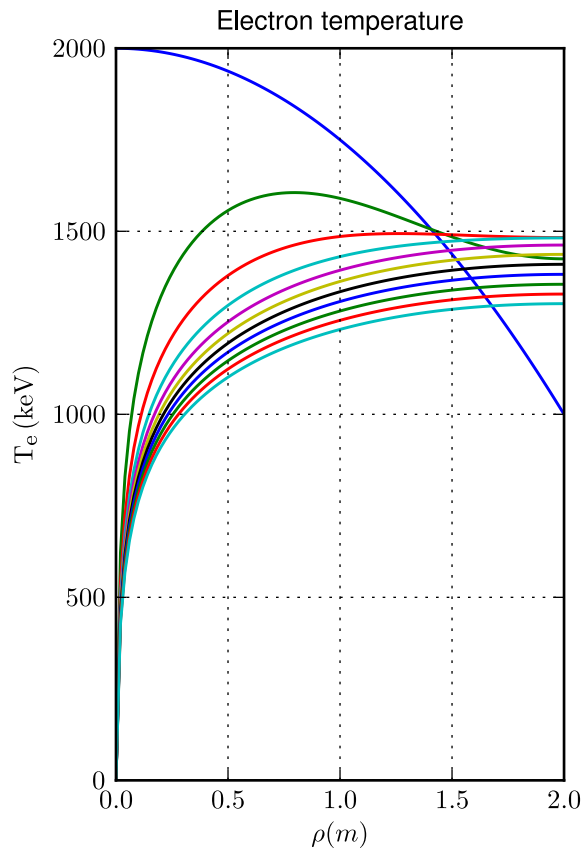
Comparison with asymptotic solution (electrons and ions); total time and zoom over time



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

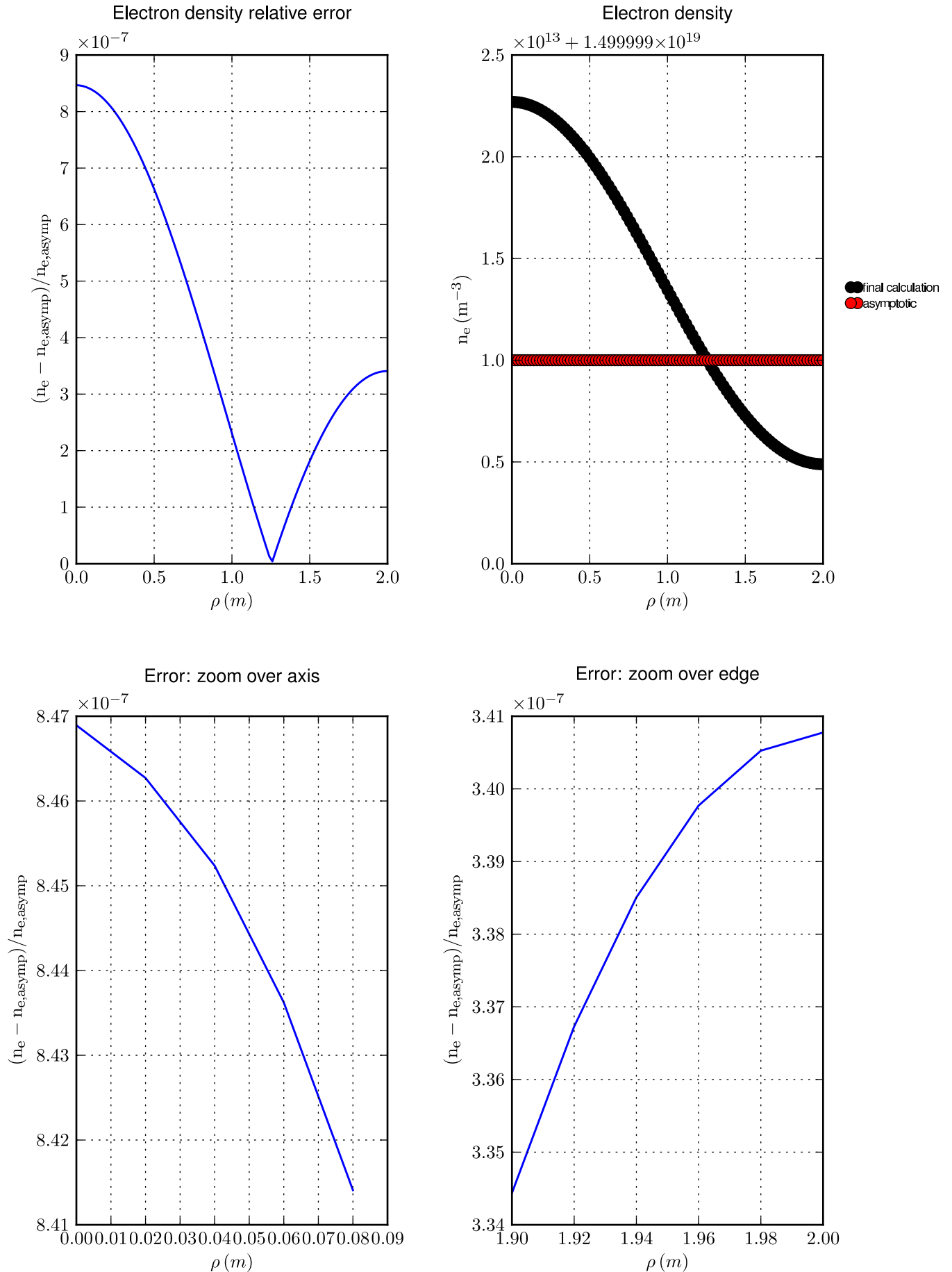
Time sampling: total simulation time/10



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

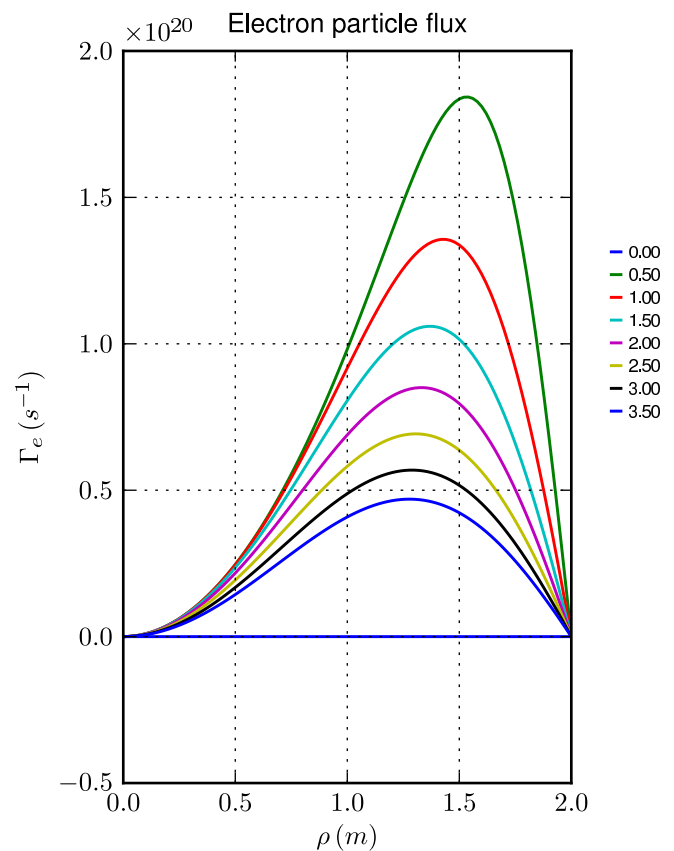
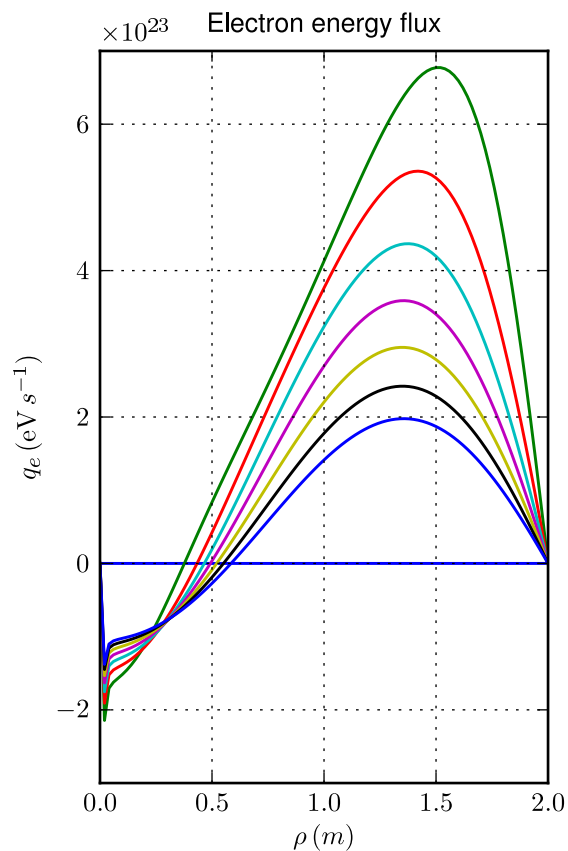
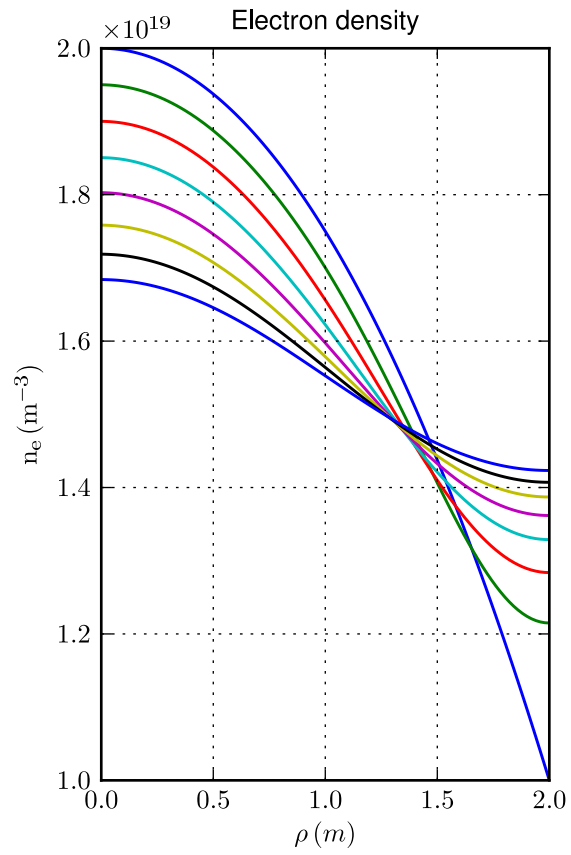
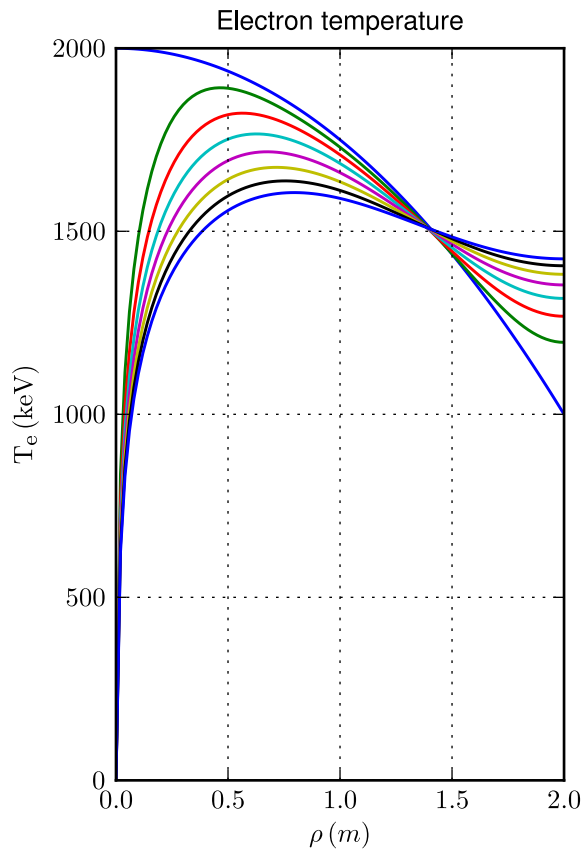
Comparison with asymptotic solution



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

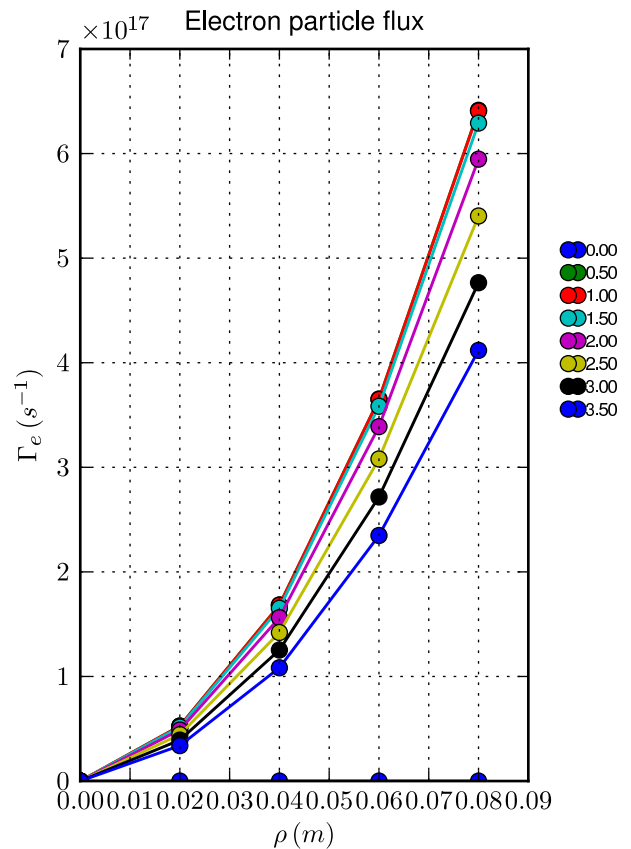
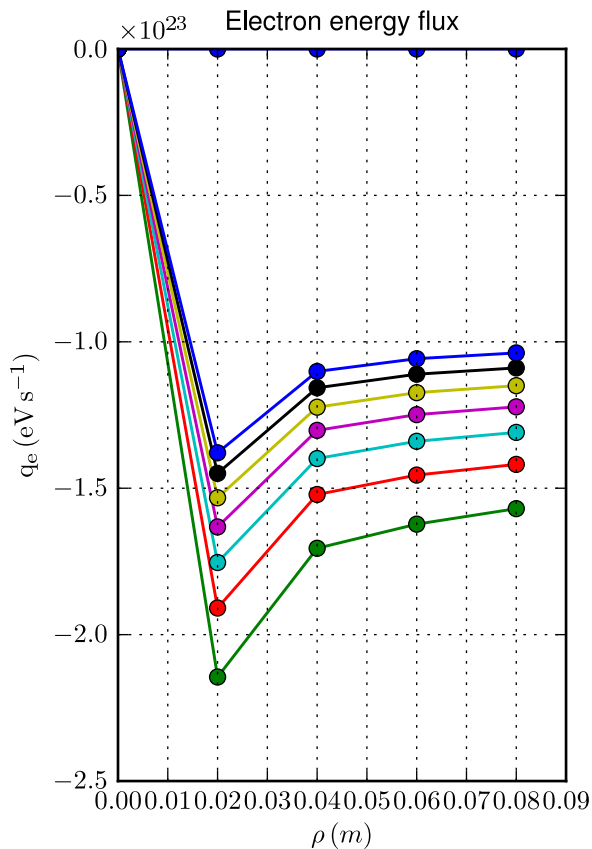
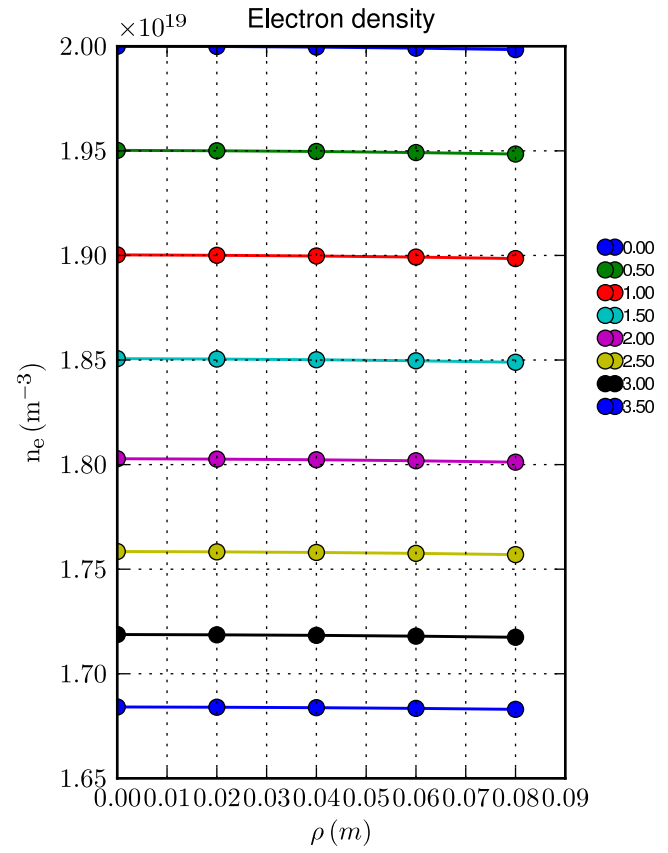
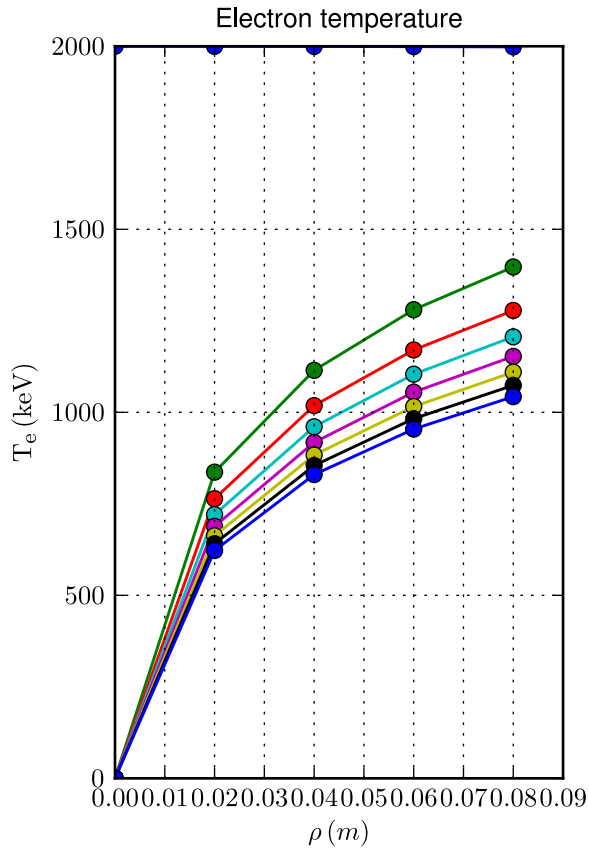


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over magnetic axis

Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$

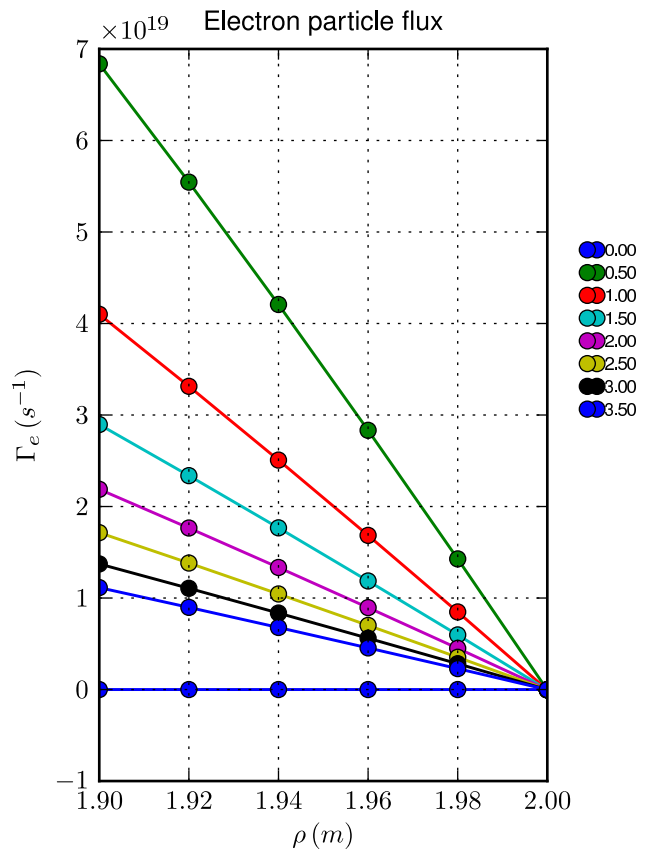
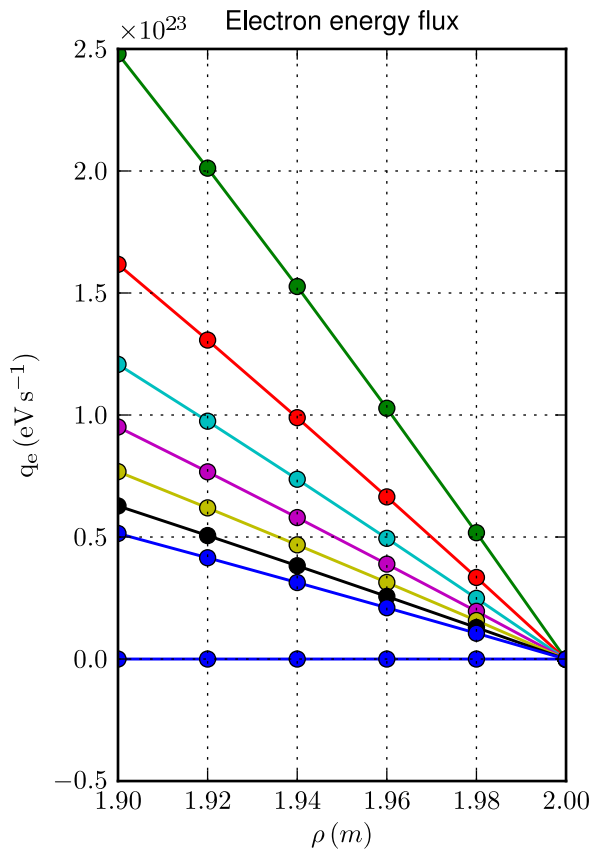
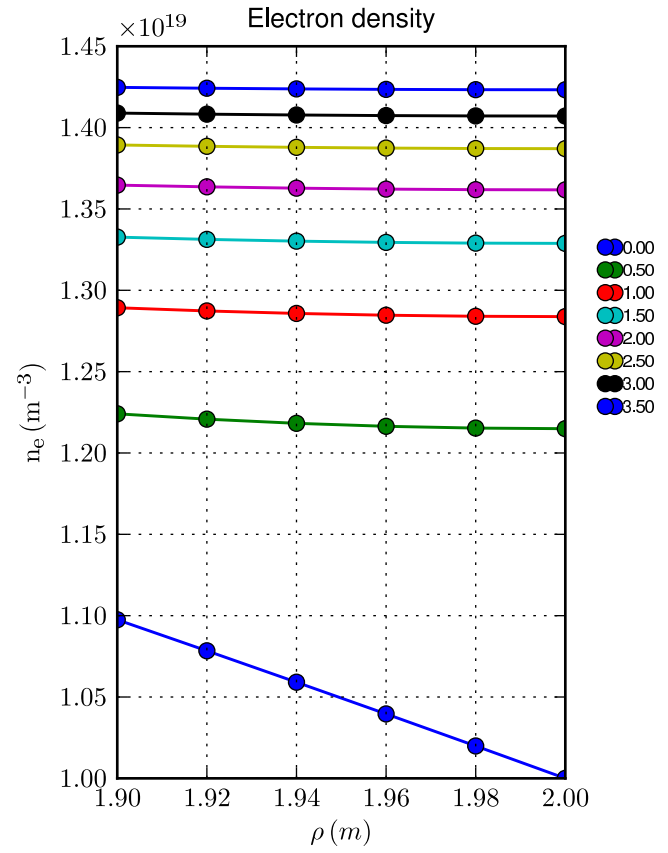
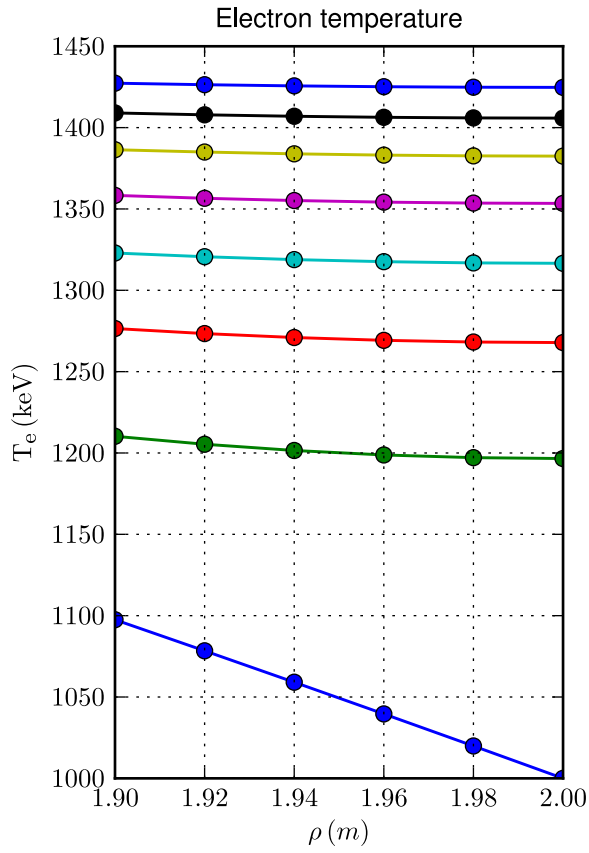


Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over edge

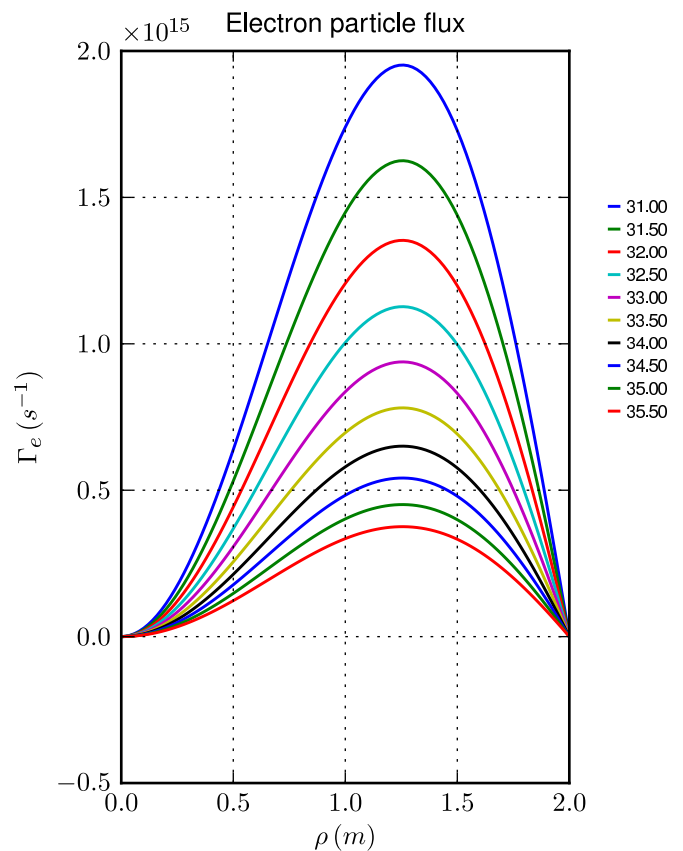
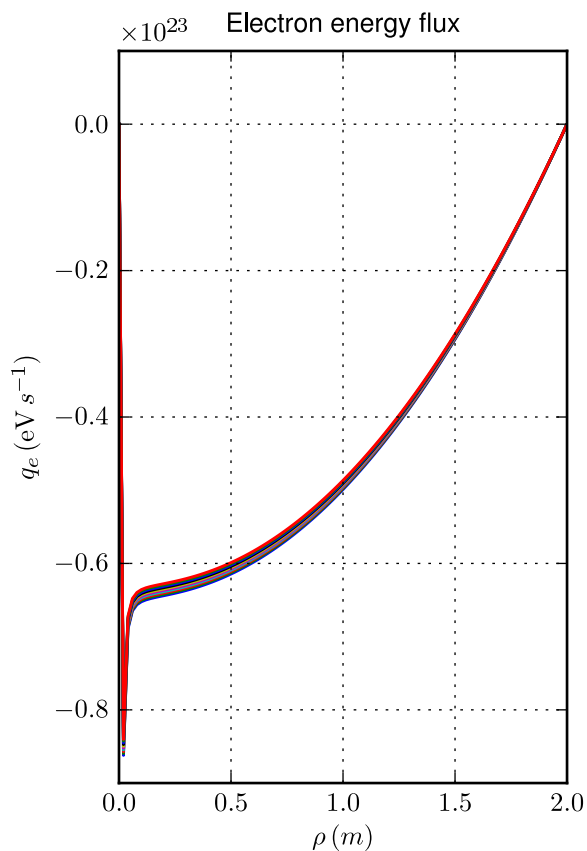
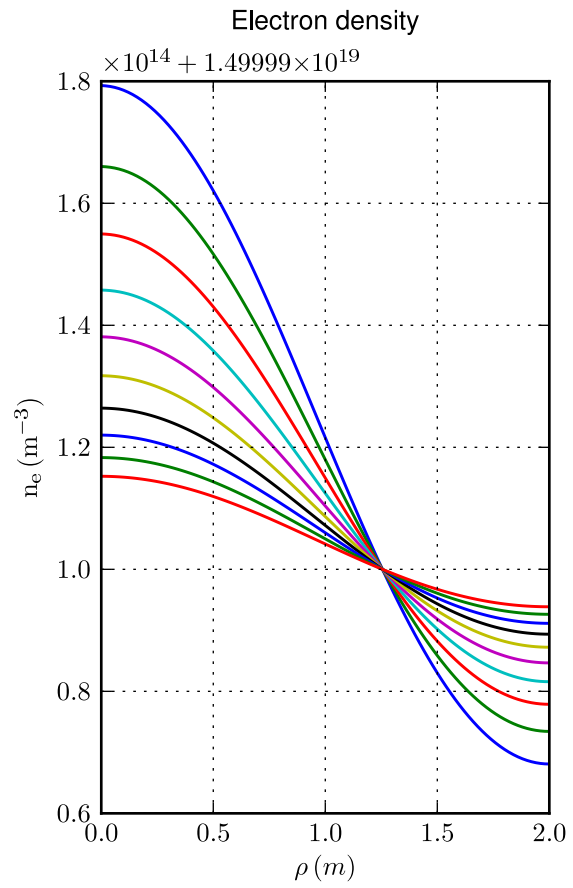
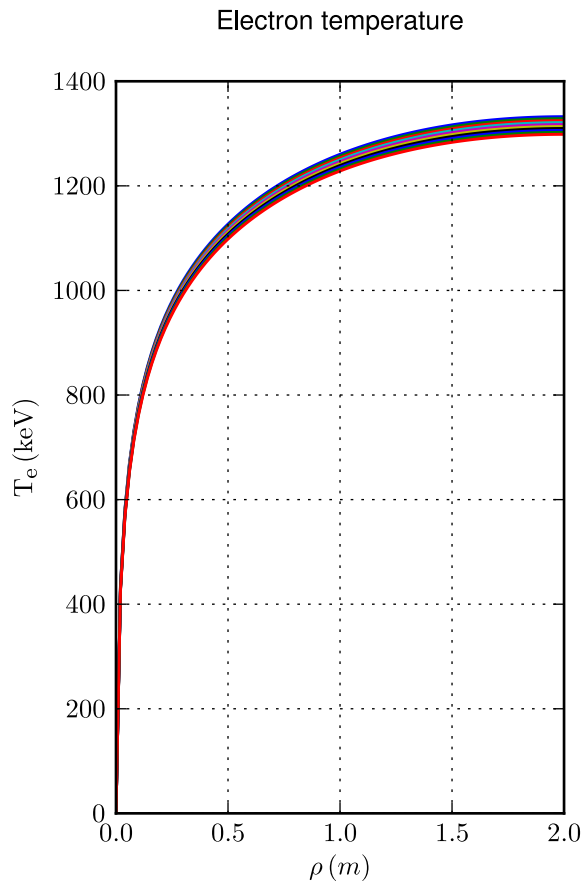
Time sampling: first 10 time slices or zoom over time $0.1 \times (a^2/D)/|1 - (Va/D)| = 4.00 \text{ s}$



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

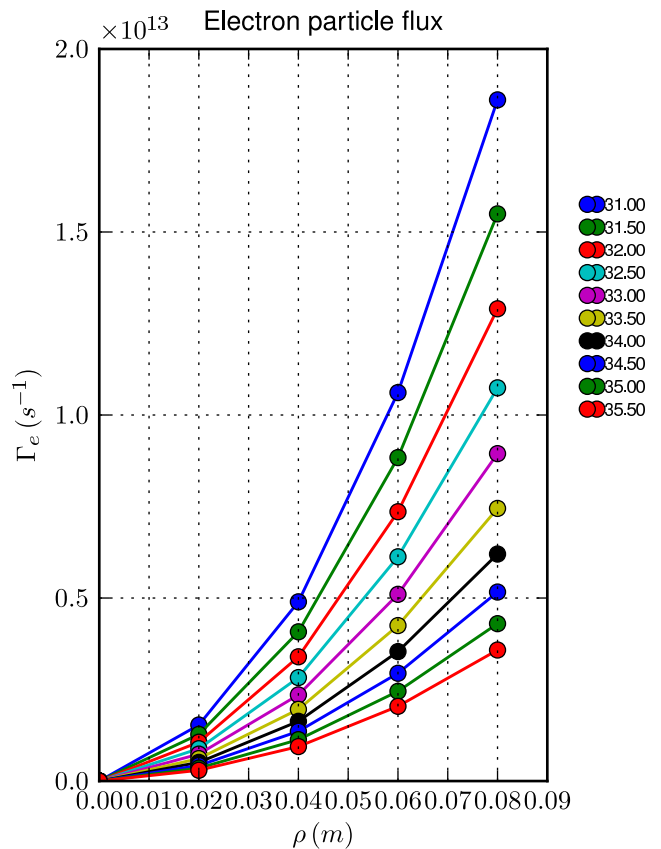
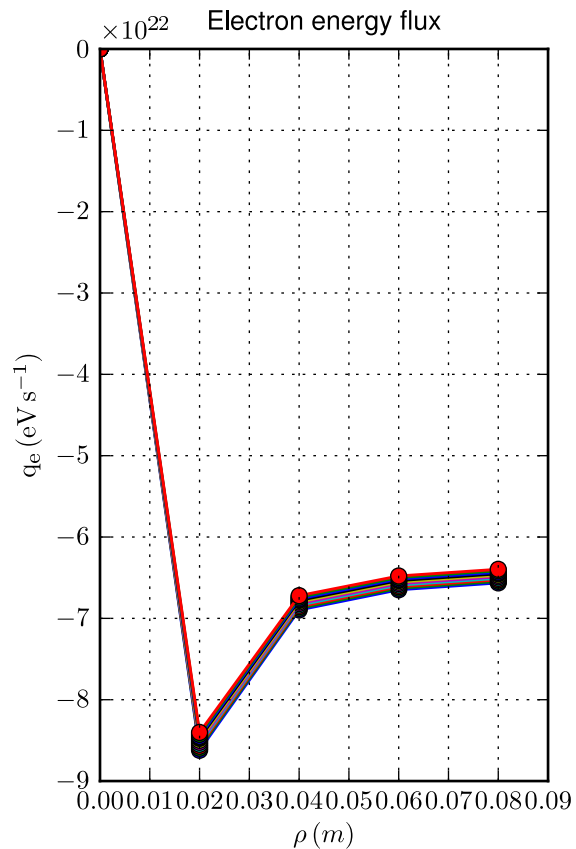
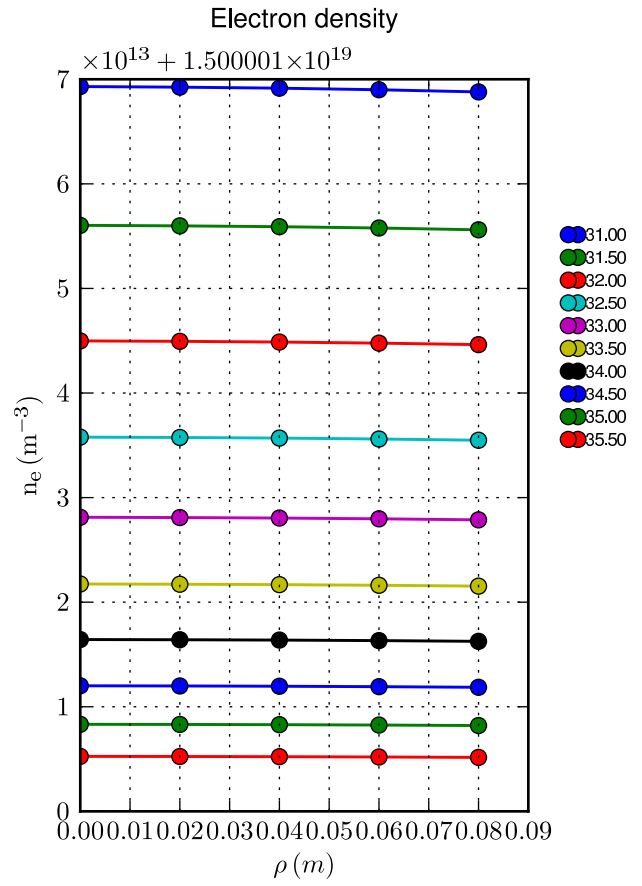
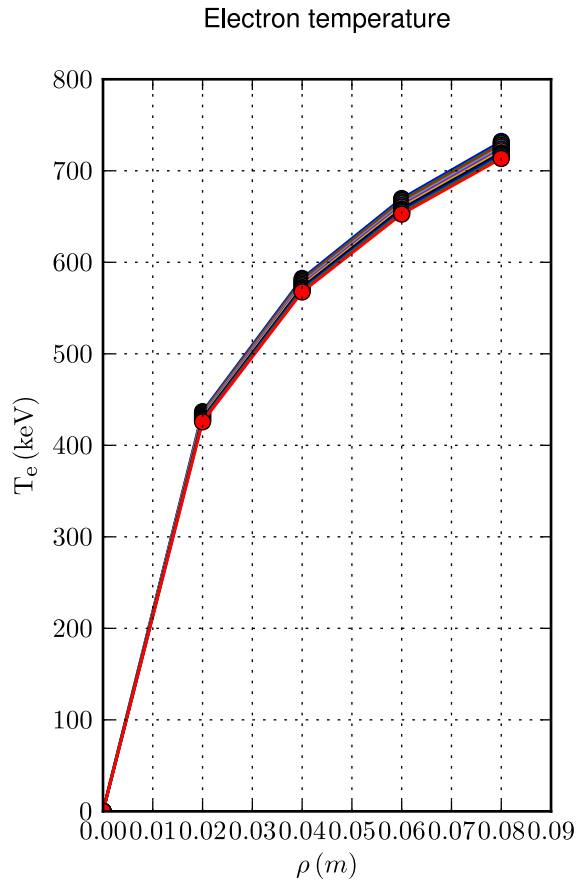
Time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over magnetic axis; time sampling: last 10 time slices



Profiles

[Case: I.1.5, Solver: 10, $D = 0.1 \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $v = 0.00 \text{ m/s}$, $\Delta t = 50.01$, $\tau = 1.0 \times 10^{-2} \text{ s}$, $N_\rho = 101$]

Spatial zoom over edge; time sampling: last 10 time slices

